INDEX OF SHEETS

SEE SHEET 2

HOWARD

COUNTY

STATE OF TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PLANS OF PROPOSED STATE HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT

PROJECT NO. C 908-12-27

VARIOUS HOWARD COUNTY

LIMITS: VARIOUS (CSJ: 0908-12-027) FROM: IN BIG SPRING STATE PARK

LENGTH OF ROADWAY = LENGTH OF BRIDGE =

544.83 FT = 0 FT =

TOTAL LENGTH OF ROADWAY = TOTAL LENGTH OF BRIDGE = TOTAL LENGTH OF PROJECT=

544.83 FT = 0 FT = 544.83 FT =

0.000 MI 0.103 MI

0.103 MI

0.000 MI

0.103 MI

FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF: STATE PARK IMPROVEMENTS

CONSISTING OF: EXPAND PARKING LOT AT PARK ENTRANCE

DESIGN SPEED = 15 mph CURRENT A.D.T. (2020) = N/A PROJECTED A.D.T. (2040) = N/A FUNCTIONAL CLASS = LOCAL ROAD EXISTING NBI# = N/A PROPOSED NBI# = N/A

FHWA TEXAS		PROJECT NO.						
DIVISION		C 908-12-27						
STATE	DISTRICT		COUNTY					
TEXA	S	ABL	H	OWARD				
CONTRO	L	SECTION	JOB	HIGHWAY NO.				
090	8	12	027	VARIOUS				

FINAL PLANS

MAY 2023 LETTING DATE: DATE CONTRACTOR BEGAN WORK:__

DATE WORK WAS COMPLETED: _____ DATE WORK WAS ACCEPTED:

FINAL CONTRACT COST: \$___

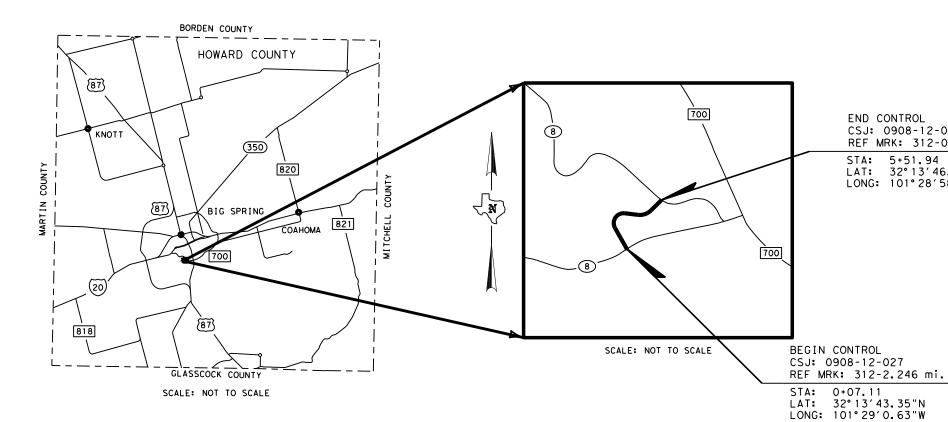
CONTRACTOR:

CERTIFICATION FOR FINAL PLANS

THIS PROJECT WAS BUILT ACCORDING TO THE PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS. THESE FINAL PLANS REFLECT THE WORK DONE AND THE QUANTITIES SHOWN THEREON AND ON THE FINAL ESTIMATE ARE FINAL QUANTITIES.

AREA ENGINEER

DATE



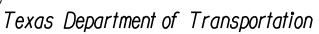
END CONTROL CSJ: 0908-12-027 REF MRK: 312-0.085 mi.

STA: 5+51.94 LAT: 32°13′46.46"N LONG: 101°28′58.22"W

THE DISTRICT TRAFFIC SAFETY COMMITTEE HAS REVIEWED THE TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN FOR THIS PROJECT AND IT IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH CURRENT DJE STANDARDS.

Casey McGee ____2377E0MMAJJJAE CHAIRMAN

2/22/2023



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RECOMMENDED FOR LETTING: 2/22/2023

Scot Smith

—_ 42A0**% СО**Т 8 **СМ**ІТН. Р.Е. TPWD ROAD & BRIDGE PROGRAM MANAGER

SUBMITTED FOR LETTING: 2/22/2023

Eachary Hall _0820AZA£8±A\$£¥0R. HALL TXDOT PROJECT MANAGER

RECOMMENDED FOR LETTING: 2/22/2023

Stephen T. Jones, P. E. DISTRICT DESIGN ENGINEER

RECOMMENDED FOR LETTING: 2/23/2023

Ryan Sayles -EBF7BBAN 5R947EAYLES, P.E.

AREA ENGINEER RECOMMENDED FOR LETTING: 2/23/2023

Michael Haithcock

-5757416HAELAFA. HAITHCOCK, P.E. DIRECTOR OF T P & D

APPROVED FOR LETTING: 2/23/2023

OF6FHOMASTOA30 ALLBRITTON. P.E. DISTRICT ENGINEER

EXCEPTIONS: N/A EQUATIONS: N/A RAILROAD CROSSINGS: N/A

SPECIFICATIONS ADOPTED BY THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION. NOVEMBER 1, 2014 AND SPECIFICATION ITEMS LISTED AND DATED AS FOLLOWS, SHALL GOVERN ON THIS PROJECT: SPECIAL LABOR PROVISIONS FOR STATE PROJECTS. (SP 000-008)

SHEET NO.	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>SHEET NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
	GENERAL		TRAFFIC DETAILS
1	TITLE SHEET	47	SIGN AND STRIPING LAYOUT
2	INDEX OF SHEETS	48	SUMMARY OF SMALL SIGNS
3	TYPICAL SECTIONS		
4-8	GENERAL NOTES		TRAFFIC STANDARDS
9-10	ESTIMATE & QUANTITY	# 49	D&OM(1)-20
11	QUANTITY SUMMARY	# 50	D&OM(2)-20
		# 51	D&OM(3)-20
		# 52	D&OM(4)-20
	TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN	# 53	PM(1)-20
12	TCP NARRATIVE	# 54	PM(AP)-21
13	TREATMENT FOR VARIOUS EDGE CONDITIONS	# 55	SMD(GEN)-08
		# 56	SMD(SLIP-1)-08
	TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN STANDARDS	# 57	SMD(SLIP-2)-08
# 14-25	BC (1)-21 THRU BC (12)-21	# 58	SMD(SLIP-3)-08
# 26	TCP (2-1)-18	# 59	TSR(4)-13
# 27	TCP(S-1)-08A	# 60	TSR(5)-13
	ROADWAY DETAILS		ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES
28	SURVEY CONTROL DATA	61-62	STORMWATER POLLUTION PREVENTION PLAN (SWP3)
29-30	ALIGNMENT DATA	63	CONSTRUCTION LIMITS DETAIL
31-33	ROADWAY PLAN AND PROFILE	64	ENVIRONMENTAL LAYOUT
34-36	DITCH PLAN AND PROFILE	65	SW3P NOTIFICATION BOARD DETAIL
37	PARKING LOT DETAIL	66	ENVIRONMENTAL PERMITS, ISSUES AND COMMITMENTS
38	ROADGATE 20FT(SPL)		
			ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES STANDARDS
	ROADWAY DETAILS STANDARDS	# 67	EC(2)-16
# 39	TE(HMAC)-11	# 68	EC(3)-16
		# 69	EC(9)-16
	DRAINAGE DETAILS		
40	DRAINAGE AREA COMPUTATIONS		
41	CULVERT CROSS SECTIONS		
42	CHANNEL DETAIL		

DRAINAGE DETAILS STANDARDS

43-44 SETP-CD

PSET-RC

PSET-SC

45

46



THE STANDARD SHEETS SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIED ON THIS SHEET WITH A # HAVE BEEN SELECTED BY ME OR UNDER MY RESPONSIBLE SUPERVISION AS BEING APPLICABLE TO THIS PROJECT.

Stephen T. Jones, P.E.

(NAME)

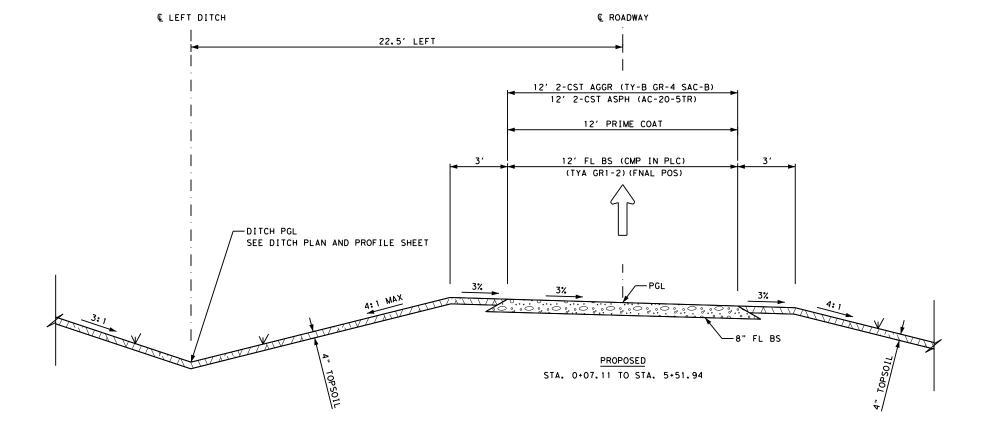
_ , P.E. <u>_</u>

DATI

INDEX OF SHEETS



SCALE:	N/A		SI	HEET	1	OF 1	
FHWA IVISION	PF	ROJECT NO	•	НΙ	GHWA	Y NO.	
6	SEE	TITLE SH	IEET	٧	VARIOUS		
STATE		COUNT	Y		SHE	ET NO.	
TEXAS		HOWAR	D				
ISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION	JOI	3		2	
ABL	0908	12	02	7			



NOTES:

1. SEE ENVIRONMENTAL LAYOUT SHEET FOR AREA OF TOPSOIL.



02/09/2023

TYPICAL SECTIONS



SCALE:	1" = 5'		S	HEET	1	OF 1
FHWA DIVISION	PF	ROJECT NO	•	ніс	3HWA	Y NO.
6	SEE	SEE TITLE SHEET V				
STATE		COUNT	Y		SH	EET NO.
TEXAS		HOWAR	D			
DISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION	JOI	3		3
ABL	0908	12	02	7		

CCSJ: 0908-12-027 **County:** Howard **Highway:** VARIOUS General

ABILENE DISTRICT GENERAL NOTES 2014 SPECIFICATIONS

Contractor questions on this project are to be addressed to the following individual(s):

Ryan R. Sayles, P.E. / Phone: 432-263-4768 / Ryan.Sayles@txdot.gov (Big Spring Area Office)

Contractor questions will be accepted through email, phone, and in person by the above individuals.

For O&A's on Proposals navigate to

https://tableau.txdot.gov/views/ProjectInformationDashboard/NoticetoContractors

Use the dashboard to navigate to the project you are interested in by scrolling or filtering the dashboard using the controls on the left. Hover over the blue hyperlink for the project you want to view the Q&A for and click on the link in the window that pops up.

All relevant project documentation including contract time, cross sections, etc will be posted on the districts FTP website. https://ftp.dot.state.tx.us/pub/txdot-info/Pre-Letting%20Responses/

Failure to make necessary corrections to SW3P based on SW3P inspections will be cause for withholding the monthly estimate until such corrections have been made.

Failure to make necessary corrections to traffic control items based on barricade inspections will be cause for withholding the monthly estimate until such corrections have been made.

Provide ingress/egress to the adjacent properties in areas under construction. Phased construction of driveways and streets shall be required to provide uninterrupted access to adjacent properties. Coordinate work with the property owners before beginning any construction in the vicinity of the drive.

Cut neat, straight lines with vertical faces along pavement edges or along joints between existing asphalt or concrete pavement and new pavement perpendicular or parallel to the direction of traffic by methods described in applicable bid items, or as directed. Provide clean edges or joints without jagged appearance or chunks broken out. This work is considered subsidiary to various bid items.

> General Notes Sheet A

CCSJ: 0908-12-027 County: Howard Highway: VARIOUS

The Contractor is required to coordinate with the Texas Parks and Wildlife Department (TPWD) and adjust construction efforts with the daily operations of the park. Establishment of any material and/or equipment staging or storage areas other than those shown on the plans must be approved by the engineer and the park superintendent prior to the start of work and thereafter if a change of location becomes necessary. As part of this coordination the contractor will be required to:

- 1. Hold a weekly meeting with a TxDOT representative, the park superintendent, and the contractor's superintendent to review and discuss the construction work and traffic control procedures planned for the following two week period.
- 2. Prior to the start of construction, delineate the limits of the work area with stakes and flagging to identify where non-work areas begin so that damage to adjacent park property by construction equipment and other vehicles is avoided.
- 3. Not be authorized to work on weekends or major holidays without prior written approval of both the engineer and the park superintendent.
- 4. Mitigate or replace unnecessary damage to trees or shrubs within and adjacent to the limits of construction. The contractor shall replace or mitigate damaged trees or shrubs with like size and types of trees or shrubs damaged. Final determination of the replacement or mitigation requirements will be determined by the TxDOT Landscape Architect. All cost associated with the replacement or mitigation cost will be the responsibility of the contractor.
- 5. Repair or replace any unnecessary damage to arbors or utilities within and adjacent to the limits of construction. Any replacement cost will be the responsibility of the
- 6. Archeological monitoring will be provided by TPWD during construction activities in the flagged areas. As such the contractor will be required to notify TPWD's archeological monitor (Tim Roberts, 432-557-0130) before any ground disturbing work can be performed on any phase of the project within that area. Lead time for the notification should take place at the weekly meeting but not less than two weeks in advance.

Environmental

Endangered and Protected Species

- 1. Migratory Birds
 - a. Bird nesting season is typically 15Feb through 15Sep annually.
 - b. The Contractor will avoid disturbing, destroying, removing, or relocating migratory birds and active nests found in trees, culverts, bridges, on the ground, or anywhere they are encountered.
 - c. Perform all tree trimming and other vegetation clearing activities during the nonbreeding season (typically 15Sep-15Feb annually). Perform any inactive nest removal and bird exclusion methods to prevent birds from establishing nests. Phasing of work during construction may be necessary to stay in compliance.

General Notes Sheet B

Department of Transportation

VARIOUS

CCSJ: 0908-12-027 County: Howard Highway: VARIOUS

- d. When active nests are unexpectedly encountered on-site during construction, the Contractor will stop work and immediately notify the Engineer. Take measures to avoid disturbance of these birds, their occupied nest, eggs, and/or young, in accordance with the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, Texas Parks and Wildlife Code, and TxDOT policy.
- e. The Engineer will notify the Contractor when work may resume.
- f. The Contractor should be prepared to prevent migratory birds from building nests by utilizing nest prevention methods, such as bird-deterrent netting and bird-repelling sprays and/or gels, between 15Feb and 15Sep. The Contractor can discuss other preventative measures with the Engineer and/or District Environmental Staff.

Best Management Practices

- 1. Bird BMPs
 - a. Not disturbing, destroying, or removing active nests, including ground nesting birds, during the nesting season.
 - b. Avoiding the removal of unoccupied, inactive nests, as practicable.
 - c. Preventing the establishment of active nests during the nesting season on TxDOT owned and operated facilities and structures proposed for replacement or repair.
 - d. Not collecting, capturing, relocating, or transporting birds, eggs, young, or active nests without a permit.

Item 5, "Control of Work"

Use Method C for construction surveying.

Make necessary arrangements with utility owners regarding temporary protections such as bracing power poles, and de-energizing power lines. The Department will not reimburse the cost of such temporary protections to the Contractor, unless the Engineer determines that inadequate information was available at the time the project was bid. "Call Before You Dig" "Call 811"

Excavation areas must be staked prior to the notification so that the underground utilities can be located in relationship to the proposed work. Preserve and document the marked utility locations to prevent unnecessary secondary notifications. Notify the Engineer of conflicts between proposed work and underground utilities.

Prior to construction, delineate the limits of the work area with stakes and flagging to identify where non-work areas begin so that damage to adjacent park property by construction equipment and other vehicles is avoided.

CCSJ: 0908-12-027 County: Howard Highway: VARIOUS

Item 7, "Legal Relations and Responsibilities"

The total area disturbed for this project is <u>1.0</u> acres. The disturbed area in this project, all project locations in the Contract, and the Contractor project specific locations (PSLs), within 1 mile of the project limits, for the Contract will further establish the authorization requirements for storm water discharges. The Department will obtain an authorization to discharge storm water from the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ) for the construction activities shown on the plans. The Contractor is to obtain required authorization from the TCEQ for Contractor PSLs for construction support activities on or off the ROW. When the total area disturbed in the Contract and PSLs within 1 mile of the project limits exceeds 5 acres, provide a copy of the Contractor NOI for PSLs on the ROW to the Engineer and to the government that operates a separate storm sewer system.

Provide one SW3P Notification Board for this project. Notification Boards are to be placed at locations within the right-of-way but outside the clear zone as directed by the Engineer. Consider this work to be subsidiary to the various bid items of the contract.

The Contractor's attention is directed to the Texas Aggregate Quarry Pit Safety Act. Any pit or quarry meeting the definition of an unacceptable unsafe location as defined in the Act is subject to regulations set forth in this Act. A copy of the Texas Administrative Code, Title 43, Part, 1, Chapter 21, Subchapter M may be viewed at

 $\frac{https://texreg.sos.state.tx.us/public/readtac\$ext.ViewTAC?tac_view=5\&ti=43\&pt=1\&ch=21\&sch$

No significant traffic generator events identified

Hard hats are required at all times during construction when construction personnel are in $TxDOT\ Right-of-Way$.

Patrol vehicles must be clearly marked to correspond with the officer's agency and equipped with appropriate lights to identify them as law enforcement. For patrol vehicles not owned by a law enforcement agency, markings will be retroreflective and legible from 100 ft. from both sides and the rear of the vehicle. Lights will be high intensity and visible from all angles.

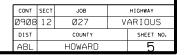
<u>LIGHTING STANDARDS FOR HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE OR CONSTRUCTION VEHICLES AND SERVICE VEHICLES</u>

VEHICLE LIGHTING SUMMARY

Vehicle Color of Flashing Lights Transportation Code
Police Vehicles Red/Blue/White/Amber 547.305 & 547.702
Fire/EMS Vehicles Red/Blue/White/Amber 547.305 & 547.702
Volunteer Fire/EMS Red/Blue/White/Amber 547.305 & 547.702
School Bus Red/White (rooftop)/Amber 547.305 & 547.701

General Notes Sheet C General Notes Sheet D





CCSJ: 0908-12-027 County: Howard Highway: VARIOUS

Highway Maintenance or Construction Vehicles1 and Service Vehicles2 Amber/Blue 547.105 & TxDOT

Item 8 "Prosecution and Progress"

Each contract awarded by the Department stands on its own and as such, is separate from other contracts. A Contractor awarded multiple contracts must be capable and sufficiently staffed to concurrently process and/or execute all contracts at the same time.

Coordinate and update the work schedule with the project inspector daily. Give a minimum of 24 hours of notice to project inspector if work requiring inspection or testing is to be performed. Failure to do so may cause that work to be delayed or postponed if TxDOT personnel are not available. Work performed without suitable inspection, as determined by the Engineer, may be ordered removed and replaced at Contractor's expense.

Prepare the progress schedule as a Critical Path Method (CPM).

Item 9, "Measurement and Payment"

The progress payment period shall end on the 25th of each month, unless directed by the Area Office Engineer. Material on Hand (MOH) is due two business days before estimate cut off.

Item 100, "Preparing Right of Way"

The Contractor's attention is directed to potential regulations against burning within the project limits. Abide by all local ordinances and county imposed burn bans. When burning is prohibited, dispose of material in accordance with regulations set forth by other regulatory agencies including the Texas Commission for Environmental Quality. The cost of burning or disposal of any product is subsidiary to various bid items.

TPWD shall identify 3 rocks (approx. 3'x3' in size) to be removed and stockpiled. Contractor shall remove and stockpile rocks as approved by TPWD within the limits of Big Spring State Park. Removal and stockpile work shall be subsidiary to Item 100.

Item 160, "Topsoil"

Topsoil source must be approved by TPWD prior to acquisition and placement.

General Notes Sheet E

CCSJ: 0908-12-027 County: Howard Highway: VARIOUS

Item 164, "Seeding for Erosion Control"

Quantities shown are approximate; limits of the permanent seeding will be determined during construction.

