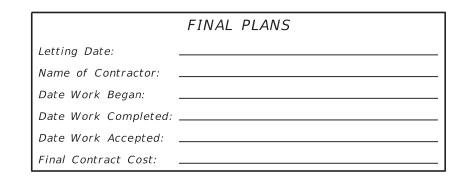
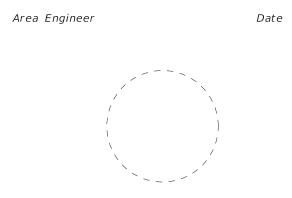
# INDEX OF SHEETS

SEE SHEET NO. 2



Project was built according to the Plans & Specifications. These final plans reflect the work done and the quantities shown thereon and on the Final Estimate are Final Quantities.



Summary of Change Orders:

# STATE OF TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

# PLANS OF PROPOSED STATE HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT

ROUTINE MAINTENANCE CONTRACT

RMC - 646982001

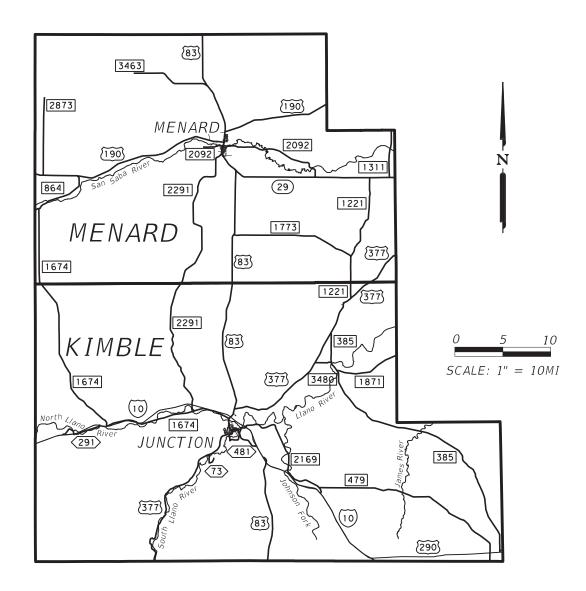
US 377

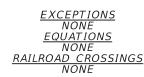
KIMBLE

NET LENGTH OF PROJECT = 0.001 MI

LIMITS: VARIOUS HIGHWAYS IN KIMBLE AND MENARD COUNTIES

FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF MOWING OF RIGHT OF WAY





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	ROUTINE MAINTENANCE CONTRACT PROJECT NUMBER RMC - 646982001							
	CONT	SECT	JOB		HIGHWAY			
	6469	82	001	1	US 377			
	DIST		COUNTY		SHEET NO.			
	SJT		KIMBLE		1			



RECOMMENDED FOR LETTING: 6/28/2024

-DocuSigned by:

Jon Eck

Maintenance Engineer

APPROVED FOR LETTING:

6/28/2024



Director of Maintenance

	No.	Sheet Title	
		GENERAL	
	1	TITLE SHEET	
	2	INDEX OF SHEETS	
	3	GENERAL NOTES	
	4	ESTIMATE & QUANTITY	
	5	SCOPE OF WORK	
		<u>TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN</u> TRAFFIC CONTROL STANDARDS	
#	6-17	BC(1)-21 THRU BC(12)-21	
#	18	RS-TCP-05	
#	19	TCP(3-1)-13	
#	20	TCP(3-2)-13	
1			



THE STANDARD SHEETS SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIED ABOVE BY AN # HAVE BEEN ISSUED BY ME AND ARE APPLICABLE TO THIS PROJECT. 27 JunP.E.

DATE: FILE:

7	Texas	Department	of	Transportation

San Angelo District

# INDEX OF SHEETS

SHEET 1 OF 1				
©TxDOT 2024	CONT	SECT	JOB	HIGHWAY
REVISIONS	6469	82	001	US 377
	DIST	[	COUNTY	SHEET NO
	SJT		KIMBLE	2

27 JUN 24

County: Kimble

Highway: US 377

## **Sheet:** 3

Control: 6469-82-001

# **GENERAL NOTES**

The work consists of mowing the roadside on various highways in Kimble and Menard Counties.

The following Standard Sheets have been modified: none.

Locate the project bulletin board at a location approved by the Engineer and always make it accessible to the public. Do not remove the bulletin board until approved. If a construction site notice is required for the project, post a copy at each geographically separated work location.

Contractor questions on this project are to be addressed by the following individual:

Jesus Garcia, P.E.; email <u>Jesus.Garcia9@txdot.gov</u>

Contractor questions will be accepted through email, phone, and in person by the above individual.

Questions may be submitted via the Letting Pre-Bid Q&A web page. This webpage can be accessed from the Notice to Contractors dashboard located at the following address: <u>https://tableau.txdot.gov/views/ProjectInformationDashboard/NoticetoContractors</u>

All contractor questions will be reviewed by the Engineer. All questions and any corresponding responses that are generated will be posted through the same Letting Pre-Bid Q&A web page.

The Letting Pre-Bid Q&A web page for each project can be accessed by using the dashboard to navigate to the project you are interested in by scrolling or filtering the dashboard using the controls on the left. Hover over the blue hyperlink for the project you want to view the Q&A for and click on the link in the window that pops up.

The Junction Area Engineer, Jesus Garcia, P.E., is the Engineer in charge of the work. Direct any questions concerning the work to him at telephone 325-446-2413(b), 325-446-9603(o), 325-215-3049(c). Direct any questions concerning the letting process to the District Maintenance Office in San Angelo at telephone 325-947-9214.

Direct any questions concerning the highways to Chris Baker, Maintenance Supervisor in Junction, at 325-446-2251(b), 325-446-9613(o), 325-215-6441(c).

A meeting shall be conducted before work begins. The Contractor and the Superintendent(s) responsible for the supervision of the work shall attend. The Contractor shall discuss proposed work methods, work schedules, and any other information which may affect the work.

# County: Kimble

# Highway: US 377

Provide the Engineer a telephone number and an email address to receive work related messages. Maintain a person to answer the telephone between the hours of 8:00 am and 5:00 pm weekdays. Maintain an answering machine or an answering service for those hours the person is not available. Reply to each message within twenty-four hours of its sending time.

Communication pertaining to the execution of mowing operations may be done in person, in writing, via voice, text, and email. Messages are to be sent to all the following: the Area Engineer, the Inspector(s), the Contractor, and the Superintendent(s).

Every effort has been made to include all area quantities into the mowing quantities. Any additional quantities not included will be considered subsidiary.

# Item 4, "Scope of Work"

If agreed upon in writing by both parties to the contract, the contract may be extended for an additional period not to exceed the original contract's term. The extended contract shall be for the original bid quantities, terms, and conditions plus any approved, applied Supplemental Agreements and Change Orders.

# Item 6, "Control of Materials"

When allowed by The Engineer, The Contractor may store materials and equipment in approved areas within the right of way or at Department facilities.

Access the work areas from the right of way.

# Item 7, "Legal Relations and Responsibilities"

No significant traffic generator events have been identified.

Should hazardous material be encountered, the Contractor shall inform the Engineer.

# Item 8, "Prosecution and Progress"

This is a multiple work order contract.

Each mowing cycle will commence upon the issuance of a work order by The Engineer.

A mowing cycle consists of the work described in an individual work order.

The work order will specify the tracts (highways) for mowing, the total number of working days to complete the mowing cycle and the date time charges begin. The total number of working days are to be calculated by summing the working days assigned to each tract. See the Scope of Work for the working days assigned to each tract.

The plans show the total days calculated for the mowing of all tracts, for one cycle.

# Control: 6469-82-001

County: K	limble
-----------	--------

## Highway: US 377

Sheet: 3

Control: 6469-82-001

Complete each mowing cycle within the number of working days specified in the work order. Failure to complete the mowing cycle within the specified total number of working days may result in liquidated damages. Liquidated damages will be assessed, according to the Special Provision 000-1243 "Important Notice to Contractors", for each working day the work order remains incomplete.

Provide sufficient equipment and personnel to maintain the work schedule. This may require multiple crews.

Charges for working days shall conform to Section 8.3.1.4., "Standard Workweek".

Work may be performed on Saturdays, Sundays, or on holidays observed by the State, when authorized by The Engineer.

Nighttime operations will not be allowed, complete all work by sunset.

# Item 9, "Measurement and Payment"

The monthly progress payment period will end two working days prior to the last working day of the month. Deliver invoices to be paid as material on hand on or before the end of the progress payment period.

# Item 500, "Mobilization"

There are no pay item(s) for Item 500, "Mobilization". Consider it subsidiary to the various bid items.

# Item 502, "Barricades, Signs and Traffic Handling"

There are no pay item(s) for Item 502, "Barricades, Signs and Traffic Handling" or traffic control, except Item 6185, Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA) and Trailer Attenuator (TA). Consider it subsidiary to the various bid items.

Provide traffic control as shown in the accompanying TCP.

The Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices must be complied with during all operations under this contract.

Interruption of through traffic by mowing operations will not be permitted unless specifically authorized by the Engineer.

Project Barricades will not be required for this project.

Any additional signs or traffic control devices deemed necessary by The Engineer for traffic control are subsidiary to the various bid items.

TxDOT will not provide or sell traffic control devices.

Do not park unattended equipment within thirty feet (30') of the pavement edge.

# County: Kimble

Highway: US 377

# Item 506, "Temporary Erosion, Sedimentation, and Environmental Controls"

The project is exempt from the Texas Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (TPDES) General Permit (TXR150000). Exempt projects are those that disturb less than one acre or routine maintenance activities that maintain the original line and grade, hydraulic capacity, or original purposes of the site. No temporary erosion control measures or Storm Water Pollution Prevention Plan (SW3P) have been included in the plans.

# Item 730, "Roadside Mowing"

No minimum amount of equipment or personnel are required to perform mowing. The Contractor shall visit / review each tract to determine the daily production rates that will result in completion of the work within the specified number of working days for the mowing cycle. Failure to complete the mowing cycle within the specified number of working days may result in liquidated damages. If the total number of working days are not used during the completion of the work required for a cycle, the working days will not be carried forward to a subsequent cycle.

Non-mow locations will be designated by The Engineer and may include sensitive species, landscape, or beautification areas.

The mowing area for medians consists of edge of pavement to edge of pavement, including small width sections by cable barrier.

The use small rigid frame mowers and other types of equipment may be used in urban areas behind the curb & gutter, where numerous obstructions persist, and at other locations where space is limited, approach The Engineer for approval to use these equipment options.

Mow or hand trim a minimum of an eight-foot (8') width behind all metal beam guard fence. Mow or hand trim vegetation in concrete islands and around riprap. Mow or hand trim in areas of cable barrier fence narrower than that which can be done with full-width mowers. Mow or hand trim around all signs, delineators, and culverts.

Set mower cutting height at five inches (5"). Re-mow any areas not cut to (5").

At a minimum, sharpen blades weekly during a mowing cycle.

Completely remove dirt and trimmings from mowing equipment before crossing any county line to prevent the spread of fire ants and bitter weed.

Secure "Lost and Found" items and report the items found on the same day. Ensure tips or other gratuities are not accepted.

# Control: 6469-82-001

County: Kimble

# **Sheet:** 3

Highway: US 377

Control: 6469-82-001

# Item 6185, "Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA) and Trailer Attenuator (TA)"

The Contractor shall provide at a minimum an Advance Warning Vehicle, a Trail Vehicle, and a Shadow Vehicle meeting the requirements of this Item and The Traffic Control Plan when mowing between the main lanes and adjacent, nearby, cable barrier fence.

Place or relocate TMA/TAs as shown or as directed by the Engineer.



## CONTROLLING PROJECT ID 6469-82-001

DISTRICT San Angelo HIGHWAY US0377 **COUNTY** Kimble

**Estimate & Quantity Sheet** 

		CONTROL SEC	CTION JOB	6469-82-001			
		PI	ROJECT ID	A0021	A00210619		
			COUNTY HIGHWAY		ble	TOTAL EST.	TOTAL FINAL
					US0377		
ALT	BID CODE	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	EST.	FINAL		
	730-6001	STRIP MOWING	AC	1,796.000		1,796.000	
	730-6002	FULL - WIDTH MOWING	AC	3,542.000		3,542.000	
	6185-6005	TMA (MOBILE OPERATION)	DAY	30.000		30.000	



DISTRICT	COUNTY	CCSJ	SHEET
San Angelo	Kimble	6469-82-001	4

				SCOPE	OF WO	RK								
TRACT	HIGHWAY	COUNTY	LIMITS	REFERENCE MARKER	TOTAL MILES	NUMBER OF STRIP MOWS	ACRES ONE STRIP MOW		730-6001 STRIP MOWING AC	NUMBER OF FULL WIDTH MOWS	ACRES ONE FULL WIDTH MOW	NUMBER OF DAYS ONE FULL WIDTH MOW	730-6002 FULL - WIDTH MOWING AC	6185-6005 TMA (MOBILE OPERATION DAY
1	SL 481	KIMBLE	FOURTH LLANO BRIDGE - IH 10	416 - 419	3.00					2	10	0.1	20	
2	RM 385	KIMBLE	US 377 - US 290	416 - 449	32.00					2	171	1.7	342	
3	RM 479	KIMBLE	FM 2169 - KERR C/L	422 - 444	22.00					2	121	1.2	242	
4	RM 1221	KIMBLE	US 377 - MENARD C/L	412 - 414	2.00					2	12	0.1	24	
5	RM 1221	MENARD	KIMBLE C/L - SH 29	400 - 412	12.00					2	79	0.8	158	
6	RM 1674	KIMBLE	US 377 - MENARD C/L	412 - 443	32.00					2	215	2.2	430	
7	RM 1674	MENARD	KIMBLE C/L - RM 864	404 - 412	8.00					2	54	0.5	108	
8	RM 1773	MENARD	US 83 - RM 1221	414 - 427	13.00					2	80	0.8	160	
9	RM 1871	KIMBLE	RM 385 - MASON C/L	424 - 432	7.00					2	47	0.5	94	
10	FM 2169	KIMBLE	1.5 MI SW OF LP 481- IH 10 EAST OF SEGOVIA	414 - 430	15.00					2	77	0.8	154	
11	RM 2291	KIMBLE	RM 1674 - MENARD C/L	414 - 429	14.00					2	82	0.8	164	
12	FM 3480	KIMBLE	US 377 - RM 385	422 - 424	2.00					2	12	0.1	24	
13	US 83	MENARD	SH 29 - KIMBLE C/L	449 - 462	12.00					2	82	0.8	164	
14	US 83	KIMBLE	MENARD C/L - IH 10	462 - 477	15.00					2	142	1.4	284	
15	US 83	KIMBLE	IH 10 - KERR C/L	483 - 494	10.00					2	95	0.9	190	
16	US 377	MENARD	MASON C/L - KIMBLE C/L	520 - 524	4.00					2	27	0.3	54	
17	US 377	KIMBLE	MENARD C/L - N LLANO RIVER BRIDGE	524 - 547	22.00					2	161	1.6	322	
18	US 377	KIMBLE	S JUNCTION CITY LIMIT - EDWARDS C/L	549 - 567	20.00					2	121	1.2	242	
19	SL 291	KIMBLE	IH 10 EAST BOUND RAMP - IH 10 WEST BOUND RAMP	396 - 402	5.00					2	32	0.3	64	
20*	IH 10	KIMBLE	SUTTON C/L - KERR C/L	434 - 478	45.00	2	898	18.0	1796					30.0
21	US 290	KIMBLE	IH 10 - GILLESPIE C/L	464 - 478	15.00					2	151	1.5	302	
				TOTALS	310.00		898	18.0	1796		1771	17.6	3542	30.0