The following seeding mix shall be used unless otherwise approved by TPWD:

Common Name	Scientific Name	Pounds per acre of Pure Live Seed (PLS)
Bristlegrass	Setaria leucopila	3
Blue grama (Hachita germoplasm)	Bouteloua gracilis	2
Sideoats grama	Bouteloua curtipendula	5
Arizona cottontop	Digitaria californica	4
Green sprangletop (Van Horn germoplasm)	Leptochloa dubia	2

Item 168, "Vegetative Watering"

Water rate for this project shall be 1/4" of water per acre every two weeks for a 3-month period.

Item 421, "Hydraulic Cement Concrete"

Use a cement meeting the requirements of Ty II when Mix Design Option 7 is selected for cast in place concrete.

Class C fly ash and Type I cement will not be allowed for any mix unless approved by the Engineer.

As a minimum, curing facility includes concrete curing tank, heater and a concrete recording thermometer. Provide a recorder with the capability to chart temperatures for 24 hours, 7 days and 30 day periods of time.

Air Entrainment requirements are waived with exception to bridge deck concrete, and rails, top slabs of direct traffic culverts and approach slabs. Air Entrainment is required for all slip formed concrete (bridge rail, concrete traffic barrier, pavement, etc.).

Item 432, "Riprap"

Provide conventionally reinforced concrete in areas shown in the plans.

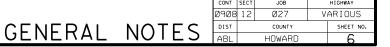
When using conventional reinforcement, meet all requirements in accordance with Article 432.3.1. Concrete Riprap with exception that Class A Concrete is required.

Finish the surface with broom finish.

General Notes

Sheet F

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CCSJ: 0908-12-027 **County:** Howard **Highway:** VARIOUS

Item 502, "Barricades, Signs and Traffic Handling"

Provide the Engineer with written notification seven (7) days in advance of major traffic changes. A major traffic change is defined as the temporary (greater than one day) or permanent relocation of traffic lanes typically in an urban setting. The notice will, at a minimum, include the expected date, time and scope of the traffic change. The Department will utilize the information provided to inform the traveling public of the changes. Failure to provide advance notice, or to provide accurate information, will result in delaying the work until such time that the public has been notified.

Additional signs, barricades and traffic handling may be necessary to complete the work shown herein and will be provided by the contractor as required and will be considered subsidiary to this item.

Provide separate attenuators for each work area within a common lane closure as approved or directed by the Engineer.

In sections where traffic is restricted to one lane, two-way traffic, flaggers will be stationed at each end of that section with two-way communication devices and a pilot car will control operations.

All safety appurtenances such as signs, delineators, object markers and route markers will be in place prior to opening each phase of the construction to traffic, unless otherwise directed.

The Contractor Force Account "Safety Contingency" that has been established for this project is intended to be utilized for work zone enhancements, to improve the effectiveness of the Traffic Control Plan, that could not be foreseen in the project planning and design stage. These enhancements will be mutually agreed upon by the Engineer and the Contractor's Responsible Person based on weekly or more frequent traffic management reviews on the project. The Engineer may choose to use existing bid items if it does not slow the implementation of enhancement.

The Contractor's person responsible for TCP compliance must be available by local telephone and have a response time within 45 minutes.

Equip all work vehicles within 30 feet of the traveled way with a functioning amber strobe light or rotating beacon visible from all directions.

Repair barricades within the timeline shown on the barricade inspection report. Failure to comply will cease all work until barricades are repaired to the satisfaction of the Department.

Replace all damaged traffic control devices immediately. Remove any damaged traffic control devices from the project within 24 hours.

> General Notes Sheet G

CCSJ: 0908-12-027 County: Howard **Highway:** VARIOUS

Item 506, "Temporary Erosion, Sedimentation, and Environmental Controls"

On site concrete washout shall not be allowed on this project.

Item 644, "Small Roadside Sign Supports and Assemblies"

Use the latest edition of the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas" for Sign types for which design details are not shown on the plans.

Sign placement shall be in accordance with the latest edition of the TMUTCD & TxDOT's Sign Crew Field Book located at the following addresses.

TMUTCD - https://www.txdot.gov/business/resources/signage/tmutcd.html

TxDOT's Sign Crew Field Book - http://onlinemanuals.txdot.gov/txdotmanuals/sfb/index.htm

Before final sign installation, stake all sign locations for approval by the engineer.

All triangle slip base small sign mounts installed under this item shall utilize clamp type bases.

Item 658, "Delineator and Object Marker Assemblies"

Delineators and object marker assemblies will use winged channel posts. The winged channel posts will be 1.12 lb/ft and 6.5 ft in length.

Item 666, "Retro reflectorized Pavement Markings"

All longitudinal pavement markings (including profile pavement markings) must meet minimum retro reflectivity requirements.

Establish a true and correct alignment with a method approved by the Engineer. This work will be considered subsidiary.

Contractor is responsible for re-establishing location and alignment for new pavement markings matching pavement marking alignment prior to construction activities. This work will be considered subsidiary.

Item 6185, "Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA) and Trailer Attenuator (TA)"

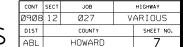
Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA) and Trailer Attenuator (TA) will not be considered a major item of work on this project.

TMAs will only be paid while workers are present or to protect a blunt object.

BASIS OF ESTIMATE FOR STATIONARY TMAs									
TMA (Stationary)									
Phase	Standard	Required	Additional	TOTAL					
Phase 1, TCP (2-1)-18 1 - 1									
Phase 2									

General Notes Sheet H





CCSJ: 0908-12-027 County: Howard Highway: VARIOUS

The contractor will be responsible for determining if one or more of these operations will be ongoing at the same time to determine the total number of TMAs needed for the project. The Contractor must get approval from the Engineer for any changes in the number of TMA as shown in the plans.

If a TMA is used for both mobile and stationary traffic control on the same day, it will be paid for as stationary for that day.

General Notes Sheet I

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Estimate & Quantity Sheet

CONTROLLING PROJECT ID 0908-12-027

DISTRICT AbileneHIGHWAY Various

COUNTY Howard

		CONTROL SECTION	CTION JOB 0908-12-027				
		PROJI	CT ID	A00037	844	1	
		CC	DUNTY	Howa	rd	TOTAL EST.	TOTAL
		HIG		HWAY Various			FINAL
ALT	BID CODE	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	EST. FINAL			
	100-6002	PREPARING ROW	STA	5.500		5.500	
	110-6001	EXCAVATION (ROADWAY)	CY	1,802.000		1,802.000	
	132-6004	EMBANKMENT (FINAL)(DENS CONT)(TY B)	CY	681.000		681.000	
	160-6003	FURNISHING AND PLACING TOPSOIL (4")	SY	3,684.000		3,684.000	
İ	164-6057	CELL FBR MLCH SEED(PERM)(SPECIAL MIX)	SY	3,684.000		3,684.000	
İ	168-6001	VEGETATIVE WATERING	MG	32.000		32.000	
İ	169-6002	SOIL RETENTION BLANKETS (CL 1) (TY B)	SY	3,684.000		3,684.000	
İ	247-6041	FL BS (CMP IN PLC)(TYA GR1-2)(FNAL POS)	CY	261.000		261.000	
	310-6009	PRIME COAT (MC-30)	GAL	330.000		330.000	
İ	316-6017	ASPH (AC-20-5TR)	GAL	948.000		948.000	
İ	316-6175	AGGR(TY-B GR-4 SAC-B)	CY	22.000		22.000	
İ	432-6003	RIPRAP (CONC)(6 IN)	CY	49.000		49.000	
İ	464-6026	RC PIPE (CL V)(24 IN)	LF	28.000		28.000	
İ	467-6390	SET (TY II) (24 IN) (RCP) (4: 1) (C)	EA	2.000		2.000	
İ	500-6001	MOBILIZATION	LS	1.000		1.000	
İ	502-6001	BARRICADES, SIGNS AND TRAFFIC HANDLING	МО	3.000		3.000	
İ	506-6002	ROCK FILTER DAMS (INSTALL) (TY 2)	LF	25.000		25.000	
Ì	506-6011	ROCK FILTER DAMS (REMOVE)	LF	25.000		25.000	
	506-6041	BIODEG EROSN CONT LOGS (INSTL) (12")	LF	380.000		380.000	
	506-6043	BIODEG EROSN CONT LOGS (REMOVE)	LF	380.000		380.000	
Ì	552-6009	GATE (SPECIAL)	EA	1.000		1.000	
	644-6001	IN SM RD SN SUP&AM TY10BWG(1)SA(P)	EA	5.000		5.000	
Ì	644-6002	IN SM RD SN SUP&AM TY10BWG(1)SA(P-BM)	EA	1.000		1.000	
	658-6073	INSTL OM ASSM (OM-2Y)(WC)GND(BI)	EA	2.000		2.000	
İ	666-6224	PAVEMENT SEALER 4"	LF	130.000		130.000	
	666-6232	PAVEMENT SEALER (WORD)	EA	2.000		2.000	
	666-6241	PAVEMENT SEALER (SYMBOL)	EA	1.000		1.000	
İ	666-6303	RE PM W/RET REQ TY I (W)4"(SLD)(100MIL)	LF	646.000		646.000	
	668-6077	PREFAB PAV MRK TY C (W) (ARROW)	EA	1.000		1.000	
	668-6085	PREFAB PAV MRK TY C (W) (WORD)	EA	3.000		3.000	
İ	668-6091	PREFAB PAV MRK TY C (W) (18")(YLD TRI)	EA	8.000		8.000	
İ	668-6114	PRE PM TY C(ACC PRK)(BL&WH)(W/BORDR)SM	EA	1.000		1.000	
	678-6001	PAV SURF PREP FOR MRK (4")	LF	130.000		130.000	
	678-6016	PAV SURF PREP FOR MRK (WORD)	EA	2.000		2.000	
	678-6021	PAV SURF PREP FOR MRK (SYMBOL)	EA	1.000		1.000	
İ	5008-6001	WHEEL STOPS	EA	20.000		20.000	
	08	CONTRACTOR FORCE ACCOUNT EROSION CONTROL MAINTENANCE (NON-PARTICIPATING)	LS	1.000		1.000	



DISTRICT	DISTRICT COUNTY		SHEET
Abilene	Howard	0908-12-027	9



Estimate & Quantity Sheet

CONTROLLING PROJECT ID 0908-12-027

DISTRICT AbileneHIGHWAY Various

COUNTY Howard

		CONTROL SE	CTION	JOB	0908-1	2-027		
		F	PROJEC	T ID	A0003	7844		
			cou	JNTY	How	ard	TOTAL EST.	TOTAL FINAL
			HIGH	WAY	Vario	ous		
ALT	BID CODE	DESCRIPTION	ι	JNIT	EST.	FINAL		
	08	CONTRACTOR FORCE ACCOUNT SAFETY CONTINGENCY (NON-PARTICIPATING)		LS	1.000		1.000	



DISTRICT	COUNTY	CCSJ	SHEET
Abilene	Howard	0908-12-027	10

SUMMARY OF PAVEMENT S	SURFACE AREAS								
					24	47	310	316	316
LOCATION	STA	TION	LENGTH	WIDTH	IN F (TYA C	(CMP PLC) GR1-2) L POS)	PRIME COAT (MC-30)	ASPH (AC-20-5TR)	AGGR (TY-B GR-4 SAC-B)
					8" DEPTH	6" DEPTH			
	FROM	TO	FT	FT	AREA (SY)	AREA (SY)	AREA (SY)	AREA (SY)	AREA (SY)
TYPICAL SECTION	0+07.11	5+51.94	544.83	12	727	-	727	1453	1453
PARKING LOT 1	-	-	-	-	-	234	234	467	467
PARKING LOT 2	-	-	-	-	-	357	357	713	713
	•		PROJ	ECT TOTALS	727	591	① 1318	①② 2633	①② 2633

	DACIS OF ECTIMATE										
DD O LEGET 3	BASIS OF ESTIMATE										
PROJECT 1	UTALS										
ITEM	DESCRIPTION		AREA (SY)	RATE	QUANTITY	TOTAL QUANTITY	UNIT				
247-6041	FL BS (CMP IN PLC)(TYA GR1-2)(FNAL POS)	8" DEPTH	727	2 CY / 9 SY	162	261	CY				
247-0041	FL B3 (CIVIP IN PLC)(TTA GRT-2)(FNAL PO3)	6" DEPTH	591	1 CY / 6 SY	99	201	Ci				
310-6009	PRIME COAT (MC-30)	PRIME COAT	1318	0.25 GAL/SY	330	330	GAL				
316-6017	ASPH (AC-20-5TR)	2-CST	2633	0.36 GAL/SY	② 948	② 948	GAL				
316-6175	AGGR (TY-B GR-4 SAC-B)	2-CST	2633	1 CY / 125 SY	② 22	② 22	CY				

SUMMARY OF PAVEMENT MA	ARKING ITEMS	S										
	666 6224	666 6232	666 6241	666 6303	668 6077	668 6085	668 6091	668 6114	678 6001	678 6016	678 6021	5008 6001
LOCATION	PAVEMENT SEALER 4"	PAVEMENT SEALER (WORD)	PAVEMENT SEALER (SYMBOL)	RE PM W/RET REQ TY I (W)4"(SLD)(100MIL)	PREFAB PAV MRK TY C (W) (ARROW)	PREFAB PAV MRK TY C (W) (WORD)	PREFAB PAV MRK TY C (W) (18")(YLD TRI)	PRE PM TY C (ACC PRK) (BL&WH) (W/BORDR) SM	PAV SURF PREP FOR MRK (4")	PAV SURF PREP FOR MRK (WORD)	PAV SURF PREP FOR MRK (SYMBOL)	WHEEL STOPS
	LF	EA	EA	LF	EA	EA	EA	EA	LF	EA	EA	EA
SIGN AND STRIPING LAYOUT	130	2	1	646	1	3	8	1	130	2	1	20
PROJECT TOTALS	130	2	1	646	1	3	8	1	130	2	1	20

SUMMARY OF EROSION CONTROL ITEMS										
	160	164	168	169	506	506	506	506		
	6003	6057	6001	6002	6002	6011	6041	6043		
LOCATION	FURNISHING AND PLACING TOPSOIL (4")	CELL FBR MLCH SEED(PERM) (SPECIAL MIX)	VEGETATIVE WATERING	SOIL RETENTION BLANKETS (CL 1) (TY B)	ROCK FILTER DAMS (INSTALL) (TY 2)	ROCK FILTER DAMS (REMOVE)	BIODEG EROSN CONT LOGS (INSTL) (12")	BIODEG EROSN CONT LOGS (REMOVE)		
	SY	SY	MG	SY	LF	LF	LF	LF		
ENVIRONMENTAL LAYOUT	3684	3684	32	3684	25	25	380	380		
PROJECT TOTALS	3684	③ 3684	32	3684	25	25	380	380		

SUMMARY OF SIGNING ITEMS			
	644	644	658
	6001	6002	6073
LOCATION	IN SM RD SN SUP&AM TY10BWG (1)SA(P)	IN SM RD SN SUP&AM TY10BWG(1) SA(P-BM)	INSTL OM ASSM (OM-2Y) (WC)GND(BI)
	EA	EA	EA
SIGN AND STRIPING LAYOUT	5	1	2
PROJECT TOTALS	5	1	2

SUMMARY OF DRAINAGE ITEMS		
SOMMAN OF BRAINAGETTENS	464 6026	467 6390
LOCATION	RC PIPE (CL V) (24 IN)	SET (TY II) (24 IN) (RCP) (4: 1) (C)
	LF	EA
CULVERT CROSS SECTIONS	28	2
PROJECT TOTALS	28	2

SUMMARY OF ROADWAY ITEMS								
	100 6002	110 6001	132 6004	432 6003	552 6009			
LOCATION	PREPARING ROW	EXCAVATION (ROADWAY)	EMBANKMENT (FINAL)(DENS CONT)(TY B)	RIPRAP (CONC) (6 IN)	GATE (SPECIAL)			
	STA	CY	CY	CY	EA			
VARIOUS	-	1802	681	-	-			
PLAN AND PROFILE SH 1 OF 3	1.9	-	ı	49	1			
PLAN AND PROFILE SH 2 OF 3	2.4	-	-	-	-			
PLAN AND PROFILE SH 3 OF 3	1.2	-	=	-	-			
PROJECT TOTALS	5.5	1802	681	49	1			

NOTES:

- ① SEE BASIS OF ESTIMATE FOR PAY ITEM QUANTITY.
- ② INCLUDES QUANTITY FOR BOTH FIRST COURSE SURFACE TREATMENT (CST) AND SECOND CST.
- 3 SEE GENERAL NOTES FOR SPECIAL SEED MIX.

QUANTITY SUMMARY



_							
SCALE:	N/A		SI	HEET	1	OF	1
FHWA DIVISION	PF	ROJECT NO	•	НΙ	Y NO.		
6	SEE TITLE SHEET V				'AR I	ous	
STATE	COUNTY				SHE	EET N	٥.
TEXAS		HOWARD					
DISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION	JOI	В		1 1	
ABL	0908	12	02	7			

TCP GENERAL NOTES:

 THE STEPS OF THE CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCE MAY BE MODIFIED AS APPROVED, IN WRITING, BY THE ENGINEER. ANY CHANGES IMPLEMENTED, SHALL HAVE DETAILS THAT ARE SIGNED AND SEALED BY A LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER.

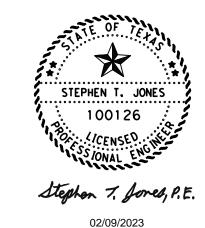
SEQUENCE OF CONSTRUCTION:

PHASE

- STEP 1. SETUP TCP IN ACCORDANCE WITH TCP(2-1)-18
 AND TCP(S-1)-08A.
- STEP 2. PLACE SWP3 EROSION CONTROL DEVICES.
- STEP 3. COMPLETE PREP. ROW WORK, AND REMOVE AND STOCKPILE ROCKS IDENTIFIED BY TPWD.
- STEP 4. COMPLETE CUT AND FILL WORK.
- STEP 5. INSTALL CULVERT AND SET.
- STEP 6. COMPLETE FLEX BASE AND 2-COURSE SURFACE TREATMENT WORK.
- STEP 7. COMPLETE CONCRETE PARKING LOT WORK.
- STEP 8. COMPLETE SEEDING WORK.
- STEP 9. COMPLETE SIGN AND GATE INSTALLATION.

PHASE 2:

- STEP 1. PLACE FINAL PROJECT STRIPING.
- STEP 2. REMOVE TCP AND SWP3 EROSION CONTROL DEVICES.
- STEP 3. FINAL CLEANUP AND PUNCHLIST.



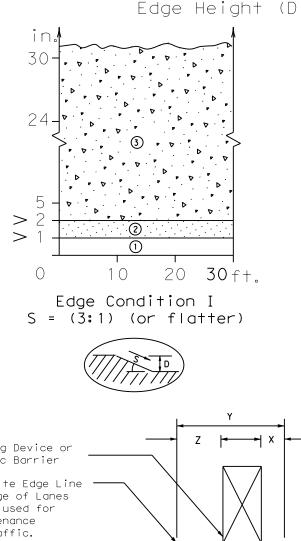
TCP NARRATIVE

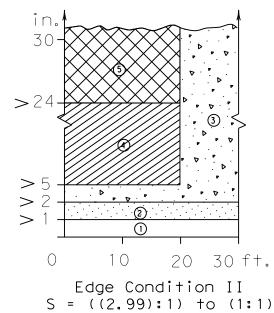


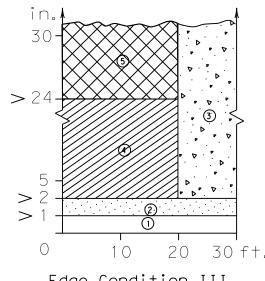
SCALE:	N/A		SI	HEET	1	OF	1
FHWA DIVISION	PF	PROJECT NO.			HIGHWAY NC		
6	SEE TITLE SHEET			VARIOUS			
STATE			SH	EET N	0.		
TEXAS	HOWARD						
DISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION	JOB			12	
ABL	0908	12	02	7			

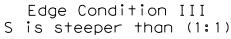
DEFINITION OF TREATMENT ZONES FOR VARIOUS EDGE CONDITIONS

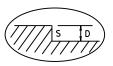
Edge Height (D) in Inches versus Lateral Clearance (Y) in Feet

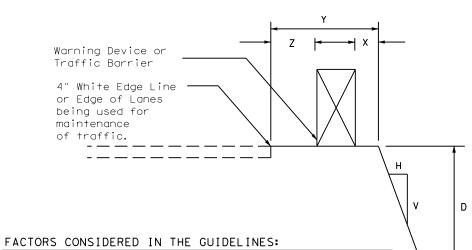












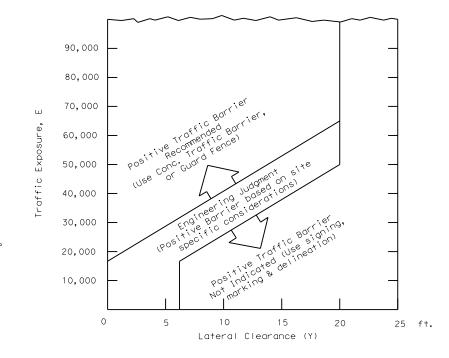
- 1. The "Edge Condition" is the slope (S) of the drop-off (H:V). The "Edge Height is the depth of the drop-off "D".
- 2. Distance "X" is to be the maximum practical under job conditions. Two feet minimum for high speed conditions. Distance "Y" is the lateral clearance from edge of travel lane to edge of dropoff. Distance "Z" does not have a minimum.
- 3. In addition to the factors considered in the guidelines, each construction zone drop-off situation should be analyzed individually, taking into account other variables, such as: traffic mix, posted speed in the construction zone, horizontal curvature, and the practicality of the treatment options.
- The conditions for indicating the use of positive or protective barriers are given by Zone-5 and Figure-1. Traffic barriers are primarily applicable for high speed conditions. Urban areas with speeds of 30 mph or less may have a lesser need for signing, delineation, and barriers. Right-angled edges, however, with "D" greater than 2 inches and located within a lateral offset of 6 feet, may indicate a higher level of treatment.
- If the distance "Y" must be less than 3 feet, the use of a positive barrier may not be feasible. In such a case, consider either: 1) narrowing the lanes to a desired 11 to 12 feet or 10 foot minimum (see CW20-8 sign), or 2) provide an edge slope such as Edge Condition I.

Treatment Types Guidelines: (1) No treatment CW 8-11 "Uneven Lanes" signs. CW 8-9a Shoulder Drop-Off" or CW 8-11 signs plus vertical panels. CW8-9a or CW 8-11, signs plus drums. Where restricted space precludes the use of drums, use vertical panels. An edge slope to that of the profered Edge Condition I. Check indications (Figure-1) for possitive barrier. Where positive barrier is not indicated, the treatment shown above for Zone-4 may be used after consideration of other applicable factors.

Edge Condition Notes:

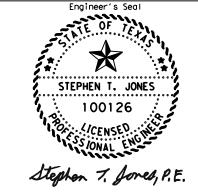
- 1. Edge Condition I: Most vehicles are able to traverse an edge condition with a slope rate of (3 to 1) or flatter. The slope must be constructed with a compacted material capable of supporting vehicles.
- 2. Edge Condition II: Most vehicles are able to traverse an edge condition with a slope between (2.99 to 1) and (1 to 1) so long as "D" does not exceed 5 inches. Under-carriage drag on most automobiles will occur when "D" exceeds 6 inches. As "D" exceeds 24 inches, the possibility for rollover is greater in most vehicles.
- 3. Edge Condition III: When slopes are greater than (1 to 1) and where "D" is greater than 2 inches, a more difficult control factor may exist for some vehicles, if not properly treated. For example, where "D" is greater than 2 inches and up to 24 inches different types of vehicles may experience different steering control at different edge heights. Automobiles might experience more steering control differential when "D" is greater than 2 inches and up to 5 inches. Trucks, particularily those with high loads, have more steering control differential when "D" is greater than 5 inches and up to 24 inches. When "D" exceeds 24 inches, the possibility of rollover is greater for most vehicles.
- 4. Milling or overlay operations that result in Edge Condition III should not be in place without appropriate warning treatments, and these conditions should not be left in place for extended periods of time.

FIGURE-1: CONDITIONS INDICATING USE OF POSITIVE BARRIER FOR ZONE 5 (XXX)



- 1. $E = ADT \times T$ Where ADT is that portion of the average daily traffic volume traveling within 20 feet (generally two adjacent lanes) of the edge dropoff condition; and, T is the duration time in years of the dropoff condition.
- 2. Figure-1 provides a practical approach to the use of positive barriers for the protection of vehicles from pavement drop-offs. Other factors, such as the presence of heavy machinery, construction workers, or the mix and volume of traffic may make the use of positive barriers appropriate, even when the edge condition alone may not justify the use of a barrier.
- 3. An approved end treatment should be provided for any positive barrier end located within the clear zone.

These guidelines apply to temporary traffic control areas or work zones where continuous pavement edges or drop-offs exists parallel and adjacent to a lane used by traffic. The edge conditions may be present between shoulders and travel lanes, between adjacent or opposing travel lanes, or at intermediate points across the width of the paved surface. Due to the variability in construction operations, tolerances in the variables may be allowed by the engineer. These guidelines do not apply to short term operations. These guidelines do not constitute a rigid standard or policy; rather, they are guidance to be used in conjunction with engineering judgement. These guidelines may be updated on the Design Division's





TREATMENT FOR VARIOUS EDGE CONDITIONS

Traffic Safety Division Standard

FILE: e	dgecon, dgn	DN:		CK:	DW:	CK:
C TxD0T	August 2000	CONT	SECT	JOB		HIGHWAY
03-01	REVISIONS	0908	12	027	٧	ARIOUS
08-01 9-21		DIST		COUNTY		SHEET NO.
9-21		ABL		HOWAR	:D	13

02/09/2023

- The development and design of the Traffic Control Plan (TCP) is the responsibility of the Engineer.
- The Contractor may propose changes to the TCP that are signed and sealed by a licensed professional engineer for approval. The Engineer may develop, sign and seal Contractor proposed changes.
- 4. The Contractor is responsible for installing and maintaining the traffic control devices as shown in the plans. The Contractor may not move or change the approximate location of any device without the approval of the Engineer.
- 5. Geometric design of lane shifts and detours should, when possible, meet the applicable design criteria contained in manuals such as the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO), "A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets," the TxDOT "Roadway Design Manual" or engineering judgment.
- When projects abut, the Engineer(s) may omit the END ROAD WORK, TRAFFIC FINES DOUBLE, and other advance warning signs if the signing would be redundant and the work areas appear continuous to the motorists. If the adjacent project is completed first, the Contractor shall erect the necessary warning signs as shown on these sheets, the TCP sheets or as directed by the Engineer. The BEGIN ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES sign shall be revised to show appropriate work zone distance.
- The Engineer may require duplicate warning signs on the median side of divided highways where median width will permit and traffic volumes justify the signing.
- 8. All signs shall be constructed in accordance with the details found in the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas," latest edition. Sign details not shown in this manual shall be shown in the plans or the Engineer shall provide a detail to the Contractor before the sign is manufactured.
- The temporary traffic control devices shown in the illustrations of the BC sheets are examples. As necessary, the Engineer will determine the most appropriate traffic control devices to be used.
- 10. Where highway construction or maintenance work is being undertaken, other than mobile operations as defined by the Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices, CSJ limit signs are required. CSJ limit signs are shown on BC(2). The OBEY WARNING SIGNS STATE LAW sign, STAY ALERT TALK OR TEXT LATER and the WORK ZONE TRAFFIC FINES DOUBLE sign with plaque shall be erected in advance of the CSJ limits. The BEGIN ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES. CONTRACTOR and END ROAD WORK signs shall be erected at or near the CSJ limits. For mobile operations, ČSJ limit signs are not required.
- 11. Traffic control devices should be in place only while work is actually in progress or a definite need exists.
- 12. The Engineer has the final decision on the location of all traffic control
- 13. Inactive equipment and work vehicles, including workers' private vehicles must be parked away from travel lanes. They should be as close to the right-of-way line as possible, or located behind a barrier or guardrail, or as approved by the Engineer.

WORKER SAFETY NOTES:

- 1. Workers on foot who are exposed to traffic or to construction equipment within the right-of-way shall wear high-visibility safety apparel meeting the requirements of ISEA "American National Standard for High-Visibility Apparel." or equivalent revisions, and labeled as ANSI 107-2004 standard performance for Class 2 or 3 risk exposure. Class 3 garments should be considered for high traffic volume work areas or night time work.
- 2. Except in emergency situations, flagger stations shall be illuminated when flagging is used at night.

COMPLIANT WORKZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

- 1. Only pre-qualified products shall be used. The "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD) describes pre-qualified products and their sources.
- 2. Work zone traffic control devices shall be compliant with the Manual for Assessing safety Hardware (MASH).

THE DOCUMENTS BELOW CAN BE FOUND ON-LINE AT http://www.txdot.gov COMPLIANT WORK ZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES LIST (CWZTCD) DEPARTMENTAL MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS (DMS) MATERIAL PRODUCER LIST (MPL) ROADWAY DESIGN MANUAL - SEE "MANUALS (ONLINE MANUALS)" STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGN DESIGNS FOR TEXAS (SHSD) TEXAS MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES (TMUTCD) TRAFFIC ENGINEERING STANDARD SHEETS

SHEET 1 OF 12

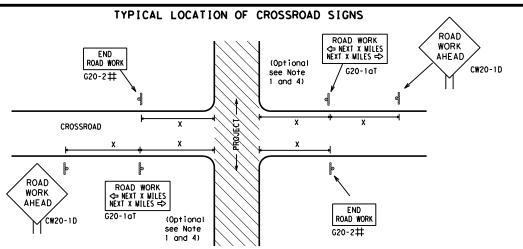


BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION **GENERAL NOTES** AND REQUIREMENTS

BC(1)-21

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TxDOT	November 2002	CONT	CONT SECT JOB HIGHW		GHWAY		
REVISIONS 4-03 7-13 9-07 8-14		0908	12	027		VAF	RIOUS
		DIST	DIST COUNTY			SHEET NO.	
5-10	5-21	ABL		HOWAR	D		14

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 \sharp May be mounted on back of "ROAD WORK AHEAD" (CW20-1D) sign with approval of Engineer. (See note 2 below)

- The typical minimum signing on a crossroad approach should be a "ROAD WORK AHEAD" (CW20-1D)sign and a (G20-2) "END ROAD WORK" sign, unless noted otherwise in plans.
- 2. The Engineer may use the reduced size 36" x 36" ROAD WORK AHEAD (CW20-1D) sign mounted back to back with the reduced size 36" x 18" "END ROAD WORK" (G20-2) sign on low volume crossroads (see Note 4 under "Typical Construction Warning Sign Size and Spacing"). See the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas" manual for sign details. The Engineer may omit the advance warning signs on low volume crossroads. The Engineer will determine whether a road is low volume as per TMUTCD Part 5. This information shall be shown in the plans.
- Based on existing field conditions, the Engineer/Inspector may require additional signs such as FLAGGER AHEAD, LOOSE GRAVEL, or other appropriate signs. When additional signs are required, these signs will be considered part of the minimum requirements. The Engineer/Inspector will determine the proper location and spacing of any sign not shown on the BC sheets, Traffic Control Plan sheets or the Work Zone Standard Sheets.
- The "ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES" (G20-1aT) sign shall be required at high volume crossroads to advise motorists of the length of construction in either direction from the intersection. The Engineer will determine whether a roadway is considered high volume.
- Additional traffic control devices may be shown elsewhere in the plans for higher volume crossroads. When work occurs in the intersection area, appropriate traffic control devices, as shown elsewhere in the plans or as determined by the Engineer/Inspector, shall be in place.

BEGIN T-INTERSECTION WORK ZONE ★ ★ G20-9TP ★ ★ R20-5T FINES DOUBL X R20-5aTP MORKERS ARE PRESENT ROAD WORK ← NEXT X WILES X X G20-2bT WORK ZONE G20-1bTI INTERSECTED 1000' - 1500' - Hwy 1 Block - City 1000'-1500' - Hwy 1 Block - City ROADWAY \Rightarrow ROAD WORK G20-16TR NEXT X MILES => WORK ZONE G20-2bT * * Limit BEGIN G20-5T * * G20-9TP ZONE TRAFFI G20-6T * * R20-5T FINES DOUBLE X X R20-5aTP WHEN WORKERS ROAD WORK G20-2

CSJ LIMITS AT T-INTERSECTION

- 1. The Engineer will determine the types and location of any additional traffic control devices, such as a flagger and accompanying signs, or other signs, that should be used when work is being performed at or near an intersection.
- 2. If construction closes the road at a T-intersection, the Contractor shall place the "CONTRACTOR NAME"(G20-6T) sign behind the Type 3 Barricades for the road closure (see BC(10) also). The "ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES" left arrow(G20-1bTL) and "ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES" right arrow (G20-1bTR)" signs shall be replaced by the detour signing called for in the plans.

TYPICAL CONSTRUCTION WARNING SIGN SIZE AND SPACING 1,5,6

SIZE

onventional

48" x 48"

36" x 36"

48" x 48'

SPACING

Fyorossway/ Posted Sign	Δ
Expressway/ Freeway Speed Spacing "X"	ng
MPH Fee	
48" × 48" 30 120	
35 160	
40 240	
45 320	
48" × 48" 50 400	
55 500	2
60 600	2
65 700	2
48" × 48" 70 800	2
75 900	2
80 1000	2
* *	3

* For typical sign spacings on divided highways, expressways and freeways, see Part 6 of the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD) typical application diagrams or TCP Standard Sheets.

 \triangle Minimum distance from work area to first Advance Warning sign nearest the work area and/or distance between each additional sign.

GENERAL NOTES

Sign

Number

or Series

CW20'

CW21

CW22

CW23

CW25

CW14

CW1, CW2,

CW7. CW8.

CW9, CW11

CW3, CW4,

CW5, CW6,

CW10, CW12

CW8-3,

- 1. Special or larger size signs may be used as necessary.
- 2. Distance between signs should be increased as required to have 1500 feet advance warning.
- 3. Distance between signs should be increased as required to have 1/2 mile or more advance warning.
- 4. 36" x 36" "ROAD WORK AHEAD" (CW20-1D) signs may be used on low volume crossroads at the discretion of the Engineer as per TMUTCD Part 5. See Note 2 under "Typical Location of Crossroad Signs".
- 5. Only diamond shaped warning sign sizes are indicated.
- 6. See sign size listing in "TMUTCD", Sign Appendix or the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas" manual for complete list of available sign design

SAMPLE LAYOUT OF SIGNING FOR WORK BEGINNING AT THE CSJ LIMITS WORK AREAS IN MULTIPLE LOCATIONS WITHIN CSJ LIMITS X X G20-9TP SPEED STAY ALERT ROAD LIMIT R4-1 DO NOT PASS appropriate: OBEY TRAFFIC **X X** R20-5T WORK WARNING * * G20-5T ROAD WORK CW1-4L AHEAD DOUBLE SIGNS € ★ R20-5aTP ME PRESENT CW20-1D ROAD STATE LAW TALK OR TEXT LATER CW13-1P R2-1++ ROAD ★ ★ G20-6T WORK WORK G20-10T * * R20-3T * * AHEAD AHEAD Type 3 Barricade or WPH CW13-1P CW20-1D channelizing devices \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Rightarrow \Leftrightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Beginning of NO-PASSING SPEED END G20-2bt * * R2-1 LIMIT line should $\langle \rangle \times \times$ coordinate ROAD WORK When extended distances occur between minimal work spaces, the Engineer/Inspector should ensure additional with sign ROAD WORK AHEAD"(CW20-1D)signs are placed in advance of these work areas to remind drivers they are still G20-2 X X location NOTES within the project limits. See the applicable TCP sheets for exact location and spacing of signs and

SAMPLE LAYOUT OF SIGNING FOR WORK BEGINNING DOWNSTREAM OF THE CSJ LIMITS

★ ★G20-9TP STAY ALERT ZONE BEGIN ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES OBEY SPEED TRAFFI × + G20-5T ROAD LIMIT ROAD ROAD ¥ ¥R20-5T FINES SIGNS WORK CLOSED R11-2 WORK DOUBLE STATE LAW √2 MILE TALK OR TEXT LATER AHEAD X X R20-5aTP SHEN SHEEN ARE PRESENT * *G20-6T Type 3 R20-3T R2-1 G20-10 CW20-1D Barricade or CW13-1P CW20-1E channelizina devices -CSJ Limi Channelizing Devices \Rightarrow SPEED R2-1 END LIMIT END | ROAD WORK WORK ZONE G20-26T * * G20-2 * *

The Contractor shall determine the appropriate distance to be placed on the G20-1 series signs and "BEGIN ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES" (G20-5T) sign for each specific project. This distance shall replace the "X" and shall be rounded to the nearest whole mile with the approval of the Engineer.

- The "BEGIN WORK ZONE" (G20-9TP) and "END WORK ZONE" (G20-2b1 shall be used as shown on the sample layout when advance signs are required outside the CSJ Limits. They inform the motorist of entering or leaving a part of the work zone lying outside the CSJ Limits where traffic fines may double workers are present.
- CSJ limit signing is required for highway construction and maintenance work, with the exception of mobile operations.
- Area for placement of "ROAD WORK AHEAD" (CW20-1D) sign and other signs or devices as called for on the Traffic
- Contractor will install a regulatory speed limit sign at the end of the work zone.

	LEGEND					
Ι	Type 3 Barricade					
0	Channelizing Devices					
þ	Sign					
X	See Typical Construction Warning Sign Size and Spacing chart or the TMUTCD for sign spacing requirements.					

SHEET 2 OF 12

Texas Department of Transportation

Traffic Safety Division Standard

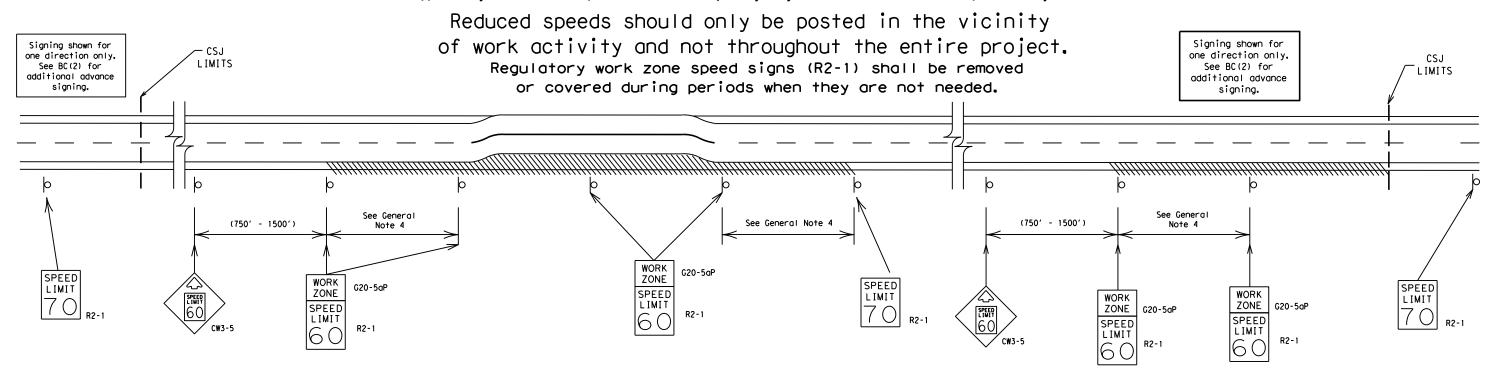
BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION PROJECT LIMIT

BC(2)-21

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TYPICAL APPLICATION OF WORK ZONE SPEED LIMIT SIGNS

Work zone speed limits shall be regulatory, established in accordance with the "Procedures for Establishing Speed Zones," and approved by the Texas Transportation Commission, or by City Ordinance when within Incorporated City Limits.



GUIDANCE FOR USE:

LONG/INTERMEDIATE TERM WORK ZONE SPEED LIMITS

This type of work zone speed limit should be included on the design of the traffic control plans when restricted geometrics with a lower design speed are present in the work zone and modification of the geometrics to a higher design speed is not feasible.

Long/Intermediate Term Work Zone Speed Limit signs, when approved as described above, should be posted and visible to the motorist when work activity is present. Work activity may also be defined as a change in the roadway that requires a reduced speed for motorists to safely negotiate the work area, including:

- a) rough road or damaged pavement surface
- b) substantial alteration of roadway geometrics (diversions)
- c) construction detours
- d) grade
- e) width
- f) other conditions readily apparent to the driver

As long as any of these conditions exist, the work zone speed limit signs should remain in place.