NOTES: 1) MOW THE ENTIRE WIDTH OF ROW, EXCEPT IN RUGGED AND/OR HEAVILY WOODED LOCATIONS AND NON MOW AREAS. \*) STRIP MOW FOR IH 10 CONSISTS OF:

\*) STRIP MOW FOR IH 10 CONSISTS OF: MOW THE ENTIRE WIDTH OF MEDIANS AND OUTER SEPARATIONS (AREAS BETWEEN MAIN LANES, RAMPS, AND FRONTAGE ROADS), EXCEPT IN AREAS WITH DIVERGENT MAIN LANES, RUGGED AND/OR HEAVILY WOODED LOCATIONS. MOW A THIRTY FOOT (30') WIDTH ALONG THE INSIDE EDGE OF THE MAIN LANES (AREAS BETWEEN THE MAIN LANES) WHEN THE CONDITIONS ABOVE (DIVERGENT MAIN LANES, RUGGED AND/OR HEAVILY WOODED LOCATIONS) ARE ENCOUNTERED, LESS IN AREAS OF ROCK CUTS. MOW A THIRTY FOOT (30') WIDTH ALONG THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE MAIN LANES (AREAS BETWEEN THE MAIN LANES AND ROW), EXCEPT IN RUGGED AND/OR HEAVILY WOODED LOCATIONS, LESS IN AREAS OF ROCK CUTS. MOW A THIRTY FOOT (30') WIDTH ALONG THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE FRONTAGE ROADS (AREAS BETWEEN THE MAIN LANES AND ROW), EXCEPT IN RUGGED AND/OR HEAVILY WOODED LOCATIONS, LESS IN AREAS OF ROCK CUTS. MOW A FIFTEEN FOOT (15') WIDTH ALONG THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE FRONTAGE ROADS (AREAS BETWEEN THE FRONTAGE ROADS AND ROW), EXCEPT IN RUGGED AND/OR HEAVILY WOODED LOCATIONS, LESS IN AREAS OF ROCK CUTS.
3) AN ADVANCE WARNING, TRAIL, AND SHADOW VEHICLES ARE TO BE USED WHEN MOWING BETWEEN THE MAIN LANES AND ADJACENT, NEARBY, CABLE BARRIER FENCE OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
4) TMA BASIS OF ESTIMATE: TRACT LENGTH IN MILES / 1MILE PER HOUR (AVERAGE SPEED) / 10 HOURS PER DAY (HOURS OF WORK PER DAY) X 3 TMA TRUCKS PER CYCLE X 2 CYCLES PER CONTRACT = TMA TRUCK DAYS PER CONTRACT

# SCOPE OF WORK

SHEET 1 OF 1					
©TxDOT 2024	CONT	SECT	JOB	HIGHWAY	
REVISIONS	6469	59 82 001		US 377	
	DIST		COUNTY	SHEET NO.	
	SJT		KIMBLE	5	

## BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION (BC) STANDARD SHEETS GENERAL NOTES:

- The Barricade and Construction Standard Sheets (BC sheets) are intended 1. to show typical examples for placement of temporary traffic control devices, construction pavement markings, and typical work zone signs. The information contained in these sheets meet or exceed the requirements shown in the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD).
- The development and design of the Traffic Control Plan (TCP) is the 2. responsibility of the Engineer.
- The Contractor may propose changes to the TCP that are signed and sealed 3. by a licensed professional engineer for approval. The Engineer may develop. sign and seal Contractor proposed changes.
- 4. The Contractor is responsible for installing and maintaining the traffic control devices as shown in the plans. The Contractor may not move or change the approximate location of any device without the approval of the Engineer.
- 5. Geometric design of lane shifts and detours should, when possible, meet the applicable design criteria contained in manuals such as the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO), "A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets," the TxDOT "Roadway Design Manual" or engineering judgment.
- When projects abut, the Engineer(s) may omit the END ROAD WORK, TRAFFIC FINES DOUBLE, and other advance warning signs if the signing would be redundant and the work areas appear continuous to the motorists. If the adjacent project is completed first, the Contractor shall erect the necessary warning signs as shown on these sheets, the TCP sheets or as directed by the Engineer. The BEGIN ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES sign shall be revised to show appropriate work zone distance.
- The Engineer may require duplicate warning signs on the median side of divided highways where median width will permit and traffic volumes justify the signing.
- 8. All signs shall be constructed in accordance with the details found in the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas," latest edition. Sign details not shown in this manual shall be shown in the plans or the Engineer shall provide a detail to the Contractor before the sign is manufactured.
- The temporary traffic control devices shown in the illustrations of the 9. BC sheets are examples. As necessary, the Engineer will determine the most appropriate traffic control devices to be used.
- 10. Where highway construction or maintenance work is being undertaken, other than mobile operations as defined by the Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices, CSJ limit signs are required. CSJ limit signs are shown ON BC(2). THE OBEY WARNING SIGNS STATE LAW sign. STAY ALERT TALK OR TEXT LATER and the WORK ZONE TRAFFIC FINES DOUBLE sign with plaque shall be erected in advance of the CSJ limits. The BEGIN ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES. CONTRACTOR and END ROAD WORK signs shall be erected at or near the CSJ limits. For mobile operations, ČSJ limit signs are not required.
- 11. Traffic control devices should be in place only while work is actually in progress or a definite need exists.
- 12. The Engineer has the final decision on the location of all traffic control devices.
- 13. Inactive equipment and work vehicles, including workers' private vehicles must be parked away from travel lanes. They should be as close to the right-of-way line as possible, or located behind a barrier or guardrail, or as approved by the Engineer.

## WORKER SAFETY NOTES:

- 1. Workers on foot who are exposed to traffic or to construction equipment within the right-of-way shall wear high-visibility safety apparel meeting the requirements of ISEA "American National Standard for High-Visibility" Apparel." or equivalent revisions, and labeled as ANSI 107-2004 standard performance for Class 2 or 3 risk exposure. Class 3 garments should be considered for high traffic volume work areas or night time work.
- 2. Except in emergency situations, flagger stations shall be illuminated when flagging is used at night.

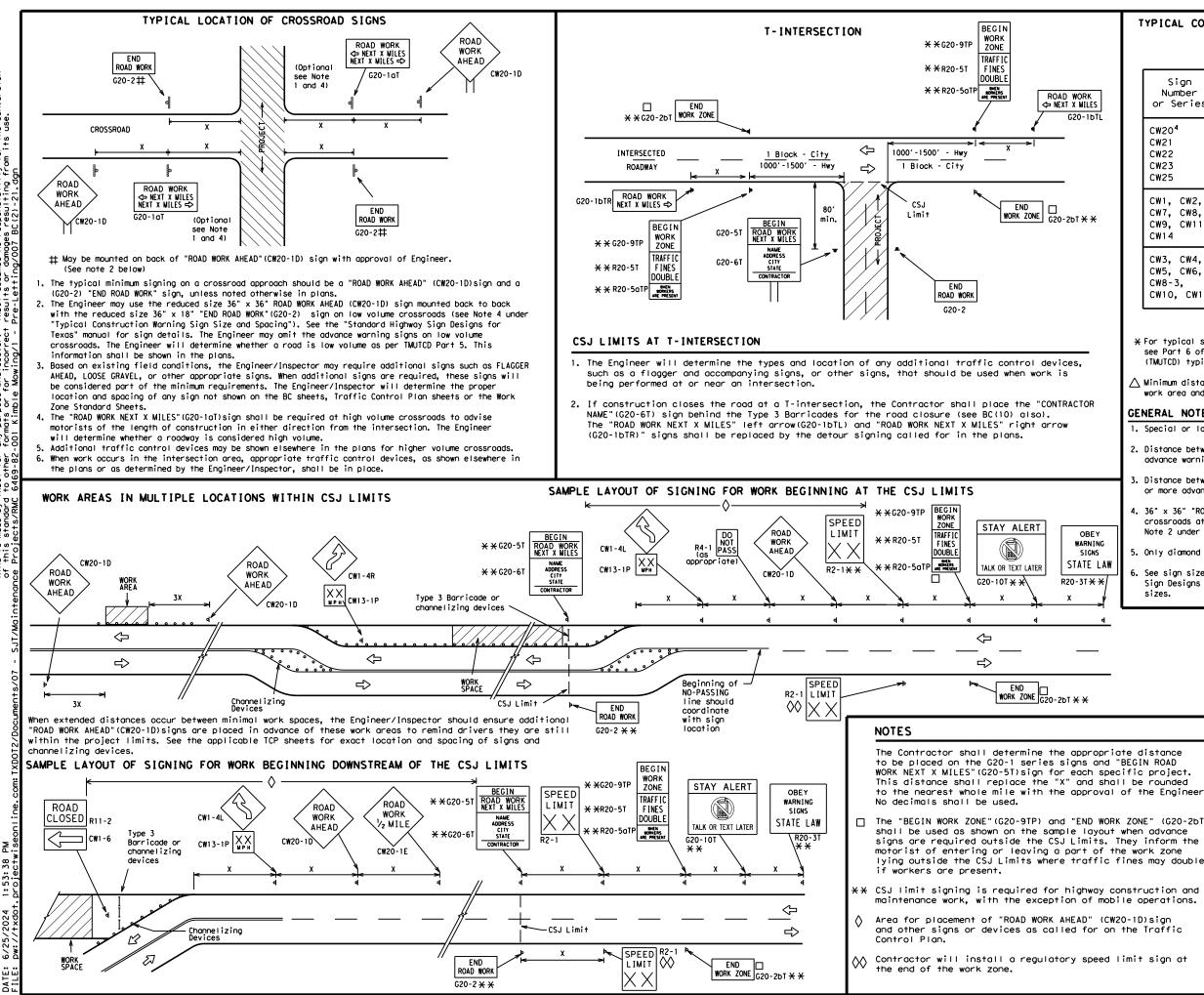
## COMPLIANT WORKZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

- 1. Only pre-qualified products shall be used. The "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD) describes pre-qualified products and their sources.
- 2. Work zone traffic control devices shall be compliant with the Manual for Assessing safety Hardware (MASH).

THE DOCUMENTS BELOW CAN BE FOUND ON-LINE AT http://www.txdot.gov
COMPLIANT WORK ZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES LIST (CWZTCD)
DEPARTMENTAL MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS (DMS)
MATERIAL PRODUCER LIST (MPL)
ROADWAY DESIGN MANUAL - SEE "MANUALS (ONLINE MANUALS)"
STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGN DESIGNS FOR TEXAS (SHSD)
TEXAS MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES (TMUTCD)
TRAFFIC ENGINEERING STANDARD SHEETS

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SHEET 1 OF 12



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TYPICAL	CONSTRUCTION	WARNING	SIGN	SIZE	AND	SPACING <sup>1,5,6</sup>

SIZE

Sign Number or Series	Conventional Road	Expressway/ Freeway
CW20 <sup>4</sup> CW21 CW22 CW23 CW25	48" × 48"	48" × 48"
CW1, CW2, CW7, CW8, CW9, CW11, CW14	36" × 36"	48" × 48"
CW3, CW4, CW5, CW6, CW8-3, CW10, CW12	48" × 48"	48" × 48"

Posted Speed	Sign∆ Spacing "X"
MPH	Feet (Apprx.)
30	120
35	160
40	240
45	320
50	400
55	500 <sup>2</sup>
60	600 <sup>2</sup>
65	700 <sup>2</sup>
70	800 <sup>2</sup>
75	900 <sup>2</sup>
80	1000 <sup>2</sup>
*	* 3

SPACING

★ For typical sign spacings on divided highways, expressways and freeways, see Part 6 of the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD) typical application diagrams or TCP Standard Sheets.

ightarrow Minimum distance from work area to first Advance Warning sign nearest the work area and/or distance between each additional sign.

#### GENERAL NOTES

- 1. Special or larger size signs may be used as necessary.
- 2. Distance between signs should be increased as required to have 1500 feet advance warning.
- 3. Distance between signs should be increased as required to have 1/2 mile or more advance warning.
- 4. 36" x 36" "ROAD WORK AHEAD" (CW20-1D)signs may be used on low volume crossroads at the discretion of the Engineer as per TMUTCD Part 5. See Note 2 under "Typical Location of Crossroad Signs".
- 5. Only diamond shaped warning sign sizes are indicated.

9-07 8-14

7-13 5-21

6. See sign size listing in "TMUTCD", Sign Appendix or the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas" manual for complete list of available sign design sizes.