SHORT TERM WORK ZONE SPEED LIMITS

This type of work zone speed limit may be included on the design of the traffic control plans when workers or equipment are not behind concrete barrier, when work activity is within 10 feet of the traveled way or actually in the traveled way.

Short Term Work Zone Speed Limit signs should be posted and visible to the motorists only when work activity is present. When work activity is not present, signs shall be removed or covered. (See Removing or Covering on BC(4)).

GENERAL NOTES

- Regulatory work zone speed limits should be used only for sections of construction projects where speed control is of major importance.
- Regulatory work zone speed limit signs shall be placed on supports at a 7 foot minimum mounting height.
- 3. Speed zone signs are illustrated for one direction of travel and are normally posted for each direction of travel.
- 4. Frequency of work zone speed limit signs should be:

40 mph and greater 0.2 to 2 miles

35 mph and less 0.2 to 1 mile

- 5. Regulatory speed limit signs shall have black legend and border on a white reflective background (See "Reflective Sheeting" on BC(4)).
- Fabrication, erection and maintenance of the "ADVANCE SPEED LIMIT" (CW3-5) sign, "WORK ZONE" (G20-5aP) plaque and the "SPEED LIMIT" (R2-1) signs shall not be paid for directly, but shall be considered subsidiary to Item 502.
- 7. Turning signs from view, laying signs over or down will not be allowed, unless as otherwise noted under "REMOVING OR COVERING" on BC(4).
- 8. Techniques that may help reduce traffic speeds include but are not limited to:
 A. Law enforcement.
 - B. Flagger stationed next to sign.
 - C. Portable changeable message sign (PCMS).
 - D. Low-power (drone) radar transmitter.
 - E. Speed monitor trailers or signs.
- Speeds shown on details above are for illustration only.
 Work Zone Speed Limits should only be posted as approved for each project.
- 10. For more specific guidance concerning the type of work, work zone conditions and factors impacting allowable regulatory construction speed zone reduction see TxDOT form #1204 in the TxDOT e-form system.

SHEET 3 OF 12



Traffic Safety Division Standard

BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION WORK ZONE SPEED LIMIT

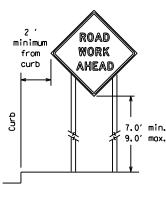
BC(3)-21

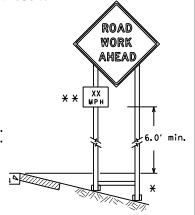
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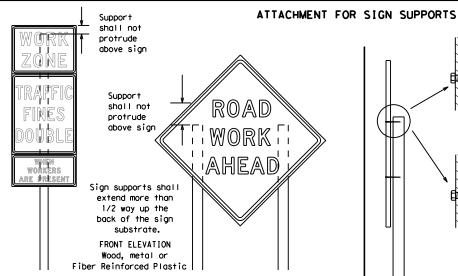
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* When placing skid supports on unlevel ground, the leg post lengths must be adjusted so the sign appears straight and plumb. Objects shall NOT be placed under skids as a means of leveling.

* * When plaques are placed on dual-leg supports, they should be attached to the upright nearest the travel lane. Supplemental plaques (advisory or distance) should not cover the surface of the parent sign.



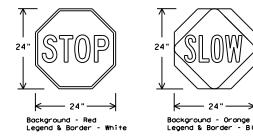
Splicing embedded perforated square metal tubing in order to extend post height will only be allowed when the splice is made using four bolts, two above and two below the spice point. Splice must be located entirely behind the sign substrate, not near the base of the support. Splice insert lengths should be at least 5 times nominal post size, centered on the splice and of at least the same gauge material.

Attachment to wooden supports will be by bolts and nuts or screws. Use TxDOT's or manufacturer's recommended procedures for attaching sign substrates to other types of sign supports

> Nails shall NOT be allowed. Each sign shall be attached directly to the sign support. Multiple signs shall not be joined or spliced by any means. Wood supports shall not be extended or repaired by splicing or other means.

STOP/SLOW PADDLES

- 1. STOP/SLOW paddles are the primary method to control traffic by flaggers. The STOP/SLOW paddle size should be 24" x 24". STOP/SLOW paddles shall be retroreflectorized when used at night.
- 3. STOP/SLOW paddles may be attached to a staff with a minimum length of 6' to the bottom of the sign.
- 4. Any lights incorporated into the STOP or SLOW paddle faces shall only be as specifically described in Section 6E.03 Hand Signaling Devices in the TMUTCD.



SHEETING RE	QUIREMEN'	TS (WHEN USED AT NIGHT)
USAGE	COLOR	SIGN FACE MATERIAL
BACKGROUND	RED	TYPE B OR C SHEETING
BACKGROUND	ORANGE	TYPE B _{FL} OR C _{FL} SHEETING
LEGEND & BORDER	WHITE	TYPE B OR C SHEETING
LEGEND & BORDER	BLACK	ACRYLIC NON-REFLECTIVE FILM

CONTRACTOR REQUIREMENTS FOR MAINTAINING PERMANENT SIGNS WITHIN THE PROJECT LIMITS

SIDE ELEVATION

Wood

- Permanent signs are used to give notice of traffic laws or regulations, call attention to conditions that are potentially hazardous to traffic operations, show route designations, destinations, directions, distances, services, points of interest, and other geographical, recreational, specific service (LOGO), or cultural information. Drivers proceeding through a work zone need the same, if not better route guidance as normally installed on a roadway without construction.
- When permanent regulatory or warning signs conflict with work zone conditions, remove or cover the permanent signs until the permanent sign message matches the roadway condition. For details for covering large guide signs see the TS-CD standard.
- When existing permanent signs are moved and relocated due to construction purposes, they shall be visible to motorists at all times.
- If existing signs are to be relocated on their original supports, they shall be installed on crashworthy bases as shown on the SMD Standard sheets. The signs shall meet the required mounting heights shown on the BC Sheets or the SMD Standards. This work should be paid for under the appropriate pay item for relocating existing signs.
- If permanent signs are to be removed and relocated using temporary supports. the Contractor shall use crashworthy supports as shown on the BC standard sheets, TLRS standard sheets or the CW7TCD list. The signs shall meet the required mounting heights shown on the BC, or the SMD standard sheets during construction. This work should be paid for under the appropriate pay item for relocating existing signs.
- Any sign or traffic control device that is struck or damaged by the Contractor or his/her construction equipment shall be replaced as soon as possible by the Contractor to ensure proper guidance for the motorists. This will be subsidiary to Item 502.

GENERAL NOTES FOR WORK ZONE SIGNS

- Contractor shall install and maintain signs in a straight and plumb condition and/or as directed by the Engineer.
- Wooden sign posts shall be painted white.
- Barricades shall NOT be used as sign supports.
- All signs shall be installed in accordance with the plans or as directed by the Engineer. Signs shall be used to regulate, warn, and guide the traveling public safely through the work zone.
- The Contractor may furnish either the sign design shown in the plans or in the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas" (SHSD). The Engineer/Inspector may require the Contractor to furnish other work zone signs that are shown in the TMUTCD but may have been omitted from the plans. Any variation in the plans shall be documented by written agreement between the Engineer and the Contractor's Responsible Person. All changes must be documented in writing before being implemented. This can include documenting the changes in the Inspector's TxDOT diary and having both the Inspector and Contractor initial and date the agreed upon changes.
- The Contractor shall furnish sign supports listed in the "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Device List" (CWZTCD) for small roadside signs. Supports for temporary large roadside signs shall meet the requirements detailed on the Temporary Large Roadside Signs (TLRS) standard sheets. The Contractor shall install the sign support in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. If there is a question reaardina installation procedures, the Contractor shall furnish the Engineer a copy of the manufacturer's installation recommendations so the Engineer can verify the correct procedures are being followed.
- The Contractor is responsible for installing signs on approved supports and replacing signs with damaged or cracked substrates and/or damaged or marred reflective sheeting as directed by the Engineer/Inspector.
- Identification markings may be shown only on the back of the sign substrate. The maximum height of letters and/or company logos used for identification shall be 1 inch.
- The Contractor shall replace damaged wood posts. New or damaged wood sign posts shall not be spliced.

<u>DURATION OF WORK (as defined by the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" Part 6)</u>

- The types of sign supports, sign mounting height, the size of signs, and the type of sign substrates can vary based on the type of work being performed. The Engineer is responsible for selecting the appropriate size sign for the type of work being performed. The Contractor is responsible for ensuring the sign support, sign mounting height and substrate meets manufacturer's recommendations in regard to crashworthiness and duration of work requirements.
- a. Long-term stationary work that occupies a location more than 3 days.
- Intermediate-term stationary work that occupies a location more than one daylight period up to 3 days, or nighttime work lasting more than one hour.
- Short-term stationary daytime work that occupies a location for more than 1 hour in a single daylight period.
- Short, duration work that occupies a location up to 1 hour. Mobile - work that moves continuously or intermittently (stopping for up to approximately 15 minutes.)

SIGN MOUNTING HEIGHT

- The bottom of Long-term/Intermediate-term signs shall be at least 7 feet, but not more than 9 feet, above the paved surface, except as shown for supplemental plagues mounted below other signs.
- The bottom of Short-term/Short Duration signs shall be a minimum of 1 foot above the pavement surface but no more than 2 feet above
- the ground. Long-term/Intermediate-term Signs may be used in lieu of Short-term/Short Duration signing.
- Short-term/Short Duration signs shall be used only during daylight and shall be removed at the end of the workday or raised to appropriate Long-term/Intermediate sign height.
- Regulatory signs shall be mounted at least 7 feet, but not more than 9 feet, above the paved surface regardless of work duration.

SIZE OF SIGNS

The Contractor shall furnish the sign sizes shown on BC (2) unless otherwise shown in the plans or as directed by the Engineer.

SIGN SUBSTRATES

- The Contractor shall ensure the sign substrate is installed in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations for the type of sign support that is being used. The CWZTCD lists each substrate that can be used on the different types and models of sign supports.
- "Mesh" type materials are NOT an approved sign substrate, regardless of the tightness of the weave.
- All wooden individual sign panels fabricated from 2 or more pieces shall have one or more plywood cleat, 1/2" thick by 6" wide, fastened to the back of the sign and extending fully across the sign. The cleat shall be attached to the back of the sign using wood screws that do not penetrate the face of the sign panel. The screws shall be placed on both sides of the splice and spaced at 6" centers. The Engineer may approve other methods of splicing the sign face.

REFLECTIVE SHEETING

- 1. All signs shall be retroreflective and constructed of sheeting meeting the color and retro-reflectivity requirements of DMS-8300
- for rigid signs or DMS-8310 for roll-up signs. The web address for DMS specifications is shown on BC(1).
- White sheeting, meeting the requirements of DMS-8300 Type A, shall be used for signs with a white background.
- 3. Orange sheeting, meeting the requirements of DMS-8300 Type B_{FL} or Type C_{FL} , shall be used for rigid signs with orange backgrounds.

SIGN LETTERS

1. All sign letters and numbers shall be clear, and open rounded type uppercase alphabet letters as approved by the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) and as published in the "Standard Highway Sign Design for Texas" manual. Signs, letters and numbers shall be of first class workmanship in accordance with Department Standards and Specifications.

REMOVING OR COVERING

- When sign messages may be confusing or do not apply, the signs shall be removed or completely covered.
- Long-term stationary or intermediate stationary signs installed on square metal tubing may be turned away from traffic 90 degrees when the sign message is not applicable. This technique may not be used for signs installed in the median of divided highways or near any intersections where the sign may be seen from approaching traffic.
- Signs installed on wooden skids shall not be turned at 90 degree angles to the roadway. These signs should be removed or completely covered when not required.
- When signs are covered, the material used shall be opaque, such as heavy mil black plastic, or other materials which will cover the entire sign face and maintain their opaque properties under automobile headlights at night, without damaging the sign sheeting.
- Burlap shall NOT be used to cover signs. Duct tape or other adhesive material shall NOT be affixed to a sign face.
- Signs and anchor stubs shall be removed and holes backfilled upon completion of work.

SIGN SUPPORT WEIGHTS

- 1. Where sign supports require the use of weights to keep from turning over, the use of sandbags with dry, cohesionless sand should be used. The sandbags will be tied shut to keep the sand from spilling and to maintain a
- constant weight.
- Rock, concrete, iron, steel or other solid objects shall not be permitted
- for use as sign support weights. Sandbags should weigh a minimum of 35 lbs and a maximum of 50 lbs. Sandbags shall be made of a durable material that tears upon vehicular
- impact. Rubber (such as tire inner tubes) shall NOT be used. Rubber ballasts designed for channelizing devices should not be used for ballast on portable sign supports. Sign supports designed and manufactured
- with rubber bases may be used when shown on the CWZTCD list. Sandbags shall only be placed along or laid over the base supports of the traffic control device and shall not be suspended above ground level or hung with rope, wire, chains or other fasteners. Sandbags shall be placed along the length of the skids to weigh down the sign support.
- Sandbags shall NOT be placed under the skid and shall not be used to level sign supports placed on slopes.

FLAGS ON SIGNS

1. Flags may be used to draw attention to warning signs. When used, the flag shall be 16 inches square or larger and shall be orange or fluorescent red-orange in color. Flags shall not be allowed to cover any portion of the sign face.

SHEET 4 OF 12

Traffic Safety Division Standard



BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION TEMPORARY SIGN NOTES

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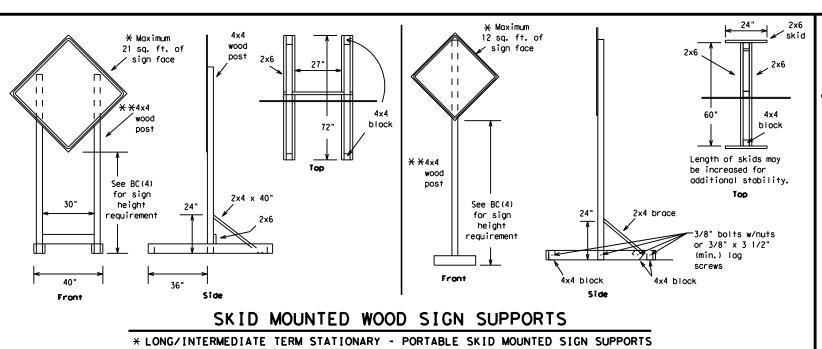
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going in opposite directions. Minimum

back fill puddle.

weld starts here

weld, do not

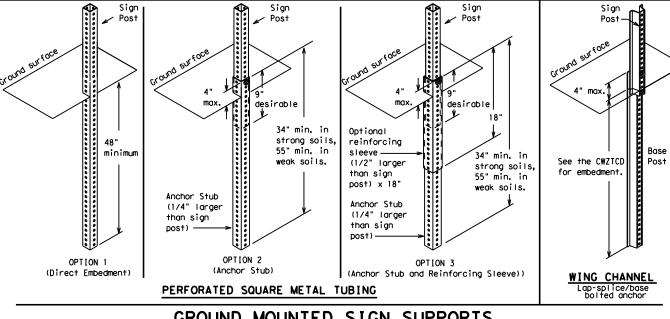


-2" x 2"

12 ga. upright

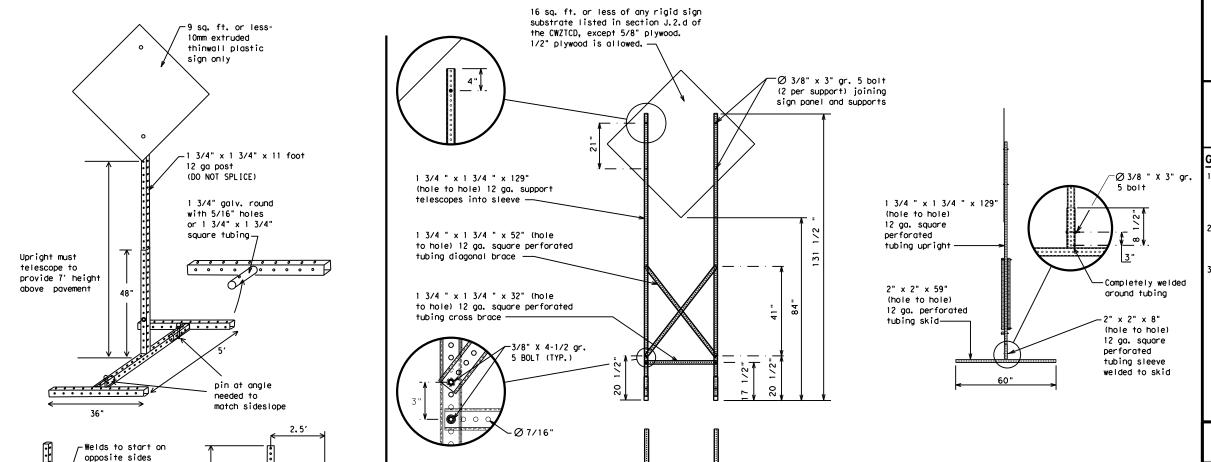
2"

SINGLE LEG BASE



GROUND MOUNTED SIGN SUPPORTS

Refer to the CWZTCD and the manufacturer's installation procedure for each type sign support. The maximum sign square footage shall adhere to the manufacturer's recommendation. Two post installations can be used for larger signs.



WEDGE ANCHORS

Both steel and plastic Wedge Anchor Systems as shown on the SMD Standard Sheets may be used as temporary sign supports for signs up to 10 square feet of sign face. They may be set in concrete or in sturdy soils if approved by the Engineer. (See web address for "Traffic Engineering Standard Sheets" on BC(1)).

OTHER DESIGNS

MORE DETAILS OF APPROVED LONG/INTERMEDIATE AND SHORT TERM SUPPORTS CAN BE FOUND ON THE CWZTCD LIST. SEE BC(1) FOR WEBSITE LOCATION.

GENERAL NOTES

- Nails may be used in the assembly of wooden sign supports, but 3/8" bolts with nuts or 3/8" x 3 1/2" lag screws must be used on every joint for final
- No more than 2 sign posts shall be placed within a 7 ft. circle, except for specific materials noted on the CW7TCD List.
- When project is completed, all sign supports and foundations shall be removed from the project site. This will be considered subsidiary to Item 502.
 - See BC(4) for definition of "Work Duration."
 - Wood sign posts MUST be one piece. Splicing will NOT be allowed. Posts shall be painted white.
 - ☐ See the CWZTCD for the type of sign substrate that can be used for each approved sign support.

SHEET 5 OF 12



Traffic Safety Division Standard

BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION TYPICAL SIGN SUPPORT

BC(5)-21

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SKID MOUNTED PERFORATED SQUARE STEEL TUBING SIGN SUPPORTS

* LONG/INTERMEDIATE TERM STATIONARY - PORTABLE SKID MOUNTED SIGN SUPPORTS

32′

warranty of any the conversion its use.

PORTABLE CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGNS

- 1. The Engineer/Inspector shall approve all messages used on portable changeable message signs (PCMS).
- Messages on PCMS should contain no more than 8 words (about four to eight characters per word), not including simple words such as "TO," "FOR." "AT." etc.
- Messages should consist of a single phase, or two phases that alternate. Three-phase messages are not allowed. Each phase of the message should convey a single thought, and must be understood by
- 4. Use the word "EXIT" to refer to an exit ramp on a freeway; i.e., "EXIT CLOSED." Do not use the term "RAMP."
- Always use the route or interstate designation (IH, US, SH, FM) along with the number when referring to a roadway.
- When in use, the bottom of a stationary PCMS message panel should be a minimum 7 feet above the roadway, where possible.
- The message term "WEEKEND" should be used only if the work is to start on Saturday morning and end by Sunday evening at midnight. Actual days and hours of work should be displayed on the PCMS if work is to begin on Friday evening and/or continue into Monday morning.
- 8. The Engineer/Inspector may select one of two options which are available for displaying a two-phase message on a PCMS. Each phase may be displayed for either four seconds each or for three seconds each.
- 9. Do not "flash" messages or words included in a message. The message should be steady burn or continuous while displayed.
- 10. Do not present redundant information on a two-phase message; i.e., keeping two lines of the message the same and changing the third line.
- 11. Do not use the word "Danger" in message.
- 12. Do not display the message "LANES SHIFT LEFT" or "LANES SHIFT RIGHT" on a PCMS. Drivers do not understand the message.
- 13. Do not display messages that scroll horizontally or vertically across the face of the sign.
- 14. The following table lists abbreviated words and two-word phrases that are acceptable for use on a PCMS. Both words in a phrase must be displayed together. Words or phrases not on this list should not be abbreviated, unless shown in the TMUTCD.
- 15. PCMS character height should be at least 18 inches for trailer mounted units. They should be visible from at least 1/2 (.5) mile and the text should be legible from at least 600 feet at night and 800 feet in daylight. Truck mounted units must have a character height of 10 inches and must be legible from at least 400 feet.
- 16. Each line of text should be centered on the message board rather than left or right justified.
- 17. If disabled, the PCMS should default to an illegible display that will not alarm motorists and will only be used to alert workers that the PCMS has malfunctioned. A pattern such as a series of horizontal solid bars is appropriate.