			L	EGE	ND						
	ны Туре 3 Barricade										
		000	Chanr	neliz	ing	Device	es				
		-	Sign								
-		x	Warn Spac TMUT(	ing S ing c CD fo	ign har r s	Constru Size d t or th sign sirement	anc he	t			
			SHEE	T 2	OF	12			r		
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e	BARF	RICAD Pi	_		-	ONST IMI1		UCT	ION		
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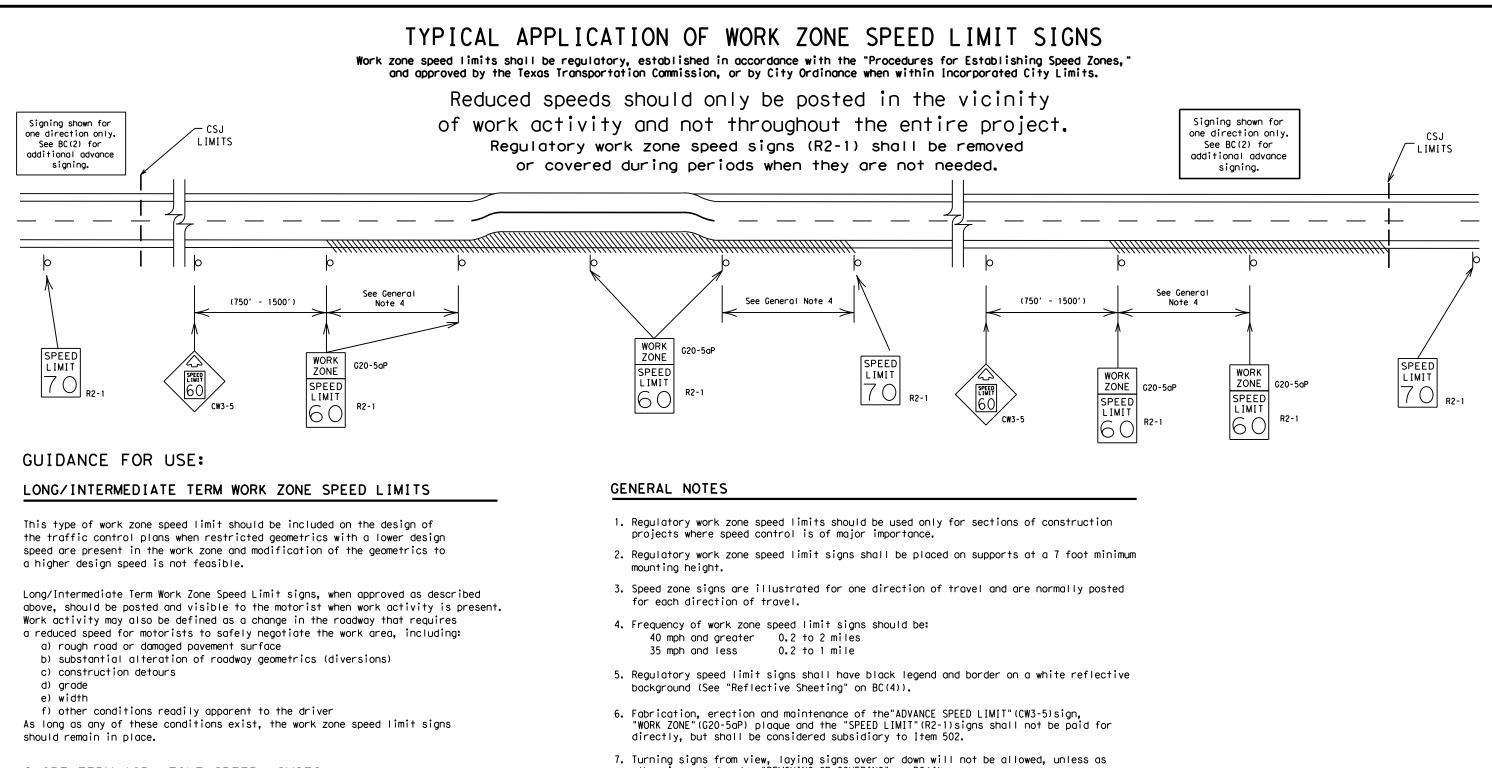
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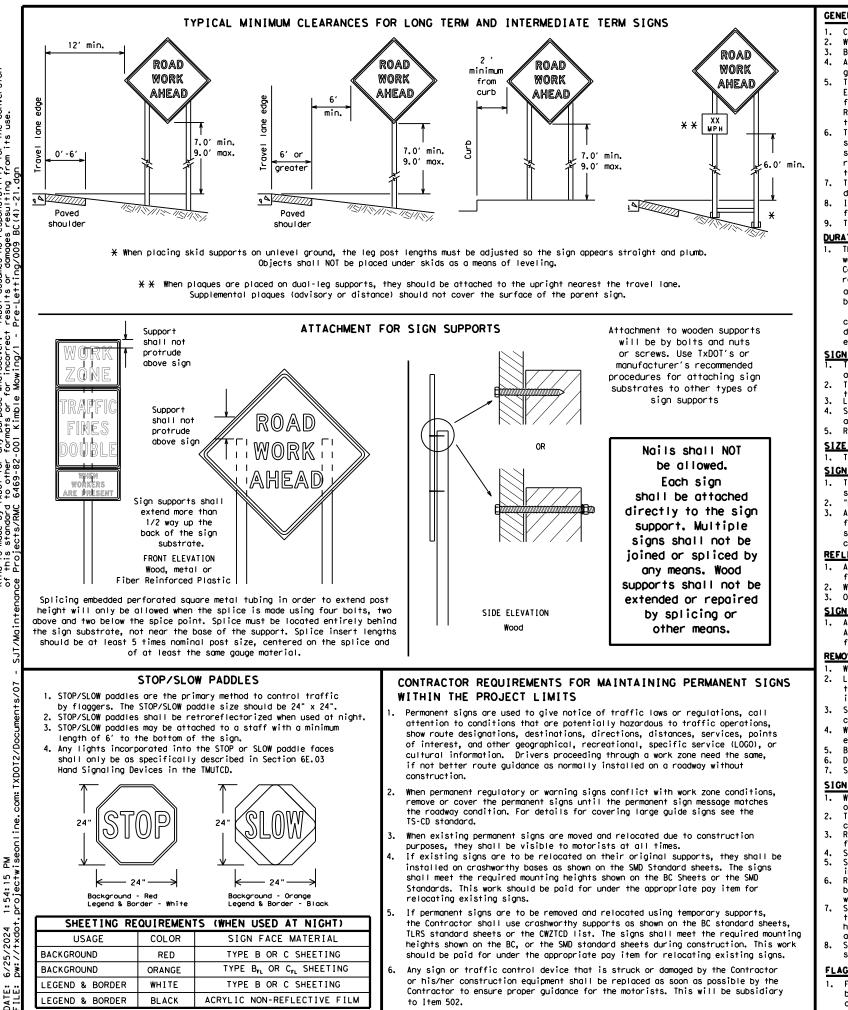
## SHORT TERM WORK ZONE SPEED LIMITS

This type of work zone speed limit may be included on the design of the traffic control plans when workers or equipment are not behind concrete barrier, when work activity is within 10 feet of the traveled way or actually in the traveled way.

Short Term Work Zone Speed Limit signs should be posted and visible to the motorists only when work activity is present. When work activity is not present, signs shall be removed or covered. (See Removing or Covering on BC(4)).

- 7. Turning signs from view, laying signs over or down will not be allowed, unless as otherwise noted under "REMOVING OR COVERING" on BC(4).
- 8. Techniques that may help reduce traffic speeds include but are not limited to: A. Law enforcement.
  - B. Flagger stationed next to sign.
  - C. Portable changeable message sign (PCMS).
  - D. Low-power (drone) radar transmitter.
  - E. Speed monitor trailers or signs.
- 9. Speeds shown on details above are for illustration only. Work Zone Speed Limits should only be posted as approved for each project.
- 10. For more specific guidance concerning the type of work, work zone conditions and factors impacting allowable regulatory construction speed zone reduction see TxDOT form #1204 in the TxDOT e-form system.

	SHEE	_					
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	RICADE AI ORK ZONE						
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#### GENERAL NOTES FOR WORK ZONE SIGNS

- Contractor shall install and maintain signs in a straight and plumb condition and/or as directed by the Engineer. Wooden sign posts shall be painted white.
- Barricades shall NOT be used as sign supports
- guide the traveling public safely through the work zone.
- the Inspector's TxDOT diary and having both the Inspector and Contractor initial and date the agreed upon changes.
- the Engineer can verify the correct procedures are being followed.
- damaged or marred reflective sheeting as directed by the Engineer/Inspector.
- for identification shall be 1 inch.

## The Contractor shall replace damaged wood posts. New or damaged wood sign posts shall not be spliced.

- <u>DURATION OF WORK (as defined by the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" Part 6)</u>
- regard to crashworthiness and duration of work requirements.
  - a. Long-term stationary work that occupies a location more than 3 days. more than one hour.
- Short-term stationary daytime work that occupies a location for more than 1 hour in a single daylight period. c.
- Short, duration work that occupies a location up to 1 hour. d. e.

#### SIGN MOUNTING HEIGHT

- The bottom of Long-term/Intermediate-term signs shall be at least 7 feet, but not more than 9 feet, above the paved surface, except as shown for supplemental plaques mounted below other signs.
- the ground. Long-term/Intermediate-term Signs may be used in lieu of Short-term/Short Duration signing.
- Short-term/Short Duration signs shall be used only during daylight and shall be removed at the end of the workday or raised to
- appropriate Long-term/Intermediate sign height.

## SIZE OF SIGNS

## SIGN SUBSTRATES

- "Mesh" type materials are NOT an approved sign substrate, regardless of the tightness of the weave. centers. The Engineer may approve other methods of splicing the sign face.

#### REFLECTIVE SHEETING

- 1. All signs shall be retroreflective and constructed of sheeting meeting the color and retro-reflectivity requirements of DMS-8300
- for rigid signs or DMS-8310 for roll-up signs. The web address for DMS specifications is shown on BC(1).

## SIGN LETTERS

1. All sign letters and numbers shall be clear, and open rounded type uppercase alphabet letters as approved by the Federal Highway first class workmanship in accordance with Department Standards and Specifications.

## REMOVING OR COVERING

- When sign messages may be confusing or do not apply, the signs shall be removed or completely covered.
- intersections where the sign may be seen from approaching traffic. Signs installed on wooden skids shall not be turned at 90 degree angles to the roadway. These signs should be removed or completely
- covered when not required.
- entire sign face and maintain their opaque properties under automobile headlights at night, without damaging the sign sheeting. Burlap shall NOT be used to cover signs.
- Duct tape or other adhesive material shall NOT be affixed to a sign face.
- Signs and anchor stubs shall be removed and holes backfilled upon completion of work.

## SIGN SUPPORT WEIGHTS

- 1. Where sign supports require the use of weights to keep from turning over, the use of sandbags with dry, cohesionless sand should be used. The sandbags will be tied shut to keep the sand from spilling and to maintain a
- constant weight. Rock, concrete, iron, steel or other solid objects shall not be permitted
- for use as sign support weights. Sandbags should weigh a minimum of 35 lbs and a maximum of 50 lbs.
- Sandbags shall be made of a durable material that tears upon vehicular impact. Rubber (such as tire inner tubes) shall NOT be used.
- Rubber ballasts designed for channelizing devices should not be used for ballast on portable sign supports. Sign supports designed and manufactured with rubber bases may be used when shown on the CWZTCD list.
- Sandbags shall only be placed along or laid over the base supports of the traffic control device and shall not be suspended above ground level or hung with rope, wire, chains or other fasteners. Sandbags shall be placed along the length of the skids to weigh down the sign support.
- Sandbags shall NOT be placed under the skid and shall not be used to level sign supports placed on slopes.

## FLAGS ON SIGNS

1. Flags may be used to draw attention to warning signs. When used, the flag shall be 16 inches square or larger and shall be orange or fluorescent red-orange in color. Flags shall not be allowed to cover any portion of the sign face.

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All signs shall be installed in accordance with the plans or as directed by the Engineer. Signs shall be used to regulate, warn, and

The Contractor may furnish either the sign design shown in the plans or in the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas" (SHSD). The Engineer/Inspector may require the Contractor to furnish other work zone signs that are shown in the TMUTCD but may have been omitted from the plans. Any variation in the plans shall be documented by written agreement between the Engineer and the Contractor's Responsible Person. All changes must be documented in writing before being implemented. This can include documenting the changes in

The Contractor shall furnish sign supports listed in the "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Device List" (CWZICD) for small roadside signs. Supports for temporary large roadside signs shall meet the requirements detailed on the Temporary Large Roadside Signs (TLRS) standard sheets. The Contractor shall install the sign support in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. If there is a guestion regarding installation procedures, the Contractor shall furnish the Engineer a copy of the manufacturer's installation recommendations so

The Contractor is responsible for installing signs on approved supports and replacing signs with damaged or cracked substrates and/or

Identification markings may be shown only on the back of the sign substrate. The maximum height of letters and/or company logos used

The types of sign supports, sign mounting height, the size of signs, and the type of sign substrates can vary based on the type of work being performed. The Engineer is responsible for selecting the appropriate size sign for the type of work being performed. The Contractor is responsible for ensuring the sign support, sign mounting height and substrate meets manufacturer's recommendations in

Intermediate-term stationary - work that occupies a location more than one daylight period up to 3 days, or nighttime work lasting

Mobile - work that moves continuously or intermittently (stopping for up to approximately 15 minutes.)

The bottom of Short-term/Short Duration signs shall be a minimum of 1 foot above the pavement surface but no more than 2 feet above

Regulatory signs shall be mounted at least 7 feet, but not more than 9 feet, above the paved surface regardless of work duration.

The Contractor shall furnish the sign sizes shown on BC (2) unless otherwise shown in the plans or as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall ensure the sign substrate is installed in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations for the type of sign support that is being used. The CWZICD lists each substrate that can be used on the different types and models of sign supports. All wooden individual sign panels fabricated from 2 or more pieces shall have one or more plywood cleat, 1/2" thick by 6" wide, fastened to the back of the sign and extending fully across the sign. The cleat shall be attached to the back of the sign using wood screws that do not penetrate the face of the sign panel. The screws shall be placed on both sides of the splice and spaced at 6"

White sheeting, meeting the requirements of DMS-8300 Type A, shall be used for signs with a white background. 3. Orange sheeting, meeting the requirements of DMS-8300 Type B<sub>FL</sub> or Type C<sub>FL</sub>, shall be used for rigid signs with orange backgrounds.