WORD OR PHRASE	ABBREVIATION	WORD OR PHRASE	ABBREVIATION
Access Road	ACCS RD	Major	MAJ
Alternate	ALT	Miles	MI
Avenue	AVE	Miles Per Hour	MPH
Best Route	BEST RTE	Minor	MNR
Boulevard	BLVD	Monday	MON
Bridge	BRDG	Normal	NORM
Cannot	CANT	North	N
Center	CTR	Nor thbound	(route) N
Construction Ahead	CONST AHD	Parking	PKING
CROSSING	XING	Road	RD
Detour Route	DETOUR RTE	Right Lane	RT LN
Do Not	DONT	Saturday	SAT
East	E	Service Road	SERV RD
Eastbound	(route) E	Shoulder	SHLDR
Emergency	EMER	Slippery	SLIP
Emergency Vehicle		South	S
Entrance, Enter	ENT	Southbound	(route) S
Express Lane	EXP LN	Speed	SPD
Expressway	EXPWY	Street	ST
XXXX Feet	XXXX FT	Sunday	SUN
Fog Ahead	FOG AHD	Telephone	PHONE
Freeway	FRWY. FWY	Temporary	TEMP
Freeway Blocked	FWY BLKD	Thursday	THURS
Friday	FRI	To Downtown	TO DWNTN
Hazardous Driving		Traffic	
Hazardous Material		Travelers	TRVLRS
High-Occupancy	HOV	Tuesday	TUES
Vehicle		Time Minutes	TIME MIN
Highway	HWY	Upper Level	UPR LEVEL
Hour (s)	HR, HRS	Vehicles (s)	VEH, VEHS
Information	INFO	Warning	WARN
It Is	ITS	Wednesday	WED
Junction	JCT	Weight Limit	WT LIMIT
Left	LFT	West	W
Left Lane	LFT LN	Westbound	(route) W
Lane Closed	LN CLOSED	Wet Pavement	WET PVMT
Lower Level	LWR LEVEL	Will Not	WONT
Maintenance	MAINT		

designation # IH-number, US-number, SH-number, FM-number

RECOMMENDED PHASES AND FORMATS FOR PCMS MESSAGES DURING ROADWORK ACTIVITIES

(The Engineer may approve other messages not specifically covered here.)

Phase 1: Condition Lists

FREEWAY CLOSED X MILE	FRONTAGE ROAD CLOSED	ROADWORK XXX FT	ROAD REPAIRS XXXX FT
ROAD CLOSED AT SH XXX	SHOULDER CLOSED XXX FT	FLAGGER XXXX FT	LANE NARROWS XXXX FT
ROAD CLSD AT FM XXXX	RIGHT LN CLOSED XXX FT	RIGHT LN NARROWS XXXX FT	TWO-WAY TRAFFIC XX MILE
RIGHT X LANES CLOSED	RIGHT X LANES OPEN	MERGING TRAFFIC XXXX FT	CONST TRAFFIC XXX FT
CENTER LANE CLOSED	DAYTIME LANE CLOSURES	LOOSE GRAVEL XXXX FT	UNEVEN LANES XXXX FT
NIGHT LANE CLOSURES	I-XX SOUTH EXIT CLOSED	DETOUR X MILE	ROUGH ROAD XXXX FT
VARIOUS LANES CLOSED	EXIT XXX CLOSED X MILE	ROADWORK PAST SH XXXX	ROADWORK NEXT FRI-SUN
EXIT CLOSED	RIGHT LN TO BE CLOSED	BUMP XXXX FT	US XXX EXIT X MILES
MALL DRIVEWAY CLOSED	X LANES CLOSED TUE - FRI	TRAFFIC SIGNAL XXXX FT	LANES SHIFT

* LANES SHIFT in Phase 1 must be used with STAY IN LANE in Phase

Phase 2: Possible Component Lists

А		e/E Lis	ffect on Trave st	<u>:</u> I	Location List		Warning List		* * Advance Notice List
	MERGE RIGHT		FORM X LINES RIGHT		AT FM XXXX		SPEED LIMIT XX MPH		TUE-FRI XX AM- X PM
	DETOUR NEXT X EXITS		USE XXXXX RD EXIT		BEFORE RAILROAD CROSSING		MAXIMUM SPEED XX MPH		APR XX- XX X PM-X AM
	USE EXIT XXX		USE EXIT I-XX NORTH		NEXT X MILES		MINIMUM SPEED XX MPH		BEGINS MONDAY
	STAY ON US XXX SOUTH		USE I-XX E TO I-XX N		PAST US XXX EXIT		ADVISORY SPEED XX MPH		BEGINS MAY XX
	TRUCKS USE US XXX N		WATCH FOR TRUCKS		XXXXXXX TO XXXXXXX		RIGHT LANE EXIT		MAY X-X XX PM - XX AM
	WATCH FOR TRUCKS		EXPECT DELAYS		US XXX TO FM XXXX		USE CAUTION		NEXT FRI-SUN
	EXPECT DELAYS		PREPARE TO STOP				DRIVE SAFELY		XX AM TO XX PM
	REDUCE SPEED XXX FT		END SHOULDER USE				DRIVE WITH CARE		NEXT TUE AUG XX
-	USE OTHER ROUTES		WATCH FOR WORKERS						TONIGHT XX PM- XX AM
se 2.	STAY IN LANE	 *			*	¥ See A	pplication Guide	elines l	Note 6.

APPLICATION GUIDELINES

- 1. Only 1 or 2 phases are to be used on a PCMS.
- 2. The 1st phase (or both) should be selected from the "Road/Lane/Ramp Closure List" and the "Other Condition List".
- 3. A 2nd phase can be selected from the "Action to Take/Effect on Travel, Location, General Warning, or Advance Notice Phase Lists".
- 4. A Location Phase is necessary only if a distance or location is not included in the first phase selected.
- 5. If two PCMS are used in sequence, they must be separated by a minimum of 1000 ft. Each PCMS shall be limited to two phases, and should be understandable by themselves.
- 6. For advance notice, when the current date is within seven days of the actual work date, calendar days should be replaced with days of the week. Advance notification should typically be for no more than one week prior to the work.

WORDING ALTERNATIVES

- 1. The words RIGHT, LEFT and ALL can be interchanged as appropriate.
- 2. Roadway designations IH, US, SH, FM and LP can be interchanged as appropriate.
- EAST, WEST, NORTH and SOUTH (or abbreviations E, W, N and S) can be interchanged as appropriate.
- 4. Highway names and numbers replaced as appropriate.
- 5. ROAD, HIGHWAY and FREEWAY can be interchanged as needed.
- AHEAD may be used instead of distances if necessary.
- 7. FI and MI. MILE and MILES interchanged as appropriate.
- 8. AT. BEFORE and PAST interchanged as needed.

9. Distances or AHEAD can be eliminated from the message if a location phase is used.

PCMS SIGNS WITHIN THE R.O.W. SHALL BE BEHIND GUARDRAIL OR CONCRETE BARRIER OR SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF FOUR (4) PLASTIC DRUMS PLACED PERPENDICULAR TO TRAFFIC ON THE UPSTREAM SIDE OF THE PCMS, WHEN EXPOSED TO ONE DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC. WHEN EXPOSED TO TWO WAY TRAFFIC. THE FOUR DRUMS SHOULD BE PLACED WITH ONE DRUM AT EACH OF THE FOUR CORNERS OF THE UNIT.

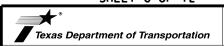
FULL MATRIX PCMS SIGNS

XXXXXXXX BLVD

CLOSED

- 1. When Full Matrix PCMS signs are used, the character height and legibility/visibility requirements shall be maintained as listed in Note 15 under "PORTABLE CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGNS" above.
- 2. When symbol signs, such as the "Flagger Symbol" (CW20-7) are represented graphically on the Full Matrix PCMS sign and, with the approval of the Engineer, it shall maintain the legibility/visibility requirement listed above
- When symbol signs are represented graphically on the Full Matrix PCMS, they shall only supplement the use of the static sign represented, and shall not substitute for, or replace that sign.
- 4. A full matrix PCMS may be used to simulate a flashing arrow board provided it meets the visibility, flash rate and dimming requirements on BC(7), for the same size arrow.

SHEET 6 OF 12



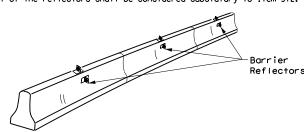
Traffic Safety Division Standard

BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION PORTABLE CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN (PCMS)

BC(6)-21

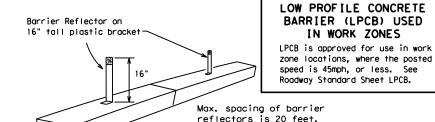
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- Barrier Reflectors shall be pre-qualified, and conform to the color and reflectivity requirements of DMS-8600. A list of pregualified Barrier Reflectors can be found at the Material Producer List web address shown on BC(1).
- 2. Color of Barrier Reflectors shall be as specified in the TMUTCD. The cost of the reflectors shall be considered subsidiary to Item 512.



CONCRETE TRAFFIC BARRIER (CTB)

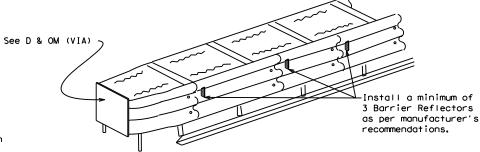
- 3. Where traffic is on one side of the CTB, two (2) Barrier Reflectors shall be mounted in approximately the midsection of each section of CTB. An alternate mounting location is uniformly spaced at one end of each CTB. This will allow for attachment of a barrier grapple without damaging the reflector. The Barrier Reflector mounted on the side of the CTB shall be located directly below the reflector mounted on top of the barrier, as shown in the detail above.
- 4. Where CTB separates two-way traffic, three barrier reflectors shall be mounted on each section of CTB. The reflector unit on top shall have two yellow reflective faces (Bi-Directional) while the reflectors on each side of the barrier shall have one yellow reflective face, as shown in the detail above.
- 5. When CTB separates traffic traveling in the same direction, no barrier reflectors will be required on top of the CTB.
- 6. Barrier Reflector units shall be yellow or white in color to match the edgeline being supplemented.
- 7. Maximum spacing of Barrier Reflectors is forty (40) feet.
- 8. Pavement markers or temporary flexible-reflective roadway marker tabs shall NOT be used as CTB delineation.
- 9. Attachment of Barrier Reflectors to CTB shall be per manufacturer's
- 10. Missing or damaged Barrier Reflectors shall be replaced as directed by the Engineer
- 11. Single slope barriers shall be delineated as shown on the above detail.



LOW PROFILE CONCRETE BARRIER (LPCB)

Attach the delineators as per manufacturer's recommendations.

IN WORK ZONES



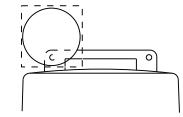
DELINEATION OF END TREATMENTS

END TREATMENTS FOR CTB'S USED IN WORK ZONES

End treatments used on CTB's in work zones shall meet the apppropriate crashworthy standards as defined in the Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware (MASH), Refer to the CWZTCD List for approved end treatments and manufacturers.

BARRIER REFLECTORS FOR CONCRETE TRAFFIC BARRIER AND ATTENUATORS

Type C Warning Light or approved substitute mounted on a drum adjacent to the travel way.



Warning reflector may be round or square. Must have a yellow reflective surface area of at least 30 square inches

WARNING LIGHTS

- 1. Warning lights shall meet the requirements of the TMUTCD.
- 2. Warning lights shall NOT be installed on barricades.
- 3. Type A-Low Intensity Flashing Warning Lights are commonly used with drums. They are intended to warn of or mark a potentially hazardous area. Their use shall be as indicated on this sheet and/or other sheets of the plans by the designation "FL". The Type A Warning Lights shall not be used with signs manufactured with Type B_{FL} or C_{FL} Sheeting meeting the requirements of Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300.
- 4. Type-C and Type D 360 degree Steady Burn Lights are intended to be used in a series for delineation to supplement other traffic control devices. Their use shall be as indicated on this sheet and/or other sheets of the plans by the designation "SB".
- 5. The Engineer/Inspector or the plans shall specify the location and type of warning lights to be installed on the traffic control devices.
- 6. When required by the Engineer, the Contractor shall furnish a copy of the warning lights certification. The warning light manufacturer will certify the warning lights meet the requirements of the latest ITE Purchase Specifications for Flashing and Steady-Burn Warning Lights.
- 7. When used to delineate curves, Type-C and Type D Steady Burn Lights should only be placed on the outside of the curve, not the inside.
- 8. The location of warning lights and warning reflectors on drums shall be as shown elsewhere in the plans.

WARNING LIGHTS MOUNTED ON PLASTIC DRUMS

- 1. Type A flashing warning lights are intended to warn drivers that they are approaching or are in a potentially hazardous area.
- 2. Type A random flashing warning lights are not intended for delineation and shall not be used in a series.
- 3. A series of sequential flashing warning lights placed on channelizing devices to form a merging taper may be used for delineation. If used, the successive flashing of the sequential warning lights should occur from the beginning of the taper to the end of the merging taper in order to identify the desired vehicle path. The rate of flashing for each light shall be 65 flashes per minute, plus or minus 10 flashes.
- 4. Type C and D steady-burn warning lights are intended to be used in a series to delineate the edge of the travel lane on detours, on lane changes, on lane closures, and on other similar conditions.
- 5. Type A, Type C and Type D warning lights shall be installed at locations as detailed on other sheets in the plans.
- 6. Warning lights shall not be installed on a drum that has a sign, chevron or vertical panel.
- 7. The maximum spacing for warning lights on drums should be identical to the channelizing device spacing.

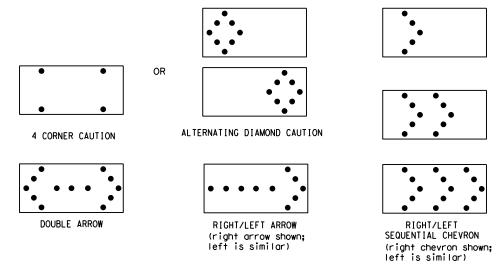
WARNING REFLECTORS MOUNTED ON PLASTIC DRUMS AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR TYPE C (STEADY BURN) WARNING LIGHTS

- 1. A warning reflector or approved substitute may be mounted on a plastic drum as a substitute for a Type C, steady burn warning light at the discretion of the Contractor unless otherwise noted in the plans.
- 2. The warning reflector shall be yellow in color and shall be manufactured using a sign substrate approved for use with plastic drums listed
- 3. The warning reflector shall have a minimum retroreflective surface area (one-side) of 30 square inches.
- 4. Round reflectors shall be fully reflectorized, including the area where attached to the drum.
- 5. Square substrates must have a minimum of 30 square inches of reflectorized sheeting. They do not have to be reflectorized where it attaches to the drum.
- 6. The side of the warning reflector facing approaching traffic shall have sheeting meeting the color and retroreflectivity requirements for DMS 8300-Type B or Type C.
- 7. When used near two-way traffic, both sides of the warning reflector shall be reflectorized.
- 8. The warning reflector should be mounted on the side of the handle nearest approaching traffic.
- 9. The maximum spacing for warning reflectors should be identical to the channelizing device spacing requirements.

Arrow Boards may be located behind channelizing devices in place for a shoulder taper or merging taper, otherwise they shall be delineated with four (4) channelizing devices placed perpendicular to traffic on the upstream side of traffic.

- 1. The Flashing Arrow Board should be used for all lane closures on multi-lane roadways, or slow moving maintenance or construction activities on the travel lanes.

 2. Flashing Arrow Boards should not be used on two-lane, two-way roadways, detours, diversions
- or work on shoulders unless the "CAUTION" display (see detail below) is used.
- The Engineer/Inspector shall choose all appropriate signs, barricades and/or other traffic control devices that should be used in conjunction with the Flashing Arrow Board.
- 4. The Flashing Arrow Board should be able to display the following symbols:



- 5. The "CAUTION" display consists of four corner lamps flashing simultaneously, or the Alternating Diamond Caution mode as shown.
- The straight line caution display is NOT ALLOWED.
- The Flashing Arrow Board shall be capable of minimum 50 percent dimming from rated lamp voltage.
 The flashing rate of the lamps shall not be less than 25 nor more than 40 flashes per minute.
 Minimum lamp "on time" shall be approximately 50 percent for the flashing arrow and equal
- intervals of 25 percent for each sequential phase of the flashing chevron.

 9. The sequential arrow display is NOT ALLOWED.

 10. The flashing arrow display is the TxDOT standard; however, the sequential chevron
- display may be used during daylight operations.
- 11. The Flashing Arrow Board shall be mounted on a vehicle, trailer or other suitable support.
 12. A Flashing Arrow Board SHALL NOT BE USED to laterally shift traffic.
 13. A full matrix PCMS may be used to simulate a Flashing Arrow Board provided it meets visibility,
- flash rate and dimming requirements on this sheet for the same size arrow. 14. Minimum mounting height of trailer mounted Arrow Boards should be 7 feet from roadway
- to bottom of panel.

	REQUIREMENTS										
TYPE	MINIMUM SIZE	MINIMUM NUMBER OF PANEL LAMPS	MINIMUM VISIBILITY DISTANCE								
В	30 × 60	13	3/4 mile								
С	48 × 96	15	1 mile								

ATTENTION Flashing Arrow Boards shall be equipped with automatic dimming devices.

WHEN NOT IN USE, REMOVE THE ARROW BOARD FROM THE RIGHT-OF-WAY OR PLACE THE ARROW BOARD BEHIND CONCRETE
TRAFFIC BARRIER OR GUARDRAIL.

FLASHING ARROW BOARDS

SHEET 7 OF 12

TRUCK-MOUNTED ATTENUATORS

- Truck-mounted attenuators (TMA) used on TxDOT facilities must meet the requirements outlined in the Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware (MASH).
- Refer to the CWZTCD for the requirements of Level 2 or Level 3 TMAs.
- 3. Refer to the CWZTCD for a list of approved TMAs.
- 4. TMAs are required on freeways unless otherwise noted in the plans.
- 5. A TMA should be used anytime that it can be positioned 30 to 100 feet in advance of the area of crew exposure without adversely affecting the work performance.
- The only reason a TMA should not be required is when a work area is spread down the roadway and the work crew is an extended distance from the TMA.



Traffic Safety Division Standard

BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION ARROW PANEL. REFLECTORS. WARNING LIGHTS & ATTENUATOR

BC(7)-21

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GENERAL NOTES

- For long term stationary work zones on freeways, drums shall be used as the primary channelizing device.
- 2. For intermediate term stationary work zones on freeways, drums should be used as the primary channelizing device but may be replaced in tangent sections by vertical panels, or 42" two-piece cones. In tangent sections, one-piece cones may be used with the approval of the Engineer but only if personnel are present on the project at all times to maintain the cones in proper position and location.
- 3. For short term stationary work zones on freeways, drums are the preferred channelizing device but may be replaced in tapers, transitions and tangent sections by vertical panels, two-piece cones or one-piece cones as approved by the Engineer.
- Drums and all related items shall comply with the requirements of the current version of the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD) and the "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD).
- Drums, bases, and related materials shall exhibit good workmanship and shall be free from objectionable marks or defects that would adversely affect their appearance or serviceability.
- The Contractor shall have a maximum of 24 hours to replace any plastic drums identified for replacement by the Engineer/Inspector. The replacement device must be an approved device.