Administration (FHWA) and as published in the "Standard Highway Sign Design for Texas" manual. Signs, letters and numbers shall be of

Long-term stationary or intermediate stationary signs installed on square metal tubing may be turned away from traffic 90 degrees when the sign message is not applicable. This technique may not be used for signs installed in the median of divided highways or near any

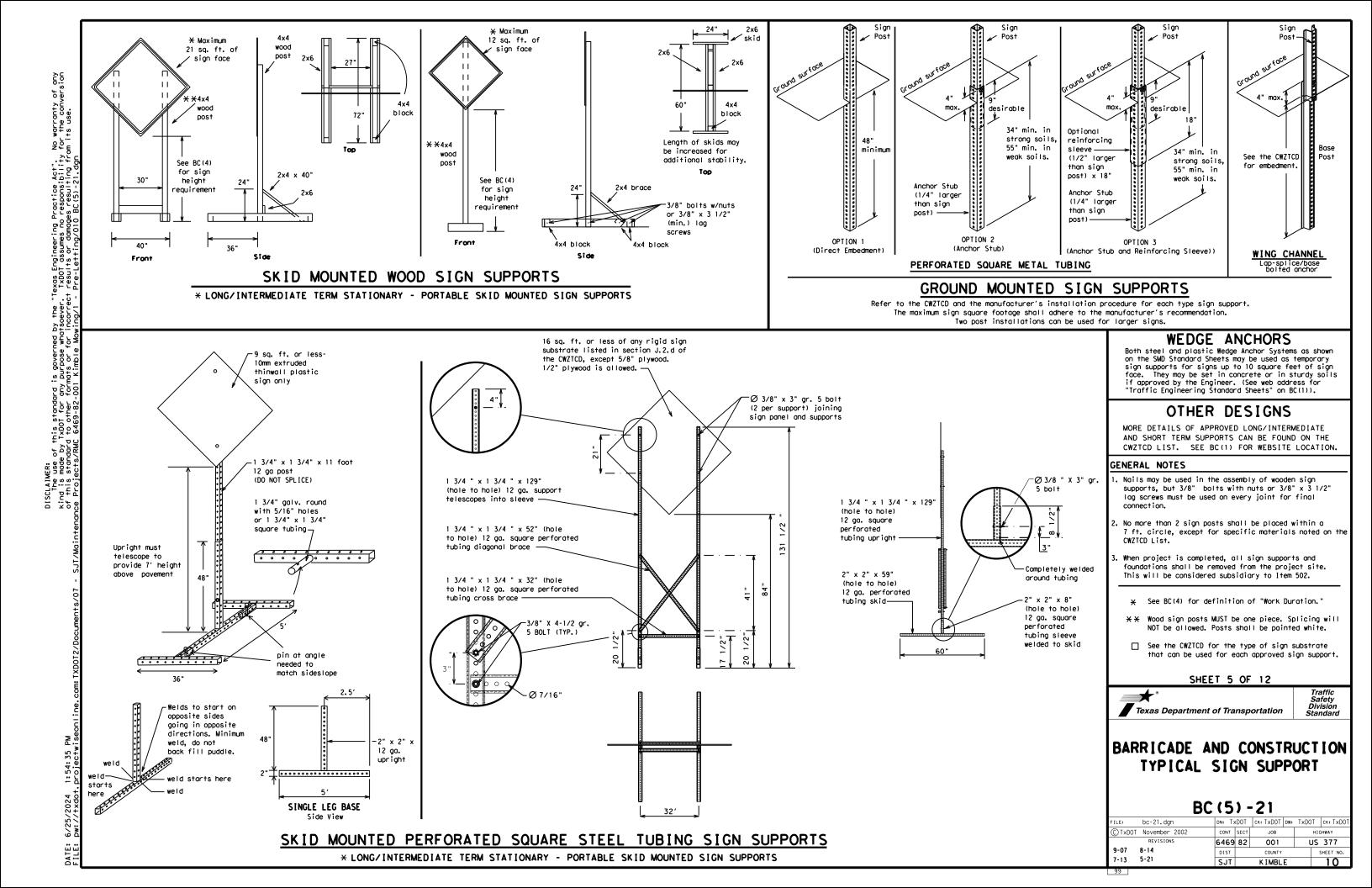
When signs are covered, the material used shall be opaque, such as heavy mil black plastic, or other materials which will cover the

SHEET 4 OF 12

**st** Texas Department of Transportation Traffic Safety Division Standard

# BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION TEMPORARY SIGN NOTES

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WHEN NOT IN USE, REMOVE THE PCMS FROM THE RIGHT-OF-WAY OR PLACE THE PCMS BEHIND BARRIER OR GUARDRAIL WITH SIGN PANEL TURNED PARALLEL TO TRAFFIC

#### PORTABLE CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGNS

- 1. The Engineer/Inspector shall approve all messages used on portable changeable message signs (PCMS).
- Messages on PCMS should contain no more than 8 words (about four to 2. eight characters per word), not including simple words such as "TO," "FOR, " "AT, " etc.
- 3. Messages should consist of a single phase, or two phases that alternate. Three-phase messages are not allowed. Each phase of the message should convey a single thought, and must be understood by itself.
- 4. Use the word "EXIT" to refer to an exit ramp on a freeway; i.e., "EXIT CLOSED." Do not use the term "RAMP."
- Always use the route or interstate designation (IH, US, SH, FM) 5. along with the number when referring to a roadway.
- When in use, the bottom of a stationary PCMS message panel should be a minimum 7 feet above the roadway, where possible.
- The message term "WEEKEND" should be used only if the work is to 7. start on Saturday morning and end by Sunday evening at midnight. Actual days and hours of work should be displayed on the PCMS if work is to begin on Friday evening and/or continue into Monday morning.
- The Engineer/Inspector may select one of two options which are avail-8. able for displaying a two-phase message on a PCMS. Each phase may be displayed for either four seconds each or for three seconds each.
- Do not "flash" messages or words included in a message. The message 9. should be steady burn or continuous while displayed.
- 10. Do not present redundant information on a two-phase message; i.e., keeping two lines of the message the same and changing the third line.
- Do not use the word "Danger" in message.
   Do not display the message "LANES SHIFT LEFT" or "LANES SHIFT RIGHT" on a PCMS. Drivers do not understand the message.
- 13. Do not display messages that scroll horizontally or vertically across the face of the sign.
- 14. The following table lists abbreviated words and two-word phrases that are acceptable for use on a PCMS. Both words in a phrase must be displayed together. Words or phrases not on this list should not be abbreviated, unless shown in the TMUTCD.
- 15. PCMS character height should be at least 18 inches for trailer mounted units. They should be visible from at least 1/2 (.5) mile and the text should be legible from at least 600 feet at night and 800 feet in daylight. Truck mounted units must have a character height of 10 inches and must be legible from at least 400 feet.
- 16. Each line of text should be centered on the message board rather than left or right justified.
- 17. If disabled, the PCMS should default to an illegible display that will not alarm motorists and will only be used to alert workers that the PCMS has malfunctioned. A pattern such as a series of horizontal solid bars is appropriate.

[			1
WORD OR PHRASE	ABBREVIATION	WORD OR PHRASE	ABBREVIATION
Access Road	ACCS RD	Major	MAJ
Alternate	ALT	Miles	MI
Avenue	AVE	Miles Per Hour	MPH
Best Route	BEST RTE	Minor	MNR
Boulevard	BLVD	Monday	MON
Bridge	BRDG	Normal	NORM
Cannot	CANT	North	N
Center	CTR	Nor thbound	(route) N
Construction Ahead	CONST AHD	Parking	PK ING RD
CROSSING	XING	Road Right Lane	
Detour Route	DETOUR RTE	Saturday	RT LN SAT
Do Not	DONT	Service Road	SERV RD
East	F	Shoulder	SHLDR
Eastbound	(route) E		SHLDR SLIP
Emergency	EMER	Slippery South	S
Emergency Vehicle			
Entrance, Enter	ENT	Southbound	(route) S SPD
Express Lane	EXP LN	Speed Street	SPU
Expressway	EXPWY	Sunday	SUN
XXXX Feet	XXXX FT	Telephone	PHONE
Fog Ahead	FOG AHD		TEMP
Freeway	FRWY, FWY	Temporary Thursday	THURS
Freeway Blocked	FWY BLKD	To Downtown	TO DWNTN
Friday	FRI	Traffic	
Hazardous Driving			
Hazardous Material		Trovelers	TRVLRS
High-Occupancy	HOV	Tuesday	TUES
Vehicle		Time Minutes	TIME MIN
Highway	HWY	Upper Level	UPR LEVEL
Hour (s)	HR. HRS	Vehicles (s)	VEH, VEHS
Information	INFO	Warning	WARN
It Is	ITS	Wednesday	WED
Junction	JCT	Weight Limit	WT LIMIT
Left	LFT	West	W
Left Lane	LFT LN	Westbound	(route) W
	LN CLOSED	Wet Pavement	WET PVMT
Lower Level	LWR LEVEL	Will Not	WONT
Maintenance	MAINT		
Deedway		1	

# RECOMMENDED PHASES AND FORMATS FOR PCMS MESSAGES DURING ROADWORK ACTIVITIES (The Engineer may approve other messages not specifically covered here.)

# Phase 1: Condition Lists

## Road/Lane/Ramp Closure List

		Uther Cond	JITTON LIST
FREEWAY CLOSED X MILE	FRONTAGE ROAD CLOSED	ROADWORK XXX FT	ROAD REPAIRS XXXX FT
ROAD CLOSED AT SH XXX	SHOULDER CLOSED XXX FT	FLAGGER XXXX FT	LANE NARROWS XXXX FT
ROAD CLSD AT FM XXXX	RIGHT LN CLOSED XXX FT	RIGHT LN NARROWS XXXX FT	TWO-WAY TRAFFIC XX MILE
RIGHT X LANES CLOSED	RIGHT X LANES OPEN	MERGING TRAFFIC XXXX FT	CONST TRAFFIC XXX FT
CENTER LANE CLOSED	DAYTIME LANE CLOSURES	LOOSE GRAVEL XXXX FT	UNEVEN LANES XXXX FT
NIGHT LANE CLOSURES	I-XX SOUTH EXIT CLOSED	DETOUR X MILE	ROUGH ROAD XXXX FT
VARIOUS LANES CLOSED	EXIT XXX CLOSED X MILE	ROADWORK PAST SH XXXX	ROADWORK NEXT FRI-SUN
EXIT CLOSED	RIGHT LN TO BE CLOSED	BUMP XXXX FT	US XXX EXIT X MILES
MALL DRIVEWAY CLOSED	X LANES CLOSED TUE - FRI	TRAFFIC SIGNAL XXXX FT	LANES SHIFT ¥
XXXXXXXX BLVD CLOSED	₭ LANES SHIFT in Phase	1 must be used wit	h STAY IN LANE in Pha

	Other Cor	ndition List
	ROADWORK XXX FT	ROAD REPAIRS XXXX FT
	FLAGGER XXXX FT	LANE NARROWS XXXX FT
] [	RIGHT LN NARROWS XXXX FT	TWO-WAY TRAFFIC XX MILE
] [	MERGING TRAFFIC XXXX FT	CONST TRAFFIC XXX FT
] [	LOOSE GRAVEL XXXX FT	UNEVEN LANES XXXX FT
] [	DETOUR X MILE	ROUGH ROAD XXXX FT
	ROADWORK PAST SH XXXX	ROADWORK NEXT FRI-SUN
] [	BUMP XXXX FT	US XXX EXIT X MILES
	TRAFFIC SIGNAL XXXX FT	L ANE S SH I F T

#### Action to Take/Effect on Travel List MERGE FORM RIGHT X LINES RIGHT DETOUR USE XXXXX NEXT RD EXIT X EXITS USE USE EXIT EXIT XXX I-XX NORTH STAY ON USE US XXX I-XX F SOUTH TO I-XX N TRUCKS WATCH USE FOR US XXX N TRUCKS WATCH EXPECT FOR DELAYS TRUCKS PREPARE EXPECT DELAYS ТΟ STOP REDUCE END SPEED SHOULDER XXX FT USE USE WATCH OTHER FOR ROUTES WORKERS STAY ĪΝ LANE

#### APPLICATION GUIDELINES

- 1. Only 1 or 2 phases are to be used on a PCMS. 2. The 1st phase (or both) should be selected from the
- "Road/Lane/Ramp Closure List" and the "Other Condition List".
- 3. A 2nd phase can be selected from the "Action to Take/Effect on Travel, Location, General Warning, or Advance Notice Phase Lists".
- 4. A Location Phase is necessary only if a distance or location is not included in the first phase selected.
- 5. If two PCMS are used in sequence, they must be separated by a minimum of 1000 ft. Each PCMS shall be limited to two phases, and should be understandable by themselves.
- 6. For advance notice, when the current date is within seven days of the actual work date, calendar days should be replaced with days of the week. Advance notification should typically be for no more than one week prior to the work.

### WORDING ALTERNATIVES

- 1. The words RIGHT, LEFT and ALL can be interchanged as appropriate. 2. Roadway designations IH, US, SH, FM and LP can be interchanged as
- appropriate.
- be interchanged as appropriate.
- 4. Highway names and numbers replaced as appropriate.
- ROAD, HIGHWAY and FREEWAY can be interchanged as needed.
- 6. AHEAD may be used instead of distances if necessary. 7. FT and MI. MILE and MILES interchanged as appropriate.
- 8. AT. BEFORE and PAST interchanged as needed.
- 9. Distances or AHEAD can be eliminated from the message if a
- location phase is used.

PCMS SIGNS WITHIN THE R.O.W. SHALL BE BEHIND GUARDRAIL OR CONCRETE BARRIER OR SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF FOUR (4) PLASTIC DRUMS PLACED PERPENDICULAR TO TRAFFIC ON THE UPSTREAM SIDE OF THE PCMS, WHEN EXPOSED TO ONE DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC. WHEN EXPOSED TO TWO WAY TRAFFIC. THE FOUR DRUMS SHOULD BE PLACED WITH ONE DRUM AT EACH OF THE FOUR CORNERS OF THE UNIT.

#### FULL MATRIX PCMS SIGNS

- 1. When Full Matrix PCMS signs are used, the character height and legibility/visibility requirements shall be maintained as listed in Note 15 ur CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGNS" above.
- 2. When symbol signs, such as the "Flagger Symbol" (CW20-7) are represented graphically on the Full Matrix PCMS sign and, with the approval of t shall maintain the legibility/visibility requirement listed above
- When symbol signs are represented graphically on the Full Matrix PCMS, they shall only supplement the use of the static sign represented, and for, or replace that sign.
- 4. A full matrix PCMS may be used to simulate a flashing arrow board provided it meets the visibility, flash rate and dimming requirements on BC some size arrow.

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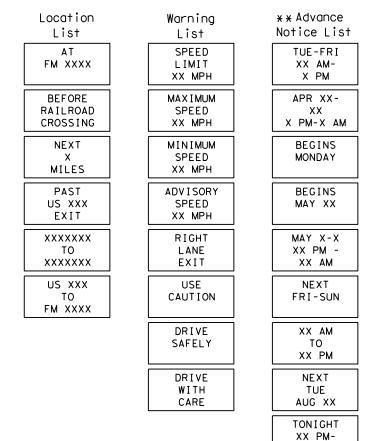
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# Roadway

designation # IH-number, US-number, SH-number, FM-number

# Phase 2: Possible Component Lists

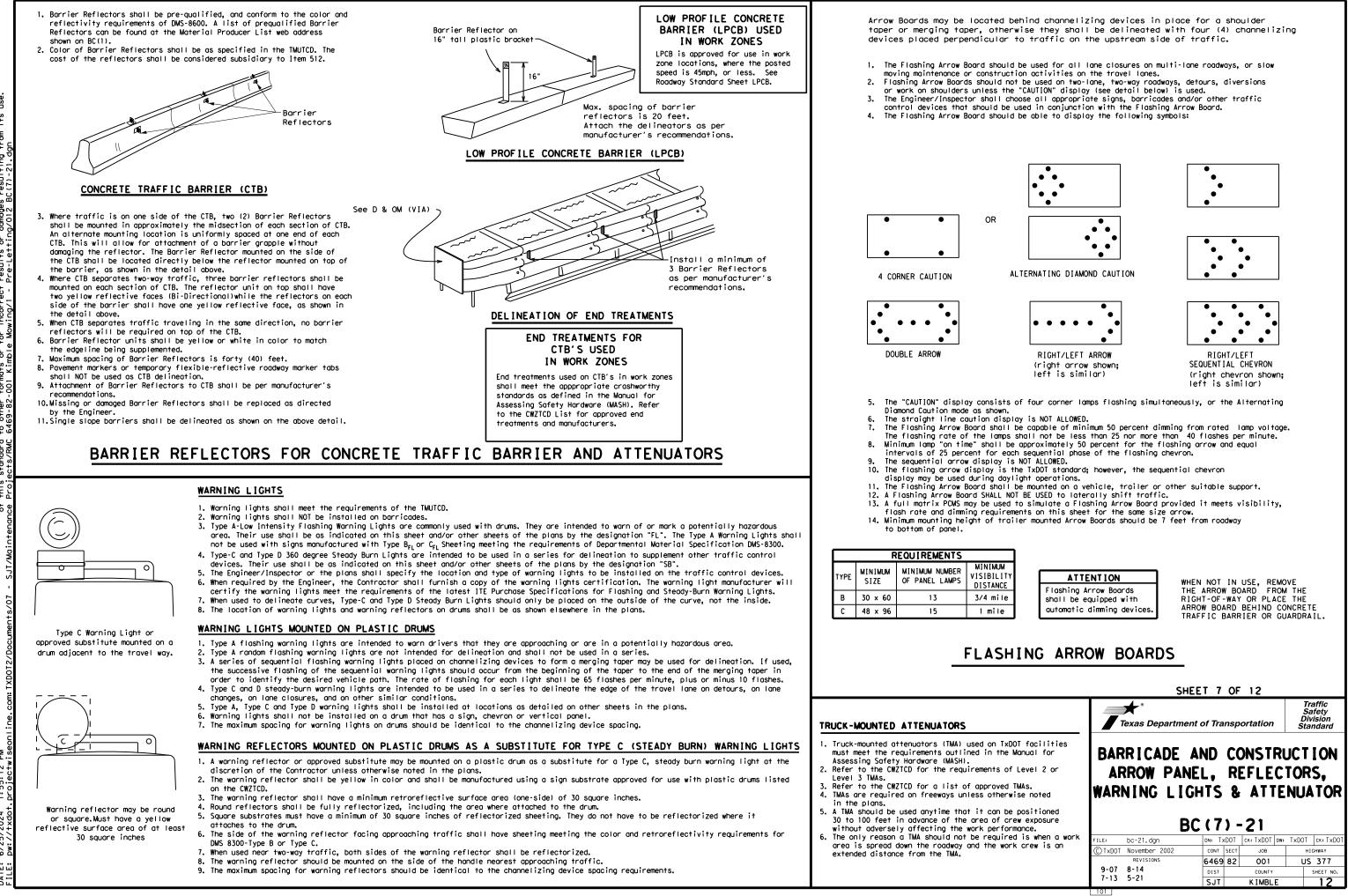


\* \* See Application Guidelines Note 6.

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EAST, WEST, NORTH and SOUTH (or abbreviations E, W, N and S) can

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	BAR	RICADE PORTABL MESSAGE	E CI	HA	NGEA	B	LE	ION				
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## GENERAL NOTES

- 1. For long term stationary work zones on freeways, drums shall be used as the primary channelizing device.
- 2. For intermediate term stationary work zones on freeways, drums should be used as the primary channelizing device but may be replaced in tangent sections by vertical panels, or 42" two-piece cones. In tangent sections, one-piece cones may be used with the approval of the Engineer but only if personnel are present on the project at all times to maintain the cones in proper position and location.
- 3. For short term stationary work zones on freeways, drums are the preferred channelizing device but may be replaced in tapers, transitions and tangent sections by vertical panels, two-piece cones or one-piece cones as approved by the Engineer.
- 4. Drums and all related items shall comply with the requirements of the current version of the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD) and the "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD).
- 5. Drums, bases, and related materials shall exhibit good workmanship and shall be free from objectionable marks or defects that would adversely affect their appearance or serviceability.
- 6. The Contractor shall have a maximum of 24 hours to replace any plastic drums identified for replacement by the Engineer/Inspector. The replacement device must be an approved device.

#### GENERAL DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

- Pre-gualified plastic drums shall meet the following requirements:
- 1. Plastic drums shall be a two-piece design; the "body" of the drum shall be the top portion and the "base" shall be the bottom.
- 2. The body and base shall lock together in such a manner that the body separates from the base when impacted by a vehicle traveling at a speed of 20 MPH or greater but prevents accidental separation due to normal handling and/or air turbulence created by passing vehicles.
- 3. Plastic drums shall be constructed of lightweight flexible, and deformable materials. The Contractor shall NOT use metal drums or single piece plastic drums as channelization devices or sign supports.
- 4. Drums shall present a profile that is a minimum of 18 inches in width at the 36 inch height when viewed from any direction. The height of drum unit (body installed on base) shall be a minimum of 36 inches and a maximum of 42 inches.
- 5. The top of the drum shall have a built-in handle for easy pickup and shall be designed to drain water and not collect debris. The handle shall have a minimum of two widely spaced 9/16 inch diameter holes to allow attachment of a warning light, warning reflector unit or approved compliant sign.
- 6. The exterior of the drum body shall have a minimum of four alternating orange and white retroreflective circumferential stripes not less than 4 inches nor greater than 8 inches in width. Any non-reflectorized space between any two adjacent stripes shall not exceed 2 inches in width.
- 7. Bases shall have a maximum width of 36 inches, a maximum height of 4 inches, and a minimum of two footholds of sufficient size to allow base to be held down while separating the drum body from the base.
- 8. Plastic drums shall be constructed of ultra-violet stabilized, orange, high-density polyethylene (HDPE) or other approved material.
- 9. Drum body shall have a maximum unballasted weight of 11 lbs.
- 10. Drum and base shall be marked with manufacturer's name and model number.

## RETROREFLECTIVE SHEETING

- 1. The stripes used on drums shall be constructed of sheeting meeting the color and retroreflectivity requirements of Departmental Materials Specification DMS-8300, "Sign Face Materials." Type A or Type B reflective sheeting shall be supplied unless otherwise specified in the plans.
- 2. The sheeting shall be suitable for use on and shall adhere to the drum surface such that, upon vehicular impact, the sheeting shall remain adhered in-place and exhibit no delaminating, cracking, or loss of retroreflectivity other than that loss due to abrasion of the sheeting surface.

### BALLAST

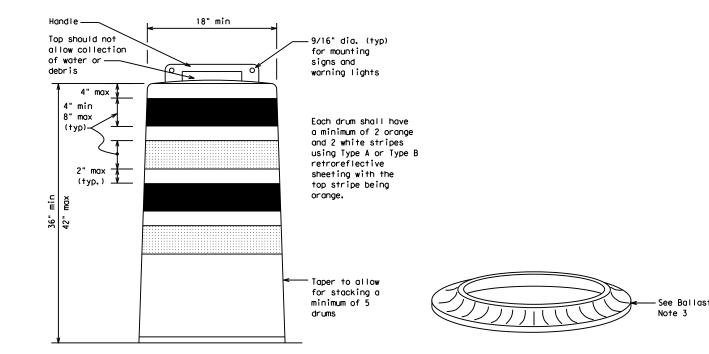
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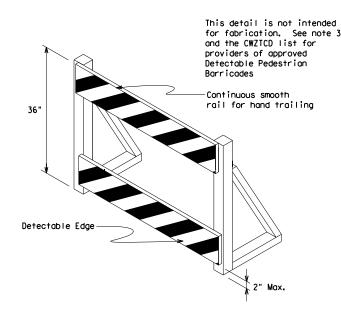
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- 1. Unballasted bases shall be large enough to hold up to 50 lbs. of sand. This base, when filled with the ballast material, should weigh between 35 lbs (minimum) and 50 lbs (maximum). The ballast may be sand in one to three sandbags separate from the base, sand in a sand-filled plastic base, or other ballasting devices as approved by the Engineer. Stacking of sandbags will be allowed, however height of sandbags above pavement surface may not exceed 12 inches.
- 2. Bases with built-in ballast shall weigh between 40 lbs. and 50 lbs. Built-in ballast can be constructed of an integral crumb rubber base or a solid rubber base.
- Recycled truck tire sidewalls may be used for ballast on drums approved for this type of ballast on the CWZTCD list.
- 4. The ballast shall not be heavy objects, water, or any material that would become hazardous to motorists, pedestrians, or workers when the drum is struck by a vehicle.
- 5. When used in regions susceptible to freezing, drums shall have drainage holes in the bottoms so that water will not collect and freeze becoming a hazard when struck by a vehicle.
- 6. Ballast shall not be placed on top of drums.
- 7. Adhesives may be used to secure base of drums to pavement.





#### DETECTABLE PEDESTRIAN BARRICADES

- 1. When existing pedestrian facilities are disrupted, closed, or relocated in a TTC zone, the temporary facilities shall be detectable and include accessibility features consistent with the features present in the existing pedestrian facility. Refer to WZ(BTS-2) for Pedestrian Control requirements for Sidewalk Diversions, Sidewalk Detours and Crosswalk Closures. 2. Where pedestrians with visual disabilities normally use the
- closed sidewalk, a Detectable Pedestrian Barricade shall be placed across the full width of the closed sidewalk instead of a Type 3 Barricade.
- 3. Detectable pedestrian barricades similar to the one pictured above, longitudinal channelizing devices, some concrete barriers, and wood or chain link fencing with a continuous detectable edging can satisfactorily delineate a pedestrian
- 4. Tape, rope, or plastic chain strung between devices are not detectable, do not comply with the design standards in the "Americans with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines (ADAAG)" and should not be used as a control for pedestrian movements.
- 5, Warning lights shall not be attached to detectable pedestrian barricades.
- 6. Detectable pedestrian barricades should use 8" nominal barricade rails as shown on BC(10) provided that the top rail provides a smooth continuous rail suitable for hand trailing with no splinters, burrs, or sharp edges.

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(Maximum Sign Dimension)

Chevron CW1-8, Opposing Traffic Lane

Divider, Driveway sign D70a, Keep Right

R4 series or other signs as approved

by Engineer



12" x 24" Vertical Panel mount with diagonals sloping down towards travel way

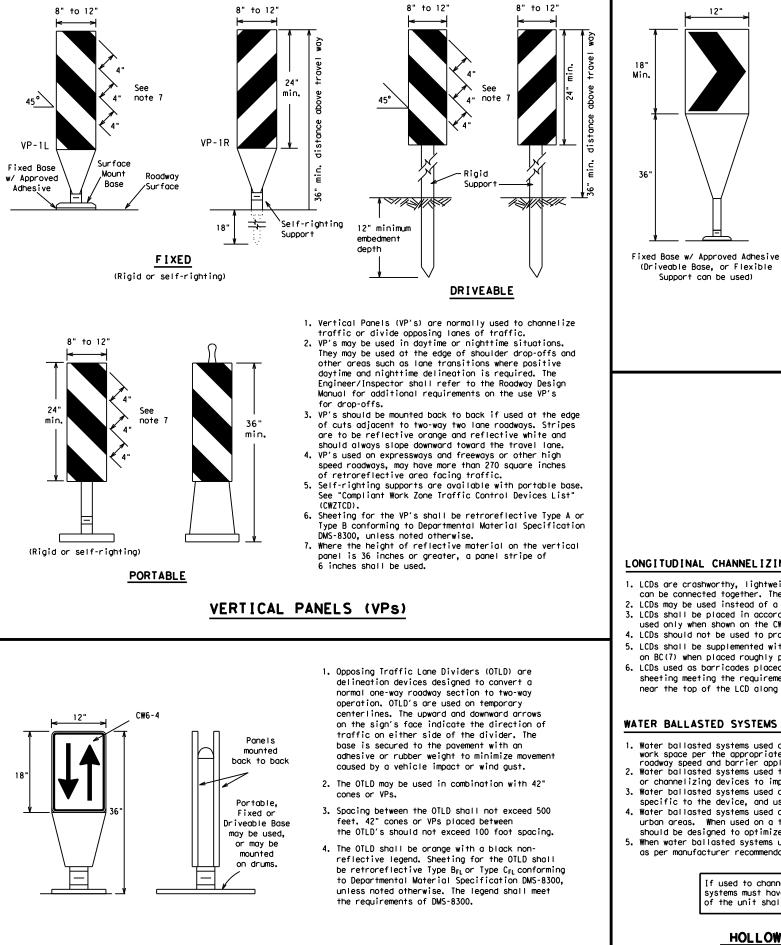
Plywood, Aluminum or Metal sign substrates shall NOT be used on plastic drums

#### SIGNS, CHEVRONS, AND VERTICAL PANELS MOUNTED ON PLASTIC DRUMS

- 1. Signs used on plastic drums shall be manufactured using substrates listed on the CWZTCD.
- 2. Chevrons and other work zone signs with an orange background shall be manufactured with Type  $B_{FL}$  or Type  $C_{FL}$  Orange sheeting meeting the color and retroreflectivity requirements of DMS-8300, "Sign Face Material," unless otherwise specified in the plans.
- 3. Vertical Panels shall be manufactured with orange and white sheeting meeting the requirements of DMS-8300 Type A or Type B. Diagonal stripes on Vertical Panels shall slope down toward the intended traveled lane.
- 4. Other sign messages (text or symbolic) may be used as approved by the Engineer. Sign dimensions shall not exceed 18 inches in width or 24 inches in height, except for the R9 series signs discussed in note 8 below.
- 5. Signs shall be installed using a 1/2 inch bolt (nominal) and nut, two washers, and one locking washer for each connection.
- 6. Mounting bolts and nuts shall be fully engaged and adequately torqued. Bolts should not extend more than 1/2 inch beyond nuts.
- 7. Chevrons may be placed on drums on the outside of curves, on merging tapers or on shifting tapers. When used in these locations, they may be placed on every drum or spaced not more than on every third drum. A minimum of three (3) should be used at each location called for in the plans.
- 8. R9-9, R9-10, R9-11 and R9-11a Sidewalk Closed signs which are 24 inches wide may be mounted on plastic drums, with approval of the Engineer.