GENERAL DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

Pre-qualified plastic drums shall meet the following requirements:

- Plastic drums shall be a two-piece design; the "body" of the drum shall be the top portion and the "base" shall be the bottom.
- 2. The body and base shall lock together in such a manner that the body separates from the base when impacted by a vehicle traveling at a speed of 20 MPH or greater but prevents accidental separation due to normal handling and/or air turbulence created by passing vehicles.
- Plastic drums shall be constructed of lightweight flexible, and deformable materials. The Contractor shall NOT use metal drums or single piece plastic drums as channelization devices or sign supports.
- 4. Drums shall present a profile that is a minimum of 18 inches in width at the 36 inch height when viewed from any direction. The height of drum unit (body installed on base) shall be a minimum of 36 inches and a maximum of 42 inches.
- 5. The top of the drum shall have a built-in handle for easy pickup and shall be designed to drain water and not collect debris. The handle shall have a minimum of two widely spaced 9/16 inch diameter holes to allow attachment of a warning light, warning reflector unit or approved compliant sign.
- 6. The exterior of the drum body shall have a minimum of four alternating orange and white retroreflective circumferential stripes not less than 4 inches nor greater than 8 inches in width. Any non-reflectorized space between any two adjacent stripes shall not exceed 2 inches in width.
- 7. Bases shall have a maximum width of 36 inches, a maximum height of 4 inches, and a minimum of two footholds of sufficient size to allow base to be held down while separating the drum body from the base.
- to be held down while separating the drum body from the base.

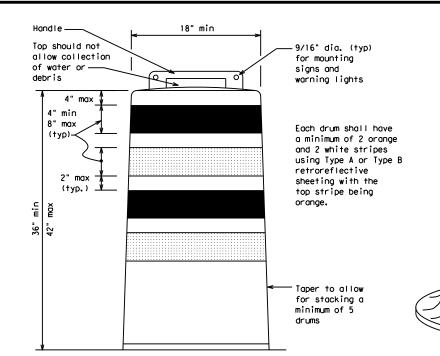
 8. Plastic drums shall be constructed of ultra-violet stabilized, orange, high-density polyethylene (HDPE) or other approved material.
- 9. Drum body shall have a maximum unballasted weight of 11 lbs.
- 10. Drum and base shall be marked with manufacturer's name and model number.

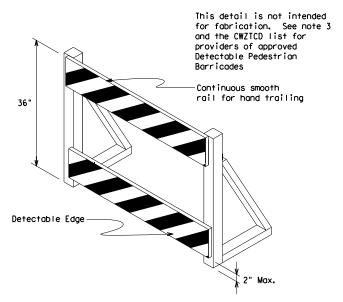
RETROREFLECTIVE SHEETING

- The stripes used on drums shall be constructed of sheeting meeting the color and retroreflectivity requirements of Departmental Materials Specification DMS-8300, "Sign Face Materials." Type A or Type B reflective sheeting shall be supplied unless otherwise specified in the plans.
- The sheeting shall be suitable for use on and shall adhere to the drum surface such that, upon vehicular impact, the sheeting shall remain adhered in-place and exhibit no delaminating, cracking, or loss of retroreflectivity other than that loss due to abrasion of the sheeting surface.

BALLAST

- 1. Unballasted bases shall be large enough to hold up to 50 lbs. of sand. This base, when filled with the ballast material, should weigh between 35 lbs (minimum) and 50 lbs (maximum). The ballast may be sand in one to three sandbags separate from the base, sand in a sand-filled plastic base, or other ballasting devices as approved by the Engineer. Stacking of sandbags will be allowed, however height of sandbags above pavement surface may not exceed 12 inches.
- Bases with built-in ballast shall weigh between 40 lbs. and 50 lbs. Built-in ballast can be constructed of an integral crumb rubber base or a solid rubber base.
- Recycled truck tire sidewalls may be used for ballast on drums approved for this type of ballast on the CWZTCD list.
- The ballast shall not be heavy objects, water, or any material that would become hazardous to motorists, pedestrians, or workers when the drum is struck by a vehicle.
- When used in regions susceptible to freezing, drums shall have drainage holes in the bottoms so that water will not collect and freeze becoming a hazard when struck by a vehicle.
- 6. Ballast shall not be placed on top of drums.
- 7. Adhesives may be used to secure base of drums to pavement.





DETECTABLE PEDESTRIAN BARRICADES

- When existing pedestrian facilities are disrupted, closed, or relocated in a TTC zone, the temporary facilities shall be detectable and include accessibility features consistent with the features present in the existing pedestrian facility. Refer to WZ(BTS-2) for Pedestrian Control requirements for Sidewalk Diversions, Sidewalk Detours and Crosswalk Closures.
- Where pedestrians with visual disabilities normally use the closed sidewalk, a Detectable Pedestrian Barricade shall be placed across the full width of the closed sidewalk instead of a Type 3 Barricade.
- 3. Detectable pedestrian barricades similar to the one pictured above, longitudinal channelizing devices, some concrete barriers, and wood or chain link fencing with a continuous detectable edging can satisfactorily delineate a pedestrian
- 4. Tape, rope, or plastic chain strung between devices are not detectable, do not comply with the design standards in the "Americans with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines (ADAAG)" and should not be used as a control for pedestrian
- Warning lights shall not be attached to detectable pedestrian barricades.
- Detectable pedestrian barricades should use 8" nominal barricade rails as shown on BC(10) provided that the top rail provides a smooth continuous rail suitable for hand trailing with no splinters, burrs, or sharp edges.



18" x 24" Sign (Maximum Sign Dimension) Chevron CW1-8, Opposing Traffic Lane Divider, Driveway sign D70a, Keep Right R4 series or other signs as approved by Engineer

See Ballast



12" x 24"
Vertical Panel
mount with diagonals
sloping down towards
travel way

Plywood, Aluminum or Metal sign substrates shall NOT be used on plastic drums

SIGNS, CHEVRONS, AND VERTICAL PANELS MOUNTED ON PLASTIC DRUMS

- Signs used on plastic drums shall be manufactured using substrates listed on the CWZTCD.
- 2. Chevrons and other work zone signs with an orange background shall be manufactured with Type B_{FL} or Type C_{FL} Orange sheeting meeting the color and retroreflectivity requirements of DMS-8300, "Sign Face Material," unless otherwise specified in the plans.
- 3. Vertical Panels shall be manufactured with orange and white sheeting meeting the requirements of DMS-8300 Type A or Type B. Diagonal stripes on Vertical Panels shall slope down toward the intended traveled lane.
- 4. Other sign messages (text or symbolic) may be used as approved by the Engineer. Sign dimensions shall not exceed 18 inches in width or 24 inches in height, except for the R9 series signs discussed in note 8 below.
- Signs shall be installed using a 1/2 inch bolt (nominal) and nut, two washers, and one locking washer for each connection.
- 6. Mounting bolts and nuts shall be fully engaged and adequately torqued. Bolts should not extend more than 1/2 inch beyond puts
- 7. Chevrons may be placed on drums on the outside of curves, on merging tapers or on shifting tapers. When used in these locations, they may be placed on every drum or spaced not more than on every third drum. A minimum of three (3) should be used at each location called for in the plans.
- R9-9, R9-10, R9-11 and R9-11a Sidewalk Closed signs which are 24 inches wide may be mounted on plastic drums, with approval of the Engineer.

SHEET 8 OF 12

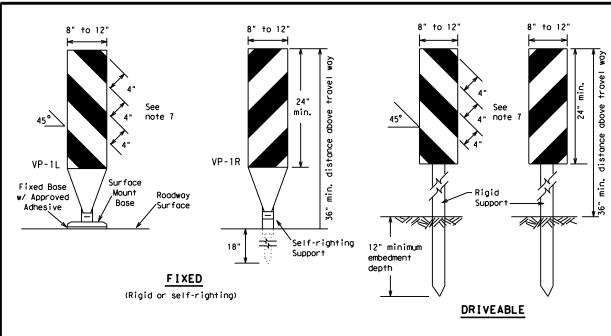


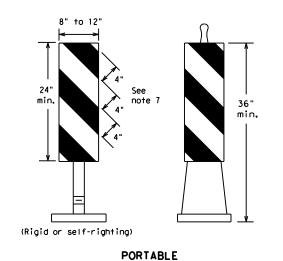
Traffic Safety Division Standard

BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION CHANNELIZING DEVICES

BC(8)-21

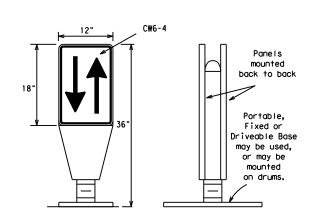
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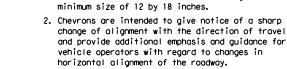
- Vertical Panels (VP's) are normally used to channelize traffic or divide opposing lanes of traffic.
- 2. VP's may be used in daytime or nighttime situations. They may be used at the edge of shoulder drop-offs and other areas such as lane transitions where positive daytime and nighttime delineation is required. The Engineer/Inspector shall refer to the Roadway Design Manual for additional requirements on the use VP's for drop-offs.
- 3. VP's should be mounted back to back if used at the edge of cuts adjacent to two-way two lane roadways. Stripes are to be reflective orange and reflective white and should always slope downward toward the travel lane.
- VP's used on expressways and freeways or other high speed roadways, may have more than 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing traffic.
- Selfrighting supports are available with portable base.
 See "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD).
- Sheeting for the VP's shall be retroreflective Type A or Type B conforming to Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300, unless noted otherwise.
- Where the height of reflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or greater, a panel stripe of 6 inches shall be used.

VERTICAL PANELS (VPs)



- 1. Opposing Traffic Lane Dividers (OTLD) are delineation devices designed to convert a normal one-way roadway section to two-way operation. OTLD's are used on temporary centerlines. The upward and downward arrows on the sign's face indicate the direction of traffic on either side of the divider. The base is secured to the pavement with an adhesive or rubber weight to minimize movement caused by a vehicle impact or wind gust.
- 2. The OTLD may be used in combination with 42"
- Spacing between the OTLD shall not exceed 500 feet. 42" cones or VPs placed between the OTLD's should not exceed 100 foot spacing.
- 4. The OTLD shall be orange with a black non-reflective legend. Sheeting for the OTLD shall be retroreflective Type $B_{\rm FL}$ or Type $C_{\rm FL}$ conforming to Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300, unless noted otherwise. The legend shall meet the requirements of DMS-8300.

OPPOSING TRAFFIC LANE DIVIDERS (OTLD)



3. Chevrons, when used, shall be erected on the outside of a sharp curve or turn, or on the far side of an intersection. They shall be in line with and at right angles to approaching traffic. Spacing should be such that the motorist always has three in view, until the change in alignment eliminates its need.

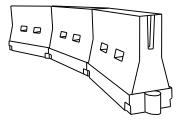
1. The chevron shall be a vertical rectangle with a

- 4. To be effective, the chevron should be visible for at least 500 feet.
- 5. Chevrons shall be orange with a black nonreflective legend. Sheeting for the chevron shall be retroreflective Type B_E or Type C_E conforming to Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300, unless noted otherwise. The legend shall meet the requirements of DMS-8300.
- For Long Term Stationary use on tapers or transitions on freeways and divided highways, self-righting chevrons may be used to supplement plastic drums but not to replace plastic drums.

CHEVRONS

GENERAL NOTES

- Work Zone channelizing devices illustrated on this sheet may be installed in close proximity to traffic and are suitable for use on high or low speed roadways. The Engineer/Inspector shall ensure that spacing and placement is uniform and in accordance with the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD).
- Channelizing devices shown on this sheet may have a driveable, fixed or portable base. The requirement for self-righting channelizing devices must be specified in the General Notes or other plan sheets.
- 3. Channelizing devices on self-righting supports should be used in work zone areas where channelizing devices are frequently impacted by errant vehicles or vehicle related wind gusts making alignment of the channelizing devices difficult to maintain. Locations of these devices shall be detailed elsewhere in the plans. These devices shall conform to the TMUTCD and the "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD).
- 4. The Contractor shall maintain devices in a clean condition and replace damaged, nonreflective, faded, or broken devices and bases as required by the Engineer/Inspector. The Contractor shall be required to maintain proper device spacing and alignment.
- Portable bases shall be fabricated from virgin and/or recycled rubber. The portable bases shall weigh a minimum of 30 lbs.
- 6. Pavement surfaces shall be prepared in a manner that ensures proper bonding between the adhesives, the fixed mount bases and the pavement surface. Adhesives shall be prepared and applied according to the manufacturer's recommendations.
- 7. The installation and removal of channelizing devices shall not cause detrimental effects to the final pavement surfaces, including pavement surface discoloration or surface integrity. Driveable bases shall not be permitted on final pavement surfaces. The Engineer/Inspector shall approve all application and removal procedures of fixed bases.



LONGITUDINAL CHANNELIZING DEVICES (LCD)

36"

Fixed Base w/ Approved Adhesive

(Driveable Base, or Flexible

Support can be used)

- 1. LCDs are crashworthy, lightweight, deformable devices that are highly visible, have good target value and can be connected together. They are not designed to contain or redirect a vehicle on impact.
- 2. LCDs may be used instead of a line of cones or drums.
- 3. LCDs shall be placed in accordance to application and installation requirements specific to the device, and used only when shown on the CWZTCD list.
- 4. LCDs should not be used to provide positive protection for obstacles, pedestrians or workers.
- 5. LCDs shall be supplemented with retroreflective delineation as required for temporary barriers on BC(7) when placed roughly parallel to the travel lanes.
- 6. LCDs used as barricades placed perpendicular to traffic should have at least one row of reflective sheeting meeting the requirements for barricade rails as shown on BC(10). Place reflective sheeting near the top of the LCD along the full length of the device.

WATER BALLASTED SYSTEMS USED AS BARRIERS

- Water ballasted systems used as barriers shall not be used solely to channelize road users, but also to protect the work space per the appropriate Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware (MASH) crashworthiness requirements based on roadway speed and barrier application.
- Water ballasted systems used to channelize vehicular traffic shall be supplemented with retroreflective delineation or channelizing devices to improve daytime/nighttime visibility. They may also be supplemented with pavement markings.
- 3. Water ballasted systems used as barriers shall be placed in accordance to application and installation requirements specific to the device, and used only when shown on the CWZTCD list.
- 4. Water ballasted systems used as barriers should not be used for a merging taper except in low speed (less than 45 MPH urban areas. When used on a taper in a low speed urban area, the taper shall be delineated and the taper length should be designed to optimize road user operations considering the available geometric conditions.
- When water ballasted systems used as barriers have blunt ends exposed to traffic, they should be attenuated as per manufacturer recommendations or flared to a point outside the clear zone.

If used to channelize pedestrians, longitudinal channelizing devices or water ballasted systems must have a continuous detectable bottom for users of long canes and the top of the unit shall not be less than 32 inches in height.

HOLLOW OR WATER BALLASTED SYSTEMS USED AS LONGITUDINAL CHANNELIZING DEVICES OR BARRIERS

Posted Speed	Formula	D	esirab er Len *	le	Suggested Maximum Spacing of Channelizing Devices		
		10' Offset	11' Offset	12' Offset	On a Taper	On a Tangent	
30	ws²	150′	165′	1801	30'	60′	
35	L = WS	2051	2251	2451	35′	70′	
40	60	265′	295′	3201	40′	80′	
45		450′	495′	540′	45′	90′	
50		5001	550′	6001	50°	100′	
55	L=WS	550′	6051	660′	55°	110′	
60	L - 11 3	600'	660′	7201	60′	120′	
65		650′	715′	7801	65 <i>°</i>	1301	
70		700′	770′	840′	70′	140′	
75		750′	8251	900′	75′	150′	
80		800′	880'	9601	80′	160′	

**X Taper lengths have been rounded off.
L=Length of Taper (FT.) W=Width of Offset (FT.)
S=Posted Speed (MPH)

SUGGESTED MAXIMUM SPACING OF CHANNELIZING DEVICES AND MINIMUM DESIRABLE TAPER LENGTHS

SHEET 9 OF 12



Traffic Safety Division Standard

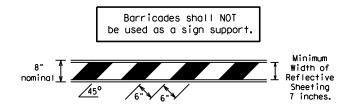
BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION CHANNELIZING DEVICES

BC (9) -21

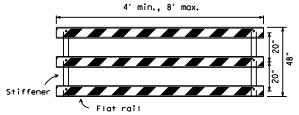
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C) TxDOT	November 2002	CONT	SECT	JOB		T JOB HIGHW		GHWAY
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9-07	8-14	DIST	DIST COUNTY		SHEET NO.			
7-13	5-21	ABL	HOWARD				22	

TYPE 3 BARRICADES

- 1. Refer to the Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List (CWZTCD) for details of the Type 3 Barricades and a list of all materials used in the construction of Type 3 Barricades.
- 2. Type 3 Barricades shall be used at each end of construction projects closed to all traffic.
- Barricades extending across a roadway should have stripes that slope downward in the direction toward which traffic must turn in detouring When both right and left turns are provided, the chevron striping may slope downward in both directions from the center of the barricade. Where no turns are provided at a closed road, striping should slope downward in both directions toward the center of roadway.
- Striping of rails, for the right side of the roadway, should slope downward to the left. For the left side of the roadway, striping should slope downward to the right.
- Identification markings may be shown only on the back of the barricade rails. The maximum height of letters and/or company logos used for identification shall be 1".
- 6. Barricades shall not be placed parallel to traffic unless an adequate clear zone is provided.
- Warning lights shall NOT be installed on barricades.
- Where barricades require the use of weights to keep from turning over, the use of sandbags with dry, cohesionless sand is recommended. The $\,$ sandbags will be tied shut to keep the sand from spilling and to maintain a constant weight. Sand bags shall not be stacked in a manner that covers any portion of a barricade rails reflective sheeting. Rock, concrete, iron, steel or other solid objects will NOT be permitted. Sandbags should weigh a minimum of 35 lbs and a maximum of 50 lbs. Sandbags shall be made of a durable material that tears upon vehicular impact. Rubber (such as tire inner tubes) shall not be used for sandbags. Sandbags shall only be placed along or upon the base supports of the device and shall not be suspended above ground level or hung with rope, wire, chains or other fasteners.
- Sheeting for barricades shall be retroreflective Type A or Type B conforming to Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300 unless otherwise noted.

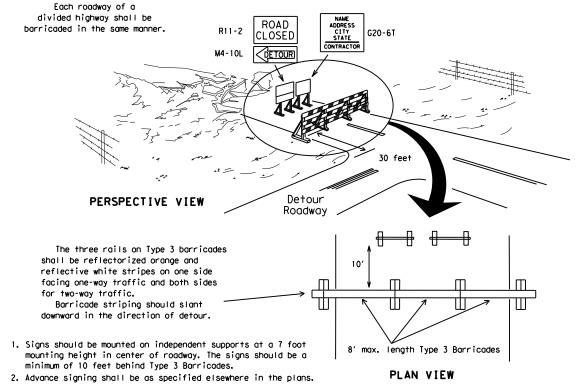


TYPICAL STRIPING DETAIL FOR BARRICADE RAIL

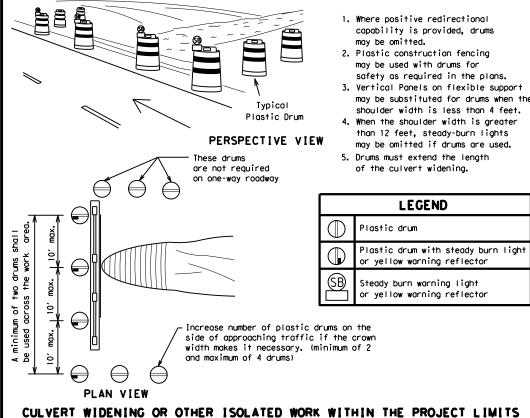


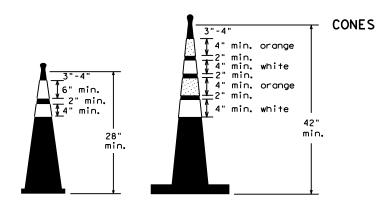
Stiffener may be inside or outside of support, but no more than 2 stiffeners shall be allowed on one barricade.

TYPICAL PANEL DETAIL FOR SKID OR POST TYPE BARRICADES

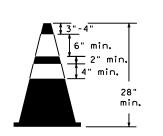


TYPE 3 BARRICADE (POST AND SKID) TYPICAL APPLICATION

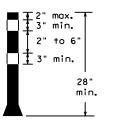




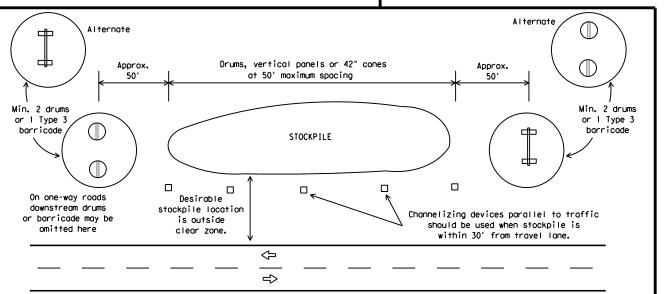
Two-Piece cones



One-Piece cones



Tubular Marker

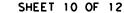


TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR MATERIAL STOCKPILES

28" Cones shall have a minimum weight of 9 1/2 lbs.