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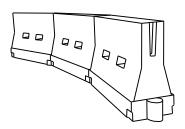




OPPOSING TRAFFIC LANE DIVIDERS (OTLD)

- 1. The chevron shall be a vertical rectangle with a minimum size of 12 by 18 inches.
- 2. Chevrons are intended to give notice of a sharp change of alignment with the direction of travel and provide additional emphasis and guidance for vehicle operators with regard to changes in horizontal alignment of the roadway.
- 3. Chevrons, when used, shall be erected on the out side of a sharp curve or turn, or on the far side of an intersection. They shall be in line with and at right angles to approaching traffic. Spacing should be such that the motorist always has three in view, until the change in alignment eliminates its need.
- 4. To be effective, the chevron should be visible for at least 500 feet.
- 5. Chevrons shall be orange with a black nonreflective legend. Sheeting for the chevron shall be retroreflective Type B<sub>FL</sub> or Type C<sub>FL</sub> conforming to Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300, unless noted otherwise. The legend shall meet the requirements of DMS-8300.
- 6. For Long Term Stationary use on tapers or transitions on freeways and divided highways, self-righting chevrons may be used to supplement plastic drums but not to replace plastic drums.

CHEVRONS



### LONGITUDINAL CHANNELIZING DEVICES (LCD)

12"

- 1. LCDs are crashworthy, lightweight, deformable devices that are highly visible, have good target value and can be connected together. They are not designed to contain or redirect a vehicle on impact. 2. LCDs may be used instead of a line of cones or drums.
- 3. LCDs shall be placed in accordance to application and installation requirements specific to the device, and used only when shown on the CWZTCD list.
- 4. LCDs should not be used to provide positive protection for obstacles, pedestrians or workers.
- 5. LCDs shall be supplemented with retroreflective delineation as required for temporary barriers on BC(7) when placed roughly parallel to the travel lanes.
- 6. LCDs used as barricades placed perpendicular to traffic should have at least one row of reflective sheeting meeting the requirements for barricade rails as shown on BC(10). Place reflective sheeting near the top of the LCD along the full length of the device.

#### WATER BALLASTED SYSTEMS USED AS BARRIERS

- Water ballasted systems used as barriers shall not be used solely to channelize road users, but also to protect the work space per the appropriate Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware (MASH) crashworthiness requirements based on roadway speed and barrier application.
- 2. Water ballosted systems used to channelize vehicular traffic shall be supplemented with retroreflective delineation or channelizing devices to improve daytime/nighttime visibility. They may also be supplemented with pavement markings.
- 3. Water ballasted systems used as barriers shall be placed in accordance to application and installation requirements specific to the device, and used only when shown on the CWZTCD list.
- Water ballasted systems used as barriers should not be used for a merging taper except in low speed (less than 45 MPH urban areas. When used on a taper in a low speed urban area, the taper shall be delineated and the taper length should be designed to optimize road user operations considering the available geometric conditions.
- When water ballasted systems used as barriers have blunt ends exposed to traffic, they should be attenuated as per manufacturer recommendations or flared to a point outside the clear zone.

If used to channelize pedestrians, longitudinal channelizing devices or water ballasted systems must have a continuous detectable bottom for users of long canes and the top of the unit shall not be less than 32 inches in height.

HOLLOW OR WATER BALLASTED SYSTEMS USED AS LONGITUDINAL CHANNELIZING DEVICES OR BARRIERS

#### GENERAL NOTES

- 1. Work Zone channelizing devices illustrated on this sheet may be installed in close proximity to traffic and are suitable for use on high or low speed roadways. The Engineer/Inspector shall ensure that spacing and placement is uniform and in accordance with the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD).
- 2. Channelizing devices shown on this sheet may have a driveable, fixed or portable base. The requirement for self-righting channelizing devices must be specified in the General Notes or other plan sheets.
- 3. Channelizing devices on self-righting supports should be used in work zone areas where channelizing devices are frequently impacted by errant vehicles or vehicle related wind gusts making alignment of the channelizing devices difficult to maintain. Locations of these devices shall be detailed elsewhere in the plans. These devices shall conform to the TMUTCD and the "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD).
- 4. The Contractor shall maintain devices in a clean condition and replace damaged, nonreflective, faded, or broken devices and bases as required by the Engineer/Inspector. The Contractor shall be required to maintain proper device spacing and alignment.
- 5. Portable bases shall be fabricated from virgin and/or recycled rubber. The portable bases shall weigh a minimum of 30 lbs.
- Pavement surfaces shall be prepared in a manner that ensures proper bonding between the adhesives, the fixed mount bases and the pavement surface. Adhesives shall be prepared and applied according to the manufacturer's recommendations.
- 7. The installation and removal of channelizing devices shall not cause detrimental effects to the final pavement surfaces, including pavement surface discoloration or surface integrity. Driveable bases shall not be permitted on final pavement surfaces. The Engineer/Inspector shall approve all application and removal procedures of fixed bases.

Posted Speed	Formula	D	Minimur esirab er Lena X X	le gths	Suggested Maximum Spacing of Channelizing Devices			
		10' Offset	11' Offset	12' Offset	On a Taper	On a Tangent		
30	2	150'	1651	180'	30′	60′		
35	$L = \frac{WS^2}{60}$	205′	225′	245'	35′	70′		
40	60	265′	295′	320'	40′	80′		
45		450 <i>'</i>	495′	540'	45′	90′		
50		500'	550'	600'	50 <i>'</i>	100'		
55	L=WS	550'	605′	660 <i>'</i>	55 <i>'</i>	110′		
60		600'	660 <i>'</i>	720′	60 <i>'</i>	120'		
65		650′	715′	780'	65 <i>'</i>	130'		
70		700′	770'	840′	70'	140'		
75		750'	825′	900,	75'	150'		
80		800'	880′	960'	80 <i>'</i>	160′		

L=Length of Taper (FT.) W=Width of Offset (FT.) S=Posted Speed (MPH)

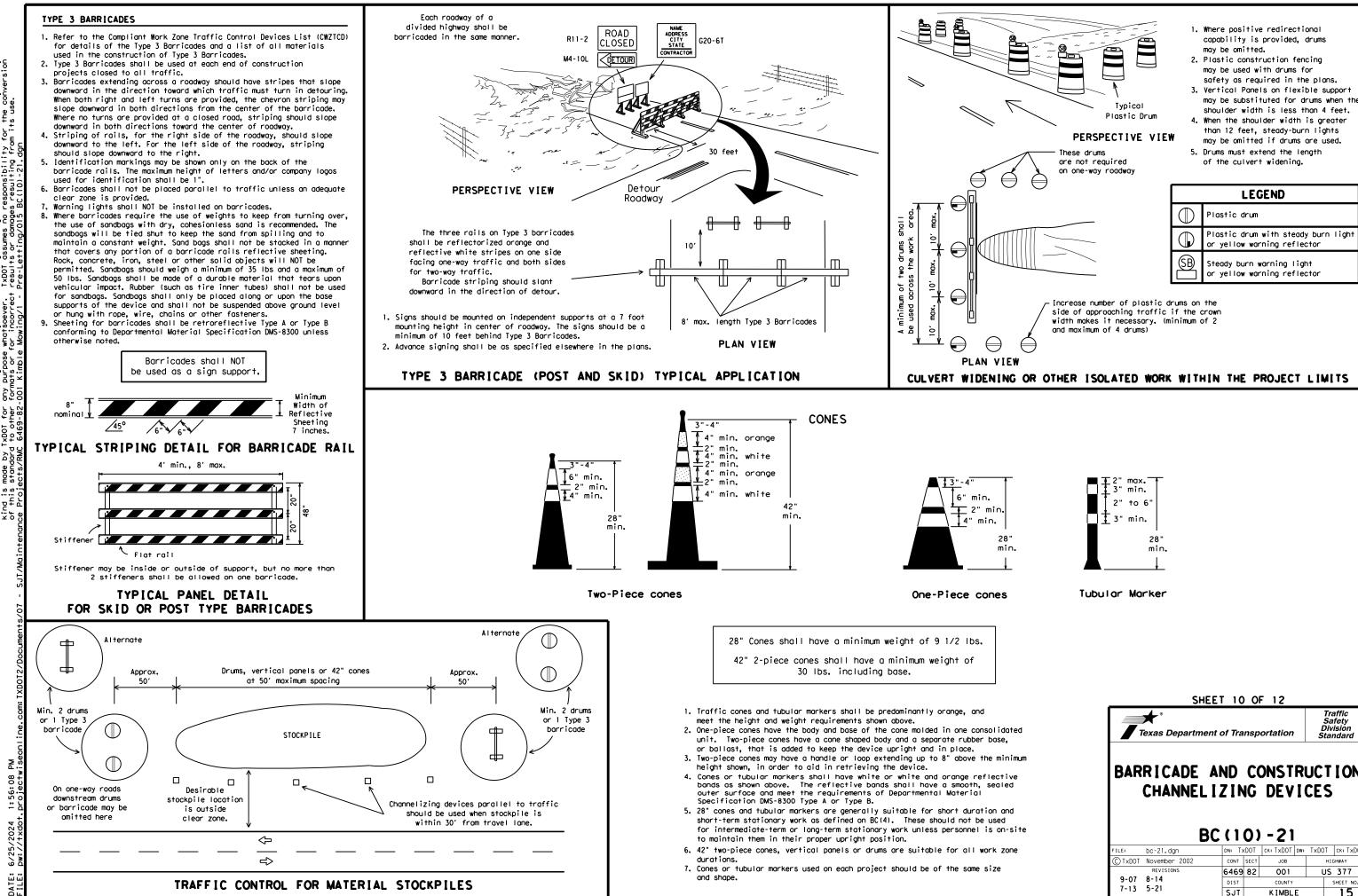
XX Taper lengths have been rounded off.

# SUGGESTED MAXIMUM SPACING OF CHANNELIZING DEVICES AND MINIMUM DESIRABLE TAPER LENGTHS

SHEET 9 OF 12 Traffic Safety Division Standard **st** Texas Department of Transportation

# BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION CHANNELIZING DEVICES

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## WORK ZONE PAVEMENT MARKINGS

#### GENERAL

- The Contractor shall be responsible for maintaining work zone and existing pavement markings, in accordance with the standard specifications and special provisions, on all roadways open to traffic within the CSJ limits unless otherwise stated in the plans.
- 2. Color, patterns and dimensions shall be in conformance with the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD).
- 3. Additional supplemental pavement marking details may be found in the plans or specifications.
- Pavement markings shall be installed in accordance with the TMUTCD and as shown on the plans.
- 5. When short term markings are required on the plans, short term markings shall conform with the TMUTCD, the plans and details as shown on the Standard Plan Sheet WZ(STPM).
- 6. When standard pavement markings are not in place and the roadway is opened to traffic, DO NOT PASS signs shall be erected to mark the beginning of the sections where passing is prohibited and PASS WITH CARE signs at the beginning of sections where passing is permitted.
- All work zone pavement markings shall be installed in accordance with Item 662, "Work Zone Pavement Markings."

#### RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS

- 1. Raised pavement markers are to be placed according to the patterns on BC(12).
- All raised pavement markers used for work zone markings shall meet the requirements of Item 672, "RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS" and Departmental Material Specification DMS-4200 or DMS-4300.

#### PREFABRICATED PAVEMENT MARKINGS

- Removable prefabricated pavement markings shall meet the requirements of DMS-8241.
- Non-removable prefabricated pavement markings (foil back) shall meet the requirements of DMS-8240.

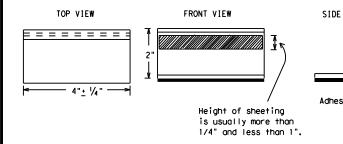
#### MAINTAINING WORK ZONE PAVEMENT MARKINGS

- The Contractor will be responsible for maintaining work zone pavement markings within the work limits.
- Work zone pavement markings shall be inspected in accordance with the frequency and reporting requirements of work zone traffic control device inspections as required by Form 599.
- 3. The markings should provide a visible reference for a minimum distance of 300 feet during normal daylight hours and 160 feet when illuminated by automobile low-beam headlights at night, unless sight distance is restricted by roadway geometrics.
- Markings failing to meet this criteria within the first 30 days after placement shall be replaced at the expense of the Contractor as per Specification Item 662.

#### REMOVAL OF PAVEMENT MARKINGS

- Pavement markings that are no longer applicable, could create confusion or direct a motorist toward or into the closed portion of the roadway shall be removed or obliterated before the roadway is opened to traffic.
- The above shall not apply to detours in place for less than three days, where flaggers and/or sufficient channelizing devices are used in lieu of markings to outline the detour route.
- Pavement markings shall be removed to the fullest extent possible, so as not to leave a discernable marking. This shall be by any method approved by TxDOT Specification Item 677 for "Eliminating Existing Pavement Markings and Markers".
- 4. The removal of pavement markings may require resurfacing or seal coating portions of the roadway as described in Item 677.
- Subject to the approval of the Engineer, any method that proves to be successful on a particular type pavement may be used.
- 6. Blast cleaning may be used but will not be required unless specifically shown in the plans.
- 7. Over-painting of the markings SHALL NOT BE permitted.
- 8. Removal of raised pavement markers shall be as directed by the Engineer.
- Removal of existing pavement markings and markers will be paid for directly in accordance with Item 677, "ELIMINATING EXISTING PAVEMENT MARKINGS AND MARKERS," unless otherwise stated in the plans.
- 10.Black-out marking tape may be used to cover conflicting existing markings for periods less than two weeks when approved by the Engineer.

## Temporary Flexible-Reflective Roadway Marker Tabs



### STAPLES OR NAILS SHALL NOT BE USED TO SECU TEMPORARY FLEXIBLE-REFLECTIVE ROADWAY MARK TABS TO THE PAVEMENT SURFACE

- Temporary flexible-reflective roadway marker tabs used as guiden shall meet the requirements of DMS-8242.
- Tabs detailed on this sheet are to be inspected and accepted by Engineer or designated representative. Sampling and testing is m normally required, however at the option of the Engineer, either or "B" below may be imposed to assure quality before placement or roadway.
  - A. Select five (5) or more tabs at random from each lot or sh and submit to the Construction Division, Materials and Pav Section to determine specification compliance.
  - B. Select five (5) tabs and perform the following test. Affix (5) tabs at 24 inch intervals on an asphaltic pavement in straight line. Using a medium size passenger vehicle or pir run over the markers with the front and rear tires at a sp of 35 to 40 miles per hour, four (4) times in each direction more than one (1) out of the five (5) reflective surfaces be lost or displaced as a result of this test.
- 3. Small design variances may be noted between tab manufacturers.
- 4. See Standard Sheet WZ(STPM) for tab placement on new pavements. Standard Sheet TCP(7-1) for tab placement on seal coat work.

#### RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS USED AS GUIDEMARK

- Raised pavement markers used as guidemarks shall be from the ap product list, and meet the requirements of DMS-4200.
- All temporary construction raised pavement markers provided on project shall be of the same manufacturer.
- Adhesive for guidemarks shall be bituminous material hot applie butyl rubber pad for all surfaces, or thermoplastic for concretsurfaces.

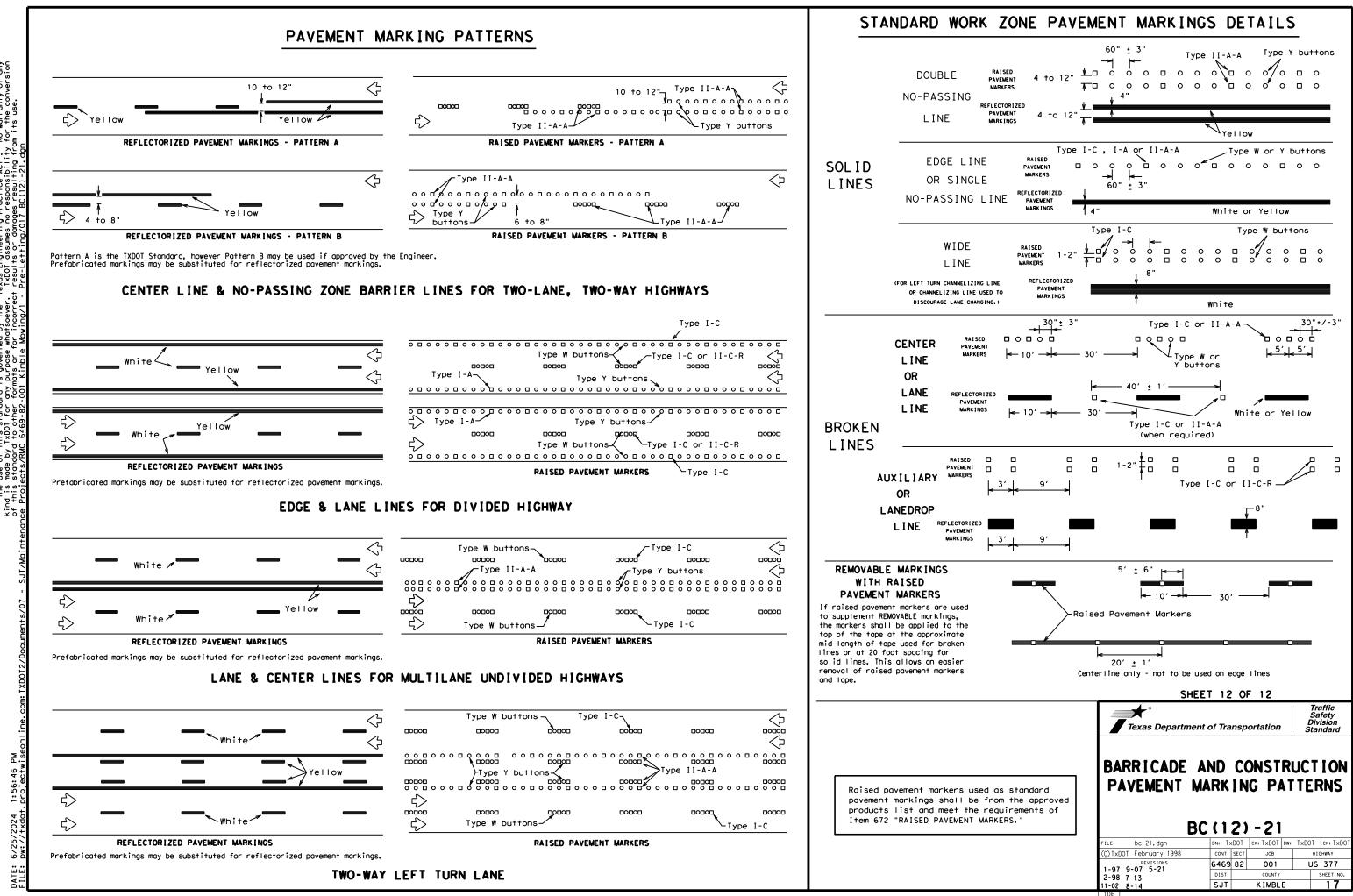
#### Guidemarks shall be designated as:

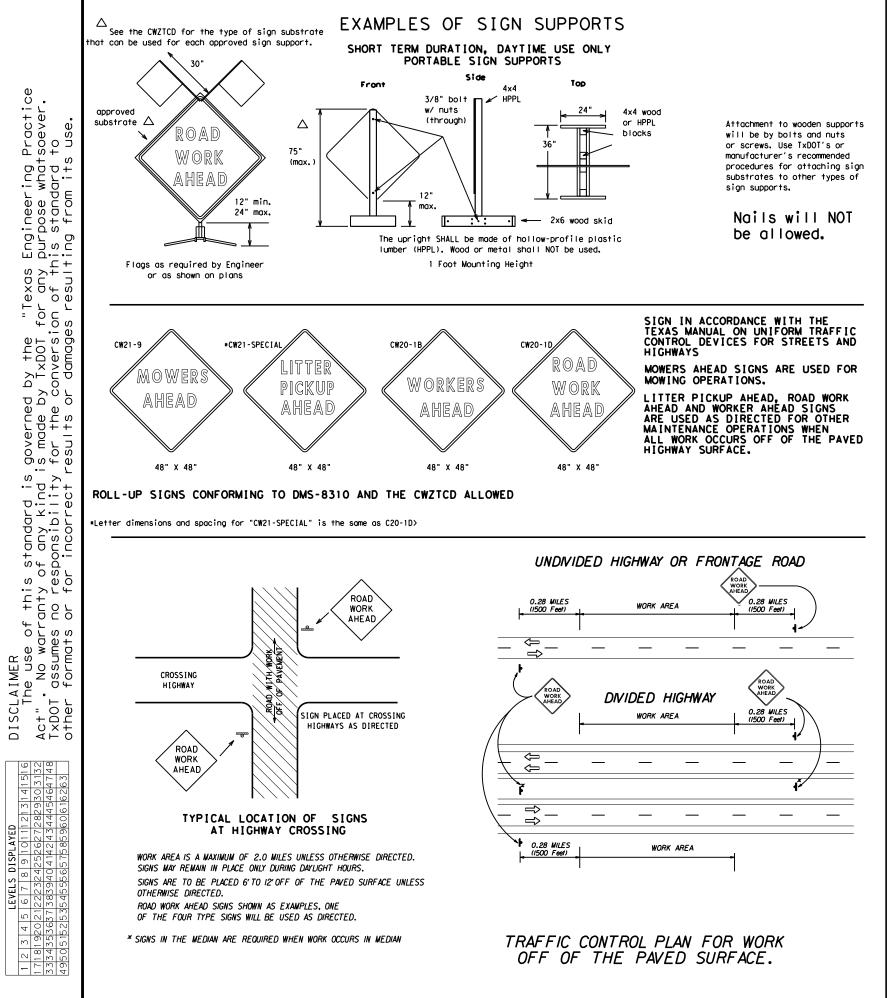
YELLOW - (two amber reflective surfaces with yellow body). WHITE - (one silver reflective surface with white body).

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	DEPARTMENTAL MATERIAL SPECIFICATI	ONS
	PAVEMENT MARKERS (REFLECTORIZED)	DMS-4200
	TRAFFIC BUTTONS	DMS-4300
VIEW	EPOXY AND ADHESIVES	DMS-6100
52	BITUMINOUS ADHESIVE FOR PAVEMENT MARKERS	DMS-6130
	PERMANENT PREFABRICATED PAVEMENT MARKINGS	DMS-8240
	TEMPORARY REMOVABLE, PREFABRICATED PAVEMENT MARKINGS	DMS-8241
<u>↑</u>	TEMPORARY FLEXIBLE, REFLECTIVE ROADWAY MARKER TABS	DMS-8242
ve pod	A list of prequalified reflective raised pavement non-reflective traffic buttons, roadway marker tal pavement markings can be found at the Material Pro web address shown on BC(1).	os and other
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### GENERAL NOTES FOR WORK ZONE SIGNS

- 1. Contractor shall install and maintain signs in a straight and plumb condition and/or as directed by the Engineer.
- Wooden sign posts shall be painted white.
- Barricades shall NOT be used as sign supports.
- Nails shall NOT be used to attach signs to any support. 4.
- 5.
- guide the traveling public safely through the work zone. requested by the Engineer/Inspector shall not be subsidiary.
- The Contractor shall furnish sign supports listed in the "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Device List" (CWZTCD). The Contractor can verify the correct procedures are being followed.
- reflective sheeting as directed by the Engineer/Inspector. 9.
- for identification shall be 1".

- Duration of Work (as defined by the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" Part V() The Contractor is responsible for ensuring the sign support and substrate meets crashworthiness. For mowing 1. operation all signs and supportS are Short-term Duration for daytime work.
- 2. The Contractor shall furnish the sign sizes shown on this sheet or as directed by the Engineer.

#### SIGN SUBSTRATES

- substrate that can be used on the different types and models of sign supports.
- "Mesh" type materials are NOT an approved sign substrate.
- 3. centers. The Engineer may approve other methods of splicing the sign faces. REFLECTIVE SHEETING

- The DMS specifications can be accessed from the following web address: http://manuals.dot.state.tx.us:80/dynaweb/colmates/@Generic\_\_CollectionView;cs=default;ts=default
- White sheeting, meeting the requirements of DMS-8300 Type C (High Specific Intensity), shall be used for signs with white background and channelizing devices.
- SIGN LETTERS
- first class workmanship in accordance with Department Standards and Specifications.

#### REMOVING OR COVERING

- Signs should be removed or completely covered when not mowing.
- Duct tape or other adhesive material shall NOT be affixed to a sign face. 2.
- 3. Signs and supports shall be removed by the end of the day.

#### SIGN SUPPORT WEIGHTS

- 2. The sandbags will be tied shut to keep the sand from spilling and to maintain a constant weight.
- Rock, concrete, iron, steel or other solid objects will not be permitted for use as sign support weights. 3.
- Sandbags should weigh a minimum of 35 lbs and a maximum of 50 lbs. 4.
- Sandbags shall be made of a durable material that tears upon vehicular impact. 5.
- Rubber (such as tire inner tubes) shall NOT be used for sandbags. 6.
- 7.
- 8. supports.
- 9.

#### CONTRACTOR REQUIREMENTS FOR MAINTAINING PERMANENT SIGNS WITHIN THE PROJECT LIMITS

Any sign, sign support or traffic control device that is struck or damaged by the Contractor or his/her construction equipment shall be replaced or repaired as soon as possible by the Contractor at the Contractor's expense.

Only provide 15 and products shall be used. A same of the										
Only pre-qualified products shall be used. A copy of the "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD) describes pre-qualified products and their sources and may be obtained by contacting:		Tex		•				oort	atio	n
Standards Engineer Traffic Operations Division - TE Texas Department of Transportation 125 East 11th Street		-				ce Divis d Plan				
Austin, Texos 78701-2483 Phone (512) 416-3120 Fox (512) 416-3299		TRAF	FI		ADS CONT	I DE ROL	PL/	٩N		
Instructions to locate the "CWZICD" on TxDOT website are:										
Start at website - www.dot.state.tx.us Click on "About TxDOT",	SHE	EET 1 OF 1	F	?S	TCP-	05		NC	от то	SCALE
Click on "Organizational Chart",	FILE:	RSTCP05.DGN	DN	: LJB	CK: JG	DW: -	СК:-		NEG NO.:	
Click on Traffic Operations Box,	(	C TxDOT FEBRUARY	2005	STATE DISTRICT	FEDERAL REGION	FEDE	RAL AID PRO	JECT		SHEET
Click on "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices", Click on "View PDF",		D: September 17, 2004		SJT	6					18
This site is printable.	REVISED Sign pl	D: FEBRUARY 2, 2005 Locement in TCP			COUN	ſY	CONTROL	SECTION	JOB	HEGHNAY
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LEVELS [

All signs shall be installed in accordance with the plans or as directed by the Engineer. Signs shall be used to regulate, warn, and

The Contractor may furnish either the sign design shown in the plans or in the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas" (SHSD). The Engineer/Inspector may require the Contractor to furnish other work zone signs that are shown in the TMUTCD but may have been omitted from the plans. Any variation in the plans shall be documented by written agreement between the Engineer and the Contractor's Responsible Person. All changes must be documented in writing before being implemented. This can include documenting the changes in the Inspector's TxDOT diary and having both the Inspector and Contractor initial and date the agreed upon changes. The additional signs

shall install the sign support in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. If there is a question regarding installation procedures, the Contractor shall furnish the Engineer a copy of the manufacturer's installation recommendations so that the Engineer

The Contractor is responsible for sign installations and replacing signs with damaged or cracked substrates and/or damaged or marred

Identification markings may be shown only on the back of the sign substrate. The maximum height of letters and/or company logos used

10. The Contractor shall replace damaged wood posts. New or damaged wood sign posts shall not be spliced.

The Contractor shall ensure that the sign substrate is allowed for the type of sign support that is being used. The CWZICD lists each

All wooden individual sign panels fabricated from 2 or more pieces shall have one or more plywood cleat, 1/2" thick by 6" wide, fastened to the back of the sign and extending fully across the sign. The cleat shall be attached to the back of the sign using wood screws that do not penetrate the face of the sign panel. The screws shall be placed on both sides of the splice and spaced at 6"

Reflectorized signs shall be constructed of sheeting meeting the color and retro-reflectivity requirements of DMS-8300 or DMS-8310.