42" 2-piece cones shall have a minimum weight of 30 lbs. including base.

- 1. Traffic cones and tubular markers shall be predominantly orange, and meet the height and weight requirements shown above.
- 2. One-piece cones have the body and base of the cone molded in one consolidated unit. Two-piece cones have a cone shaped body and a separate rubber base, or ballast, that is added to keep the device upright and in place.
- 3. Two-piece cones may have a handle or loop extending up to 8" above the minimum height shown, in order to aid in retrieving the device.
- 4. Cones or tubular markers shall have white or white and orange reflective bands as shown above. The reflective bands shall have a smooth, sealed outer surface and meet the requirements of Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300 Type A or Type B.
- 5. 28" cones and tubular markers are generally suitable for short duration and short-term stationary work as defined on BC(4). These should not be used for intermediate-term or long-term stationary work unless personnel is on-site to maintain them in their proper upright position.
- 6. 42" two-piece cones, vertical panels or drums are suitable for all work zone durations.
- 7. Cones or tubular markers used on each project should be of the same size and shape.





Traffic Safety Division Standard

BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION CHANNELIZING DEVICES

BC(10)-21

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7-13	5-21	ABL	HOWARD				23

- 1. The Contractor shall be responsible for maintaining work zone and existing payement markings, in accordance with the standard
- existing pavement markings, in accordance with the standard specifications and special provisions, on all roadways open to traffic within the CSJ limits unless otherwise stated in the plans.
- Color, patterns and dimensions shall be in conformance with the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD).
- Additional supplemental pavement marking details may be found in the plans or specifications.
- Pavement markings shall be installed in accordance with the TMUTCD and as shown on the plans.
- When short term markings are required on the plans, short term markings shall conform with the TMUTCD, the plans and details as shown on the Standard Plan Sheet WZ (STPM).
- 6. When standard pavement markings are not in place and the roadway is opened to traffic, DO NOT PASS signs shall be erected to mark the beginning of the sections where passing is prohibited and PASS WITH CARE signs at the beginning of sections where passing is permitted.
- 7. All work zone pavement markings shall be installed in accordance with Item 662, "Work Zone Pavement Markings."

RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS

- Raised pavement markers are to be placed according to the patterns on BC(12).
- All raised pavement markers used for work zone markings shall meet the requirements of Item 672, "RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS" and Departmental Material Specification DMS-4200 or DMS-4300.

PREFABRICATED PAVEMENT MARKINGS

- 1. Removable prefabricated pavement markings shall meet the requirements of DMS-8241.
- Non-removable prefabricated pavement markings (foil back) shall meet the requirements of DMS-8240.

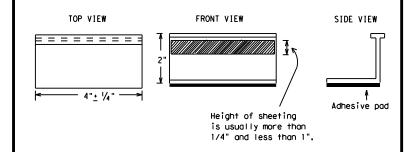
MAINTAINING WORK ZONE PAVEMENT MARKINGS

- The Contractor will be responsible for maintaining work zone pavement markings within the work limits.
- Work zone pavement markings shall be inspected in accordance with the frequency and reporting requirements of work zone traffic control device inspections as required by Form 599.
- 3. The markings should provide a visible reference for a minimum distance of 300 feet during normal daylight hours and 160 feet when illuminated by automobile low-beam headlights at night, unless sight distance is restricted by roadway geometrics.
- 4. Markings failing to meet this criteria within the first 30 days after placement shall be replaced at the expense of the Contractor as per Specification 14pm 662

REMOVAL OF PAVEMENT MARKINGS

- Pavement markings that are no longer applicable, could create confusion or direct a motorist toward or into the closed portion of the roadway shall be removed or obliterated before the roadway is opened to traffic.
- The above shall not apply to detours in place for less than three days, where flaggers and/or sufficient channelizing devices are used in lieu of markings to outline the detour route.
- Pavement markings shall be removed to the fullest extent possible, so as not to leave a discernable marking. This shall be by any method approved by TxDOT Specification Item 677 for "Eliminating Existing Pavement Markings and Markers".
- The removal of pavement markings may require resurfacing or seal coating portions of the roadway as described in Item 677.
- Subject to the approval of the Engineer, any method that proves to be successful on a particular type pavement may be used.
- 6. Blast cleaning may be used but will not be required unless specifically shown in the plans.
- 7. Over-painting of the markings SHALL NOT BE permitted.
- Removal of raised pavement markers shall be as directed by the Engineer.
- Removal of existing pavement markings and markers will be paid for directly in accordance with Item 677, "ELIMINATING EXISTING PAVEMENT MARKINGS AND MARKERS," unless otherwise stated in the plans.
- 10. Black-out marking tape may be used to cover conflicting existing markings for periods less than two weeks when approved by the Engineer.

Temporary Flexible-Reflective Roadway Marker Tabs



STAPLES OR NAILS SHALL NOT BE USED TO SECURE TEMPORARY FLEXIBLE-REFLECTIVE ROADWAY MARKER TABS TO THE PAVEMENT SURFACE

- Temporary flexible-reflective roadway marker tabs used as guidemarks shall meet the requirements of DMS-8242.
- Tabs detailed on this sheet are to be inspected and accepted by the Engineer or designated representative. Sampling and testing is not normally required, however at the option of the Engineer, either "A" or "B" below may be imposed to assure quality before placement on the roadway.
 - A. Select five (5) or more tabs at random from each lot or shipment and submit to the Construction Division, Materials and Pavement Section to determine specification compliance.
 - B. Select five (5) tabs and perform the following test. Affix five (5) tabs at 24 inch intervals on an asphaltic pavement in a straight line. Using a medium size passenger vehicle or pickup, run over the markers with the front and rear tires at a speed of 35 to 40 miles per hour, four (4) times in each direction. No more than one (1) out of the five (5) reflective surfaces shall be lost or displaced as a result of this test.
- 3. Small design variances may be noted between tab manufacturers.
- 4. See Standard Sheet WZ(STPM) for tab placement on new pavements. See Standard Sheet TCP(7-1) for tab placement on seal coat work.

RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS USED AS GUIDEMARKS

- Raised povement markers used as guidemarks shall be from the approved product list, and meet the requirements of DMS-4200.
- All temporary construction raised pavement markers provided on a project shall be of the same manufacturer.
- Adhesive for guidemarks shall be bituminous material hot applied or butyl rubber pad for all surfaces, or thermoplastic for concrete surfaces.

Guidemarks shall be designated as:
YELLOW - (two amber reflective surfaces with yellow body).
WHITE - (one silver reflective surface with white body).

DEPARTMENTAL MATERIAL SPECIFICATIO	NS
PAVEMENT MARKERS (REFLECTORIZED)	DMS-4200
TRAFFIC BUTTONS	DMS-4300
EPOXY AND ADHESIVES	DMS-6100
BITUMINOUS ADHESIVE FOR PAVEMENT MARKERS	DMS-6130
PERMANENT PREFABRICATED PAVEMENT MARKINGS	DMS-8240
TEMPORARY REMOVABLE, PREFABRICATED PAVEMENT MARKINGS	DMS-8241
TEMPORARY FLEXIBLE, REFLECTIVE ROADWAY MARKER TABS	DMS-8242

A list of prequalified reflective raised pavement markers, non-reflective traffic buttons, roadway marker tabs and other pavement markings can be found at the Material Producer List web address shown on BC(1).

SHEET 11 OF 12



Traffic Safety Division Standard

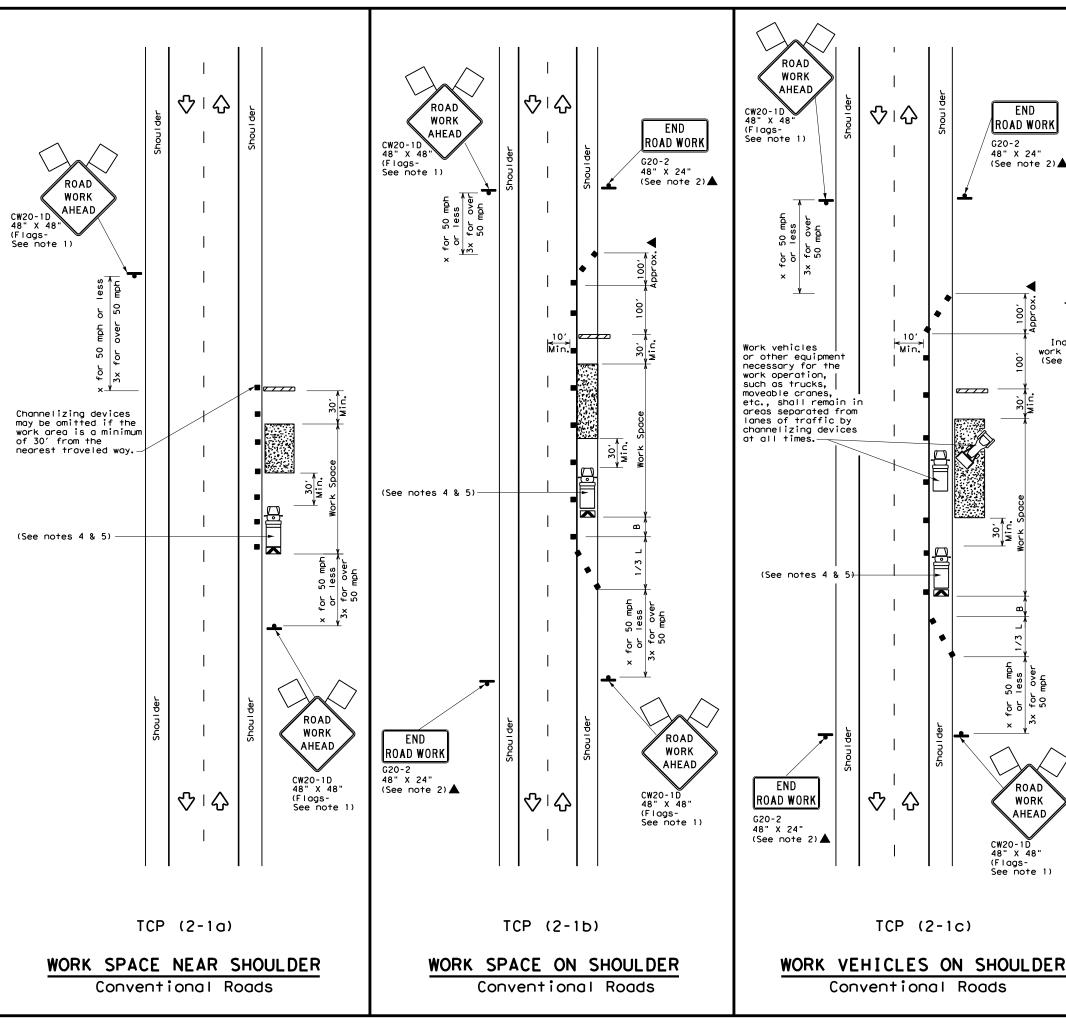
BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION PAVEMENT MARKINGS

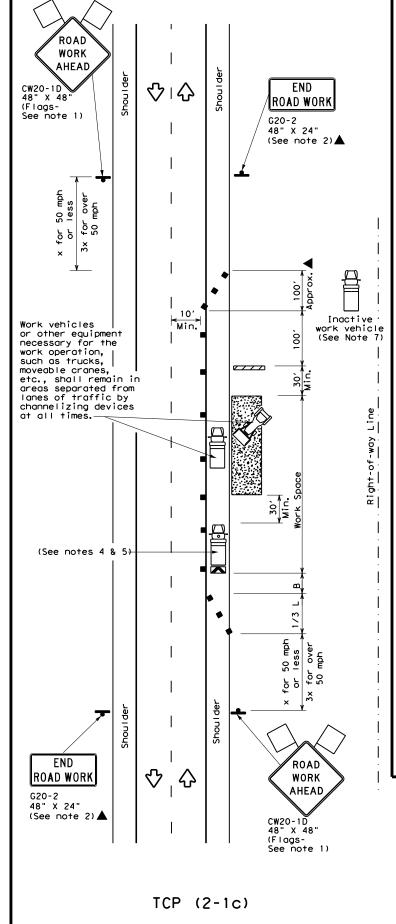
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STANDARD WORK ZONE PAVEMENT MARKINGS DETAILS Type Y buttons Type II-A-A 000/100// DOUBLE PAVEMENT NO-PASSING REFLECTOR 17FD PAVEMENT LINE Type I-C, I-A or II-A-A Type W or Y buttons RAISED EDGE LINE SOL I D PAVEMENT OR SINGLE LINES 60" REFLECTORIZED NO-PASSING LINE PAVEMENT White or Yellow Type I-C Type W buttons WIDE RAISED PAVEMENT LINE REFLECTORIZED (FOR LEFT TURN CHANNELIZING LINE OR CHANNELIZING LINE USED TO MARKINGS DISCOURAGE LANE CHANGING,) White 30"<u>+</u> 3' 30"+/-3" Type I-C or II-A-A 0 Q 0 9 0 RAISED **CENTER** PAVEMENT | 5' | 5' | MARKERS √Type W or Y buttons LINE OR LANE REFLECTORIZED LINE MARKINGS White or Yellow Type I-C or II-A-A **BROKEN** (when required) LINES RAISED п _ ‡8 п П 1-2" _ MARKERS **AUXILIARY** Type I-C or II-C-OR LANEDROP REFLECTORIZED LINE PAVEMENT REMOVABLE MARKINGS 5′ <u>+</u> 6" WITH RAISED **PAVEMENT MARKERS** If raised pavement markers are used Raised Pavement Markers to supplement REMOVABLE markings, the markers shall be applied to the top of the tape at the approximate mid length of tape used for broken lines or at 20 foot spacing for solid lines. This allows an easier 20' ± 1' removal of raised pavement markers Centerline only - not to be used on edge lines **SHEET 12 OF 12** Traffic Safety Division Standard Texas Department of Transportation BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION PAVEMENT MARKING PATTERNS Raised pavement markers used as standard pavement markings shall be from the approved products list and meet the requirements of Item 672 "RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS." BC(12)-21 DN: TXDOT CK: TXDOT DW: TXDOT CK: TXDO ©⊺xDOT February 1998 JOB VARIOUS 0908 12 027 1-97 9-07 5-21 2-98 7-13 11-02 8-14 HOWARD 25





Conventional Roads

LEGEND Type 3 Barricade Channelizing Devices Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA) Heavy Work Vehicle Portable Changeable Message Sign (PCMS) Trailer Mounted Flashing Arrow Board M Traffic Flow Sign \Diamond Ф Flag Flagger

_									
Posted Speed	Formula	D	Minimur esirab er Lend **	le	Spacii Channe		Minimum Sign Spacing "X"	Suggested Longitudinal Buffer Space	
*		10' Offset	11' Offset	12' Offset	Taper Tangent		Distance	"В"	
30	2	1501	1651	1801	30′	60'	120′	90′	
35	$L = \frac{WS^2}{60}$	205′	225′	245'	35′	70′	160′	120'	
40	80	2651	2951	3201	40′	80′	240′	1551	
45		4501	4951	540′	45′	90′	320′	1951	
50	1	500'	5501	600′	50′	100′	400′	240'	
55	L=WS	550′	605′	660′	55′	110′	500′	295′	
60	- " -	600'	660′	720′	60′	120'	600′	350′	
65		650′	715′	780′	65′	130′	700′	410′	
70		7001	770′	840'	701	140′	800′	475′	
75		750′	825′	900'	75′	150′	900′	540′	

- * Conventional Roads Only
- ** Taper lengths have been rounded off.

L=Length of Taper(FT) W=Width of Offset(FT) S=Posted Speed(MPH)

	TYPICAL USAGE							
MOBILE	SHORT DURATION	SHORT TERM STATIONARY	INTERMEDIATE TERM STATIONARY	LONG TERM STATIONARY				
	√	1	1	✓				

GENERAL NOTES

- 1. Flags attached to signs where shown, are REQUIRED.
- 2. All traffic control devices illustrated are REQUIRED, except those denoted with the triangle symbol may be omitted when stated in the plans, or for routine maintenance work, when approved by the Engineer
- 3. Stockpiled material should be placed a minimum of 30 feet from
- nearest traveled way.

 4. Shadow Vehicle with TMA and high intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe lights. A Shadow Vehicle with a TMA should be used anytime it can be positioned 30 to 100 feet in advance of the area of crew exposure without adversely affecting the performance or quality of the work. If workers are no longer present but road or work conditions require the traffic control to remain in place, Type 3 Barricades or other channelizing devices may be substituted for the Shadow Vehicle and TMA.
- 5. Additional Shadow Vehicles with TMAs may be positioned off the paved surface, next to those shown in order to protect a wider work space. 6. See TCP(5-1) for shoulder work on divided highways, expressways and
- 7. Inactive work vehicles or other equipment should be parked near the
- right-of-way line and not parked on the paved shoulder.
- 8. CW21-5 "SHOULDER WORK" signs may be used in place of CW20-1D "ROAD WORK AHEAD" signs for shoulder work on conventional roadways.

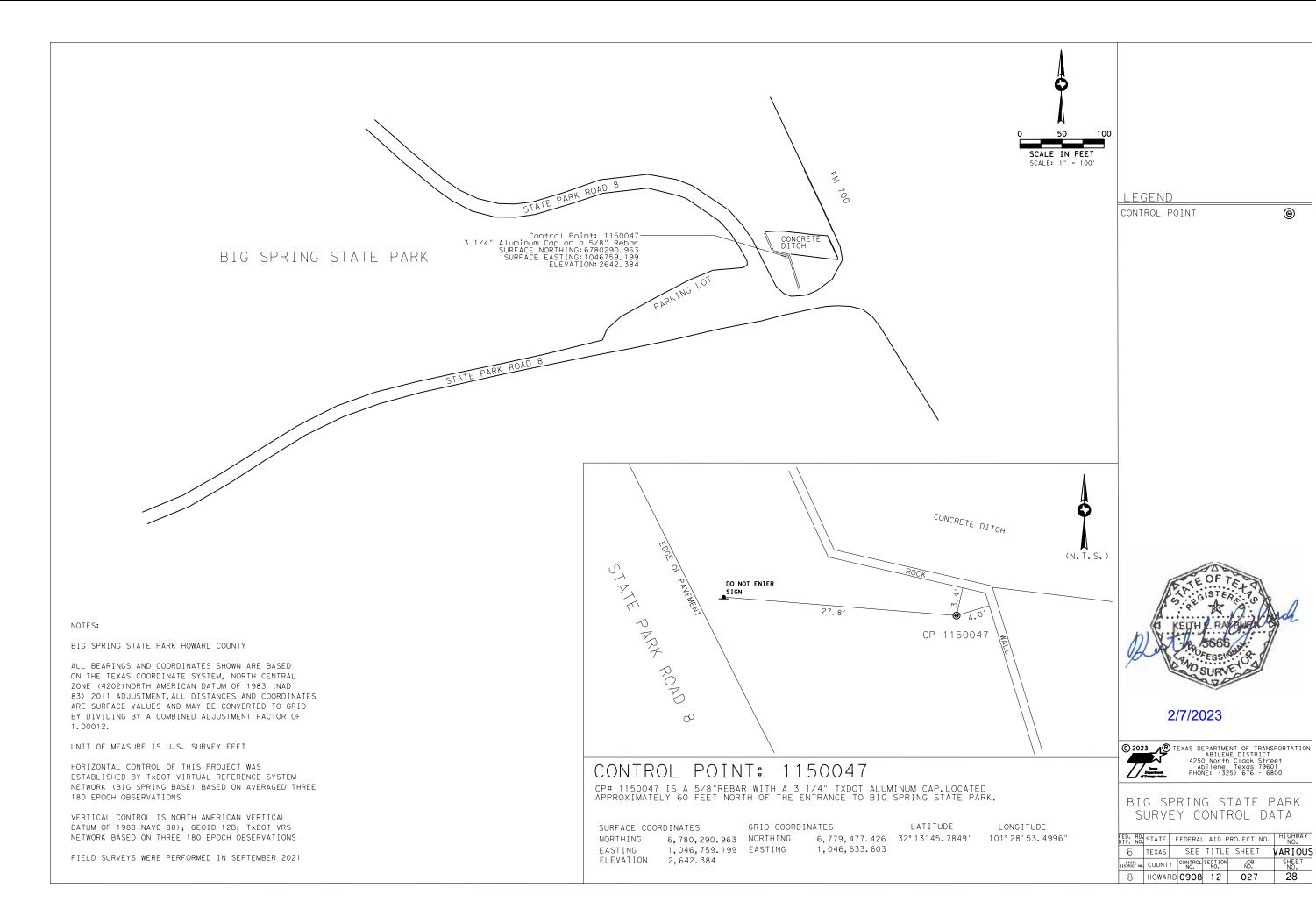
Texas Department of Transportation

Traffic Operations Division Standard

TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN CONVENTIONAL ROAD SHOULDER WORK

TCP(2-1)-18

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3-95 2-12	DIST		COUNTY		SHEET NO.
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JOB NO.