Orange sheeting, meeting the requirements of DMS-8300 Type E (Fluorescent Prismatic), shall be used for signs with orange backgrounds.

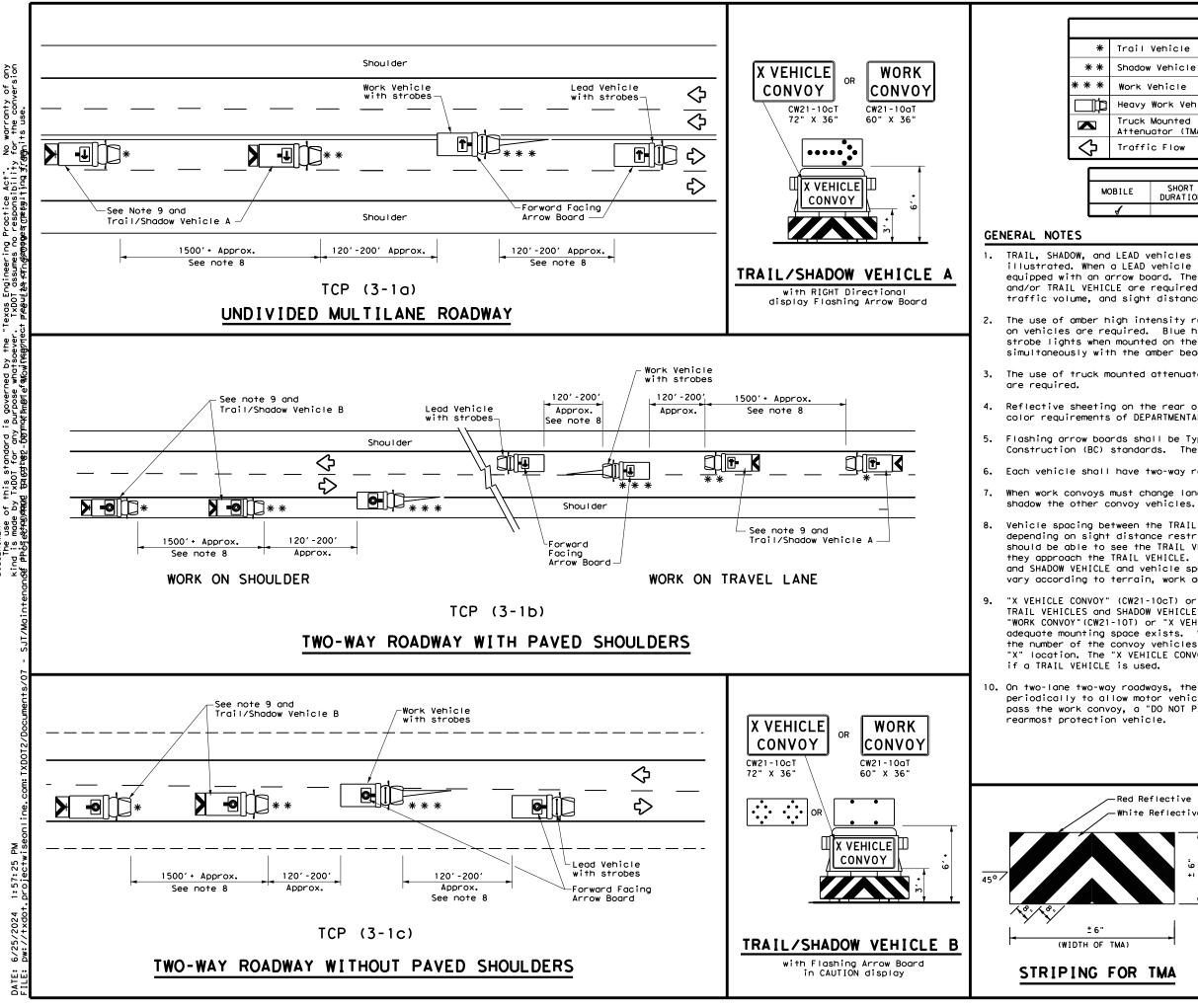
1. All sign letters and numbers shall be clear, and open rounded type uppercase alphabet letters as approved by the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) and as published in the "Standard Highway Sign Design for Texas" manual. Signs, letters and numbers shall be of

Where sign supports require the use of weights to keep from turning over, the use of sandbags with dry cohesionless sand is recommended.

Rubber ballasts (such as those used with cones or edgeline channelizers) shall NOT be used as sign support weights.

Sandbags shall only be placed along or laid over the base supports of the traffic control device and shall not be suspended above ground level or hung with rope, wire, chains or other fasteners. Sandbags shall be placed along the length of the skids to weigh down the sign

Sandbags shall NOT be placed under the skid and shall not be used to level sign supports placed on slopes.



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		LE	GEND					
Trail	Vehicle							
Shadow	Vehicle		ARROW BOARD DISPLAY					
Work Vehicle 📑				RIGHT Directio	onal			
Неаvу	Work Vehic	le	<b>-</b>	LEFT Direction	lor			
Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA)			<b>₽</b>	Double Arrow				
Traffic Flow				CAUTION (Alter Diamond or 4 (	•			
TYPICAL USAGE								
ILE	SHORT DURATION			INTERMEDIATE TERM STATIONARY	LONG TERM STATIONARY			

TRAIL, SHADOW, and LEAD vehicles shall be equipped with arrow boards as illustrated. When a LEAD vehicle is not used the WORK vehicle must be equipped with an arrow board. The Engineer will determine if the LEAD VEHICLE and/or TRAIL VEHICLE are required based on prevailing roadway conditions, traffic volume, and sight distance restrictions.

2. The use of amber high intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights on vehicles are required. Blue high intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe lights when mounted on the driver's side of the vehicle may be operated simultaneously with the amber beacons or strobe lights.

3. The use of truck mounted attenuators (TMA) on the SHADOW VEHICLE and TRAIL VEHICLE

Reflective sheeting on the rear of the TMA shall meet or exceed the reflectivity and color requirements of DEPARTMENTAL MATERIAL SPECIFICATION DMS 8300, Type A.

Flashing arrow boards shall be Type B or Type C as per the Barricade and Construction (BC) standards. The board shall be controlled from inside the vehicle.

Each vehicle shall have two-way radio communication capability.

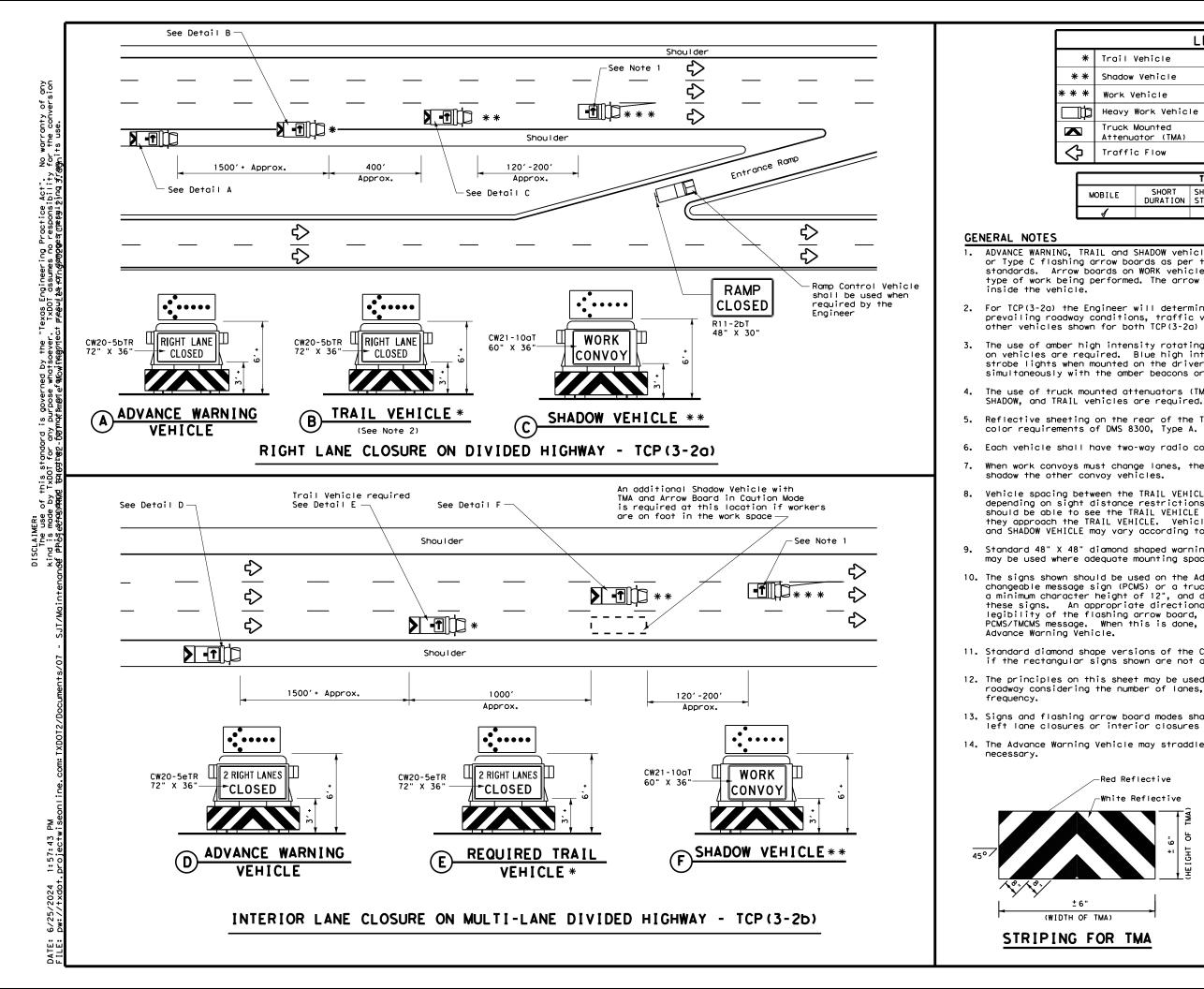
When work convoys must change lanes, the TRAIL VEHICLE should change lanes first to

Vehicle spacing between the TRAIL VEHICLE and the SHADOW VEHICLE will vary depending on sight distance restrictions. Motorists approaching the work convoy should be able to see the TRAIL VEHICLE in time to slow down and/or change lanes as they approach the TRAIL VEHICLE. Vehicle spacing between the WORK VEHICLE and SHADOW VEHICLE and vehicle spacing between WORK VEHICLE and LEAD VEHICLE may vary according to terrain, work activity and other factors.

"X VEHICLE CONVOY" (CW21-10cT) or "WORK CONVOY" (CW21-10aT) signs shall be used on TRAIL VEHICLES and SHADOW VEHICLES as shown. As an option 48" X 48" diamond shaped "WORK CONVOY"(CW21-10T) or "X VEHICLE CONVOY" (CW21-10bT) signs may be used where adequate mounting space exists. When used, the X VEHICLE CONVOY sign shall have the number of the convoy vehicles displayed on the sign in the number designation "X" location. The "X VEHICLE CONVOY" sign shall not be used on the SHADOW VEHICLE

10. On two-lane two-way roadways, the work and protection vehicles should pull over periodically to allow motor vehicle traffic to pass. If motorists are not allowed to pass the work convoy, a "DO NOT PASS" (R4-1) sign should be placed on the back of the

Red Reflective White Reflective	Texas Department	nt of Transportation	Traffic Operations Division Standard
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LE	GEND			
Trail Vehicle		ARROW BOARD DISPLAY		
Shadow Vehicle		ARROW DOARD DISPLAT		
Work Vehicle	<b>†</b> -	RIGHT Directional		
Heavy Work Vehicle	-	LEFT Directional		
Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA)	₽	Double Arrow		
Traffic Flow	0	CAUTION (Alternating Diamond or 4 Corner Flash)		
TYPICAL USAGE				

OBILE	SHORT	SHORT TERM	INTERMEDIATE	LONG TERM
	DURATION	STATIONARY	TERM STATIONARY	STATIONARY
4				

ADVANCE WARNING, TRAIL and SHADOW vehicles shall be equipped with Type B or Type C flashing arrow boards as per the Barricade and Construction (BC) standards. Arrow boards on WORK vehicles will be optional based on the type of work being performed. The arrow boards shall be operated from

2. For TCP(3-2a) the Engineer will determine if the TRAIL VEHICLE is required based on prevailing roadway conditions, traffic volume, and sight distance restrictions. All other vehicles shown for both TCP(3-2a) and TCP(3-2b) are required.

The use of amber high intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights on vehicles are required. Blue high intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe lights when mounted on the driver's side of the vehicle may be operated simultaneously with the amber beacons or strobe lights.

The use of truck mounted attenuators (TMA) on the ADVANCE WARNING,

Reflective sheeting on the rear of the TMA shall meet or exceed the reflectivity and

Each vehicle shall have two-way radio communication capability.

When work convoys must change lanes, the TRAIL VEHICLE should change lanes first to shadow the other convoy vehicles.

Vehicle spacing between the TRAIL VEHICLE and the SHADOW VEHICLE will vary depending on sight distance restrictions. Motorists approaching the work convoy should be able to see the TRAIL VEHICLE in time to slow down and/or change lanes as they approach the TRAIL VEHICLE. Vehicle spacing between the WORK VEHICLE and SHADOW VEHICLE may vary according to terrain, work activity and other factors.

Standard 48" X 48" diamond shaped warning signs with the same message as those shown may be used where adequate mounting space exists.

10. The signs shown should be used on the Advance Warning Vehicle. As an option, a portable changeable message sign (PCMS) or a truck mounted changeable message sign (TMCMS) with a minimum character height of 12", and displaying the same legend may be substituted for these signs. An appropriate directional arrow display, simulating the size and legibility of the flashing arrow board, must be used in the second phase of the PCMS/TMCMS message. When this is done, the arrow board will not be required on the

11. Standard diamond shape versions of the CW20-5 series signs may be used as an option if the rectangular signs shown are not available.

12. The principles on this sheet may be used to close lanes from the left side of the roadway considering the number of lanes, shoulder width, sight distance, and ramp

13. Signs and flashing arrow board modes shall be appropriately altered when implementing left lane closures or interior closures which close the left lanes.

14. The Advance Warning Vehicle may straddle the edgeline when shoulder width makes it