ROADWAY & - HORIZONTAL ALIGNMENT DATA Alignment Name: BL CL-Alignment Description: Alignment Style: Alignment\Baseline Station Northing Easting Element: Linear POT 0+00.000 6780058.582 1046141.247 () PC 1+56.424 6780194.437 1046063.712 () Tangential Direction: N29°42'51.115"W Tangential Length: 156.424 Element: Circular PC 1+56.424 6780194.437 1046063.712 2+78.412 6780300.385 1046003.245 Ы () 6780225.169 1046117.559 CC PT () 2+92.895 6780286.782 1046124.473 Radius Delta: 126°07'00.016" Right

92°24'45.171" 136.471

121.989

110.542

33.909

74.84

3+77.299

84.404

100

51°09'37.672" Left

89.292

47.87 86.355

9.802

10.867

92.155

57°17'44.806"

2+92.895 6780286.782 1046124.473

3+77.299 6780277.37 1046208.351

4+25.169 6780272.032 1046255.922

4+66.591 6780305.738 1046289.913

4+66.591 6780305.738 1046289.913

5+58.746 6780370.625 1046355.351

6780277.37 1046208.351

6780376.746 1046219.502

Degree of Curvature (Arc):

Element: Linear

Element: Circular PC

Element: Linear

POT

PT

PC

PI

CC

Length:

Tangent:

External:

Back Tangent Direction: N29°42'51.115"W

Back Radial Direction: N60°17'08.885"E Chord Direction: N33°20'38.892"E Ahead Radial Direction: S06°24'08.900"W Ahead Tangent Direction: S83°35'51.100"E

> () Tangential Direction: S83°35'51.100"E

> > ()

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() Radius:

Delta:

Length:

Tangent:

External: Back Tangent Direction: S83°35'51.100"E Back Radial Direction: S06°24'08.900"W Chord Direction: N70°49'20.064"E Ahead Radial Direction: S44°45'28.772"E Ahead Tangent Direction: N45°14'31.228"E

Chord: Middle Ordinate:

Tangential Direction: N45°14'31.228"E

Tangential Length:

Middle Ordinate:

Tangential Length:

Degree of Curvature (Arc):

ROADWAY (VEDITONI NI TONMENT DATA

K = I / (g2 - g1):

Middle Ordinate:

Tangent Grade:

Tangent Length:

VPT

VPC

Element: Linear

-0.138

4+21.892

4+59.353

-0.009

37.462

2673.794

2673.442

VERTICAL ALIGNMENT DATA CONT. $D \cap A \cap W \wedge V \cap C$

DADWAY Q - VERTICA	AL AL	[GNMENT [ROADWAY Q - VERTICAL ALIGNMENT DATA	COI
Horizontal Alignment: B Horizontal Description:		P	Station Elevation Element: Symmetrical Parabola	
Horizontal Style: A Vertical Allgnment: B Vertical Description: Vertical Style: A	SSP_PROF		VPC 4+59.353 2673.442 VPI 4+69.353 2673.348 VPT 4+79.353 2673.923 VLP 4+62.160 2673.429 Length: 20	
Element: Linear POT VPC Tangent Grade: Tangent Length:	0+07.237 0+23.159 0.016 15.921	2672.916 2673.167	Length: 20 Entrance Grade: -0.009 Exit Grade: 0.057 r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L: 33.422 K = I / (g2 - g1): 2.992 Middle Ordinate: 0.167	
Element: Symmetrical Parabola VPC	0.22.450	2672.467	Element: Linear	
VPC VPI VPT Length: Entrance Grade: Exit Grade:	0+23.159 0+33.159 0+43.159 20 0.016 0.018	2673.167 2673.324 2673.499	VPT 4+79.353 2673.923 VPC 5+11.832 2675.789 Tangent Grade: 0.057 Tangent Length: 32.479	
r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L: K = I / (g2 - g1): Middle Ordinate:	0.894 111.857 0.004		Element: Symmetrical Parabola VPC 5+11.832 2675.789 VPI 5+31.832 2676.939 VPT 5+51.832 2675.926 VHP 5+33.101 2676.4	
Element: Linear VPT VPC Tangent Grade: Tangent Length:	0+43.159 0+64.122 0.018 20.963	2673.499 2673.866	Length: 40 Entrance Grade: 0.057 Exit Grade: -0.051 r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L: -27.018 K = I / (g2 - g1): 3.701 Middle Ordinate: -0.54	
Element: Symmetrical Parabola VPC	0+64.122	2673.866		
VPI VPT VHP Length: Entrance Grade: Exit Grade: r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L: K = I / (g2 - g1): Middle Ordinate:	1+14.122 1+64.122 1+34.826 100 0.018 -0.007 -2.475 40.403 -0.309	2674.741 2674.378 2674.484	Element: Linear VPT 5+51.832 2675.926 POT 5+51.943 2675.921 Tangent Grade: -0.051 Tangent Length: 0.111	
Element: Linear	0.000			
VPT VPC Tangent Grade: Tangent Length:	1+64.122 3+05.000 -0.007 140.878	2674.378 2673.356	STATE OF TEXTS	٦,
Element: Symmetrical Parabola VPC VPI VPT VLP Length: Entrance Grade: Exit Grade: r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L: K = I / (g2 - g1):	3+05.000 3+30.000 3+55.000 3+23.125 50 -0.007 0.013 4 24.997	2673.356 2673.175 2673.494 2673.291	STEPHEN T. JONES 100126 CENSED	**
Middle Ordinate:	0.125		Stephen T. Jones,	P.E.
VPT VPC Tangent Grade: Tangent Length:	3+55.000 3+71.892 0.013 16.892	2673.494 2673.709	02/09/2023	
Element: Symmetrical Parabola				
VPC VPI VPT VHP Length: Entrance Grade: Exit Grade:	3+71.892 3+96.892 4+21.892 4+00.698 50 0.013 -0.009	2673.709 2674.028 2673.794 2673.893	C 2023 R Texas Department of	Transj
r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L: K = [/ (g2 - g1):	-4.427 22.591		SCALE: NOT TO SCALE SHE	EET 1



SCALE:	NOT TO	SCALE	S	HEET	1	OF	2		
FHWA DIVISION	PF	PROJECT NO. HIG							
6	SEE	TITLE S	HEET	\	VARIOUS				
STATE		COUN.	ΓΥ		SHEET NO.				
TEXAS		HOWA	RD						
DISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION	JC	В		29			
ABL	0908	12	02	7					

Element: Linear PT

POT

LEFT DITCH & - HORIZONTAL ALIGNMENT DATA

		*****		. 5
	Alignment Name: Alignment Description:	DF-Spl Ditch		
		Linear\Template Po Station	ints\Grading\TL Northing	_Ditch_FL Easting
Element: Linear POT PC	() () Tangential Direction: Tangential Length:		6780052.904 6780183.284	1046118.581 1046044.17
Element: Circular PC PI CC PT	() () () () Radius: Delta: Degree of Curvature (Arc): Length:	84.5 126°07'00.016" 67°48'20.362" 185.997	6780183.284 6780327.682 6780225.169 6780309.142 Right	1046044.17 1045961.76 1046117.559 1046126.982
	Tangent: Chord: Middle Ordinate: External: Back Tangent Direction: Back Radial Direction: Chord Direction: Ahead Radial Direction: Ahead Tangent Direction:	166.259 150.658 46.214 102 N29°42'51.115"W N60°17'08.885"E N33°20'38.892"E S06°24'08.900"W S83°35'51.100"E		
Element: Linear PT PC	() () Tangential Direction: Tangential Length:	3+36.117 4+20.521 \$83°35'51.100"E 84.404	6780309.142 6780299.73	1046126.982 1046210.86
Element: Circular PC PI CC PT	() () () Radius: Delta: Degree of Curvature (Arc): Length:	4+20.521 4+57.620 4+89.722 77.5 51°09'37.672" 73°55'48.137" 69.201	6780299.73 6780295.593 6780376.746 6780321.715 Left	1046210.86 1046247.727 1046219.502 1046274.071
	Tangent: Chord: Chord: Middle Ordinate: External: Back Tangent Direction: Back Radial Direction: Chord Direction: Ahead Radial Direction: Ahead Tangent Direction:	37.099 66.925 7.596 8.422 \$83°35'51.100"E \$06°24'08.900"W N70°49'20.064"E \$44°45'28.772"E N45°14'31.228"E		

Tangential Direction: N45°14'31.228"E

Tangential Length:

4+89.722 6780321.715 1046274.071 5+72.206 6780379.793 1046332.642

LEFT DITCH Q - VERTICAL ALIGNMENT DATA LEFT DITCH Q - VERTICAL ALIGNMENT DATA CONT.

Horizontal Alignment: BL Horizontal Description:			Element: Symmetrical Parabola	Station	Elevation
Horizontal Style: Lin			VPC	5+31.761	2673.973
VertIcal Allgnment: BL Vertical Description:	CL-Spl Ditch Profi	le	VPI	5+34.261	2674.113
Vertical Style: Ali	gnment\Baseline		VPT	5+36.761	2674.382
	Station	Elevation	Length: Entrance Grade:	5 0.056	
Element: Linear	0.00.000	0074 007	Exit Grade:	0.108	
POT VPC	0+00.000 0+05.559	2674.627 2674.599	r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L:	103.681	
Tangent Grade:	-0.005	2074.555	K = I / (g2 - g1): Middle Ordinate:	0.964	
Tangent Length:	5.559		ivildale Ordinate.	0.032	
Jamanti Cummatrias I Darabala			Element: Linear		
Element: Symmetrical Parabola VPC	0+05.559	2674.599	VPT VPC	5+36.761	2674.382
VPI	0+08.059	2674.586	Tangent Grade:	5+58.091 0.108	2676.678
VPT	0+10.559	2674.499	Tangent Length:	21.33	
Length: Entrance Grade:	5 -0.005		FI 10 11 12 11		
Exit Grade:	-0.035		Element: Symmetrical Parabola VPC	5+58.091	2676.678
r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L:	-59.312		VPC	5+60.591	2676.948
K = 1/(g2 - g1): Middle Ordinate:	1.686		VPT	5+63.091	2677.034
Middle Ordinate:	-0.019		Length:	5	
ement: Linear			Entrance Grade: Exit Grade:	0.108 0.035	
VPT	0+10.559	2674.499	r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L:	-145.899	
VPC	0+74.235	2672.283	K = I/(g2 - g1):	0.685	
Tangent Grade: Tangent Length:	-0.035 63.676		Middle Ordinate:	-0.046	
rangent Longth.	33.070		Element: Linear		
ement: Symmetrical Parabola	0.7.5=	0070 000	VPT	5+63.091	2677.034
VPC VPI	0+74.235 0+76.735	2672.283 2672.196	POT	5+72.202	2677.351
VPI VPT	0+76.735	2672.196	Tangent Length:	0.035	
Length:	5		Tangent Length:	9.111	
Entrance Grade:	-0.035				
Exit Grade: r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L:	-0.007 55.041				
K = 1/ (g2 - g1);	1.817				
Middle Ordinate:	0.017				
ement: Linear					
VPT	0+79.235	2672.178			
VPC	3+59.414	2670.139			
Tangent Langth	-0.007			OF	7600
Tangent Length:	280.179			بير بالبالجيمي	··· (5 + 1/1)
ement: Symmetrical Parabola				<i>₹</i> ?:	> ··· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
VPC	3+59.414	2670.139			1 * 1
VPI VPT	3+61.914 3+64.414	2670.121 2670.153			
VPT VLP	3+64.414 3+61.234	2670.153 2670.133		STEPHEN T	. JONES
Length:	5		7	1001	26
Entrance Grade:	-0.007		•	1, s. 1001	مر من
Exit Grade: r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L:	0.013 39.982			170x LICEN	SED WILL
K = I / (g2 - g1) / L. K = I / (g2 - g1):	2.501			TOSSONAI	. FMO TO
Middle Ordinate:	0.012			-49.990	
lement: Linear				14.	
ement: Linear VPT	3+64.414	2670.153	•	Stephen 7.	Jones, P.E.
VPC	4+90.011	2671.75		-	- •
Tangent Grade:	0.013			02/09/	/2023
Tangent Length:	125.597				
ement: Symmetrical Parabola					
VPC	4+90.011	2671.75			
VPI	4+92.511	2671,782		LIGNMEN	ATAC TI
VPT Longth:	4+95.011 5	2671.921	_		-
Length: Entrance Grade:	5 0.013		© 2023 <u>R</u>)	
Exit Grade:	0.056			Texas Depart	ment of I ran:
r = 100 * (g2 - g1) / L:	86.237				
K = I / (g2 - g1): Middle Ordinate:	1.16 0.027		SCALE: NOT	TO SCALE	SHEET
ivildale Ordinale.	0.027		FHWA		
ement: Linear			DIVISION	PROJECT NO.	
VPT	4+95.011	2671.921	6	SEE TITLE SH	EET VA
VPC	5+31.761	2673.973			I

VPC

Tangent Grade:

Tangent Length:

5+31.761

0.056

36.75

2673.973



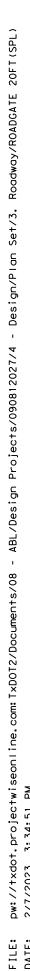
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FHWA DIVISION	PF	ROJECT NO	•	НΙ	GHWA	AY NC	٠.	
6	SEE	SEE TITLE SHEET VARIOUS						
STATE		COUNT	Y		SH	EET	NO.	
TEXAS		HOWAR	D					
DISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION JOB				30		
ABL	0908	12	02	7				

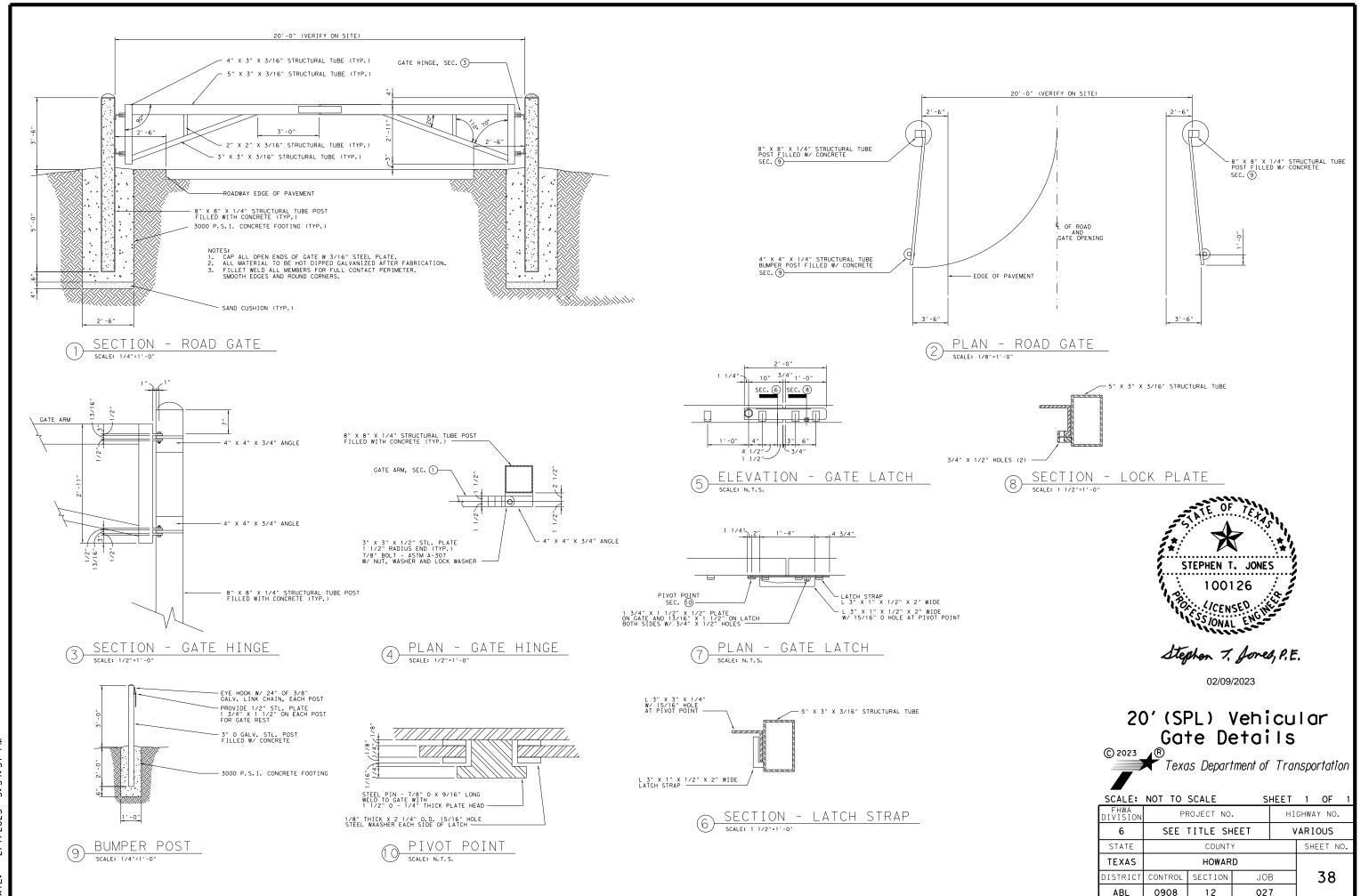
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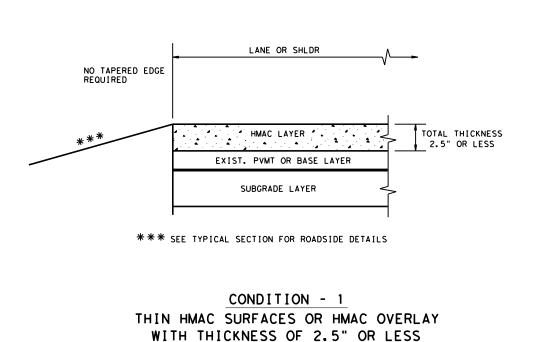
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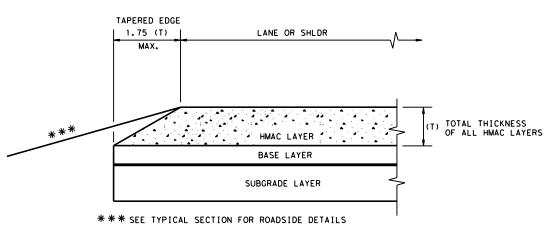
Projects/090812027/4

/Design

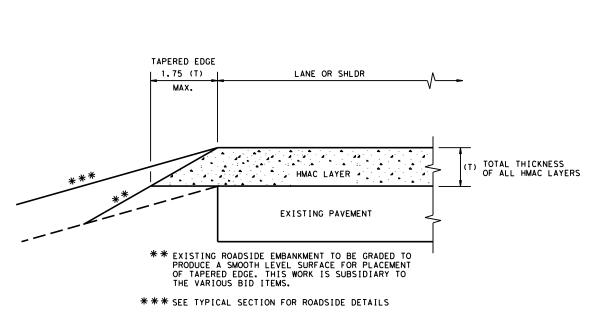




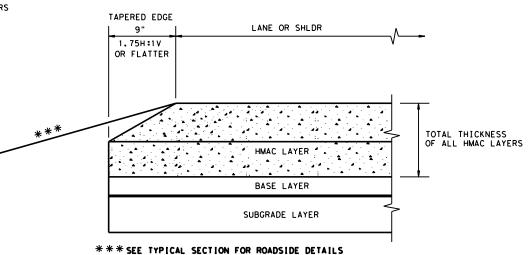




CONDITION - 3 NEW OR RECONSTRUCTED PAVEMENT HMAC THICKNESS 2.5" TO 5"



CONDITION - 2 OVERLAY OF EXISTING PAVEMENT HMAC THICKNESS 2.5" TO 5"



CONDITION - 4

NEW OR RECONSTRUCTED PAVEMENT HMAC THICKNESS 5" OR GREATER

(NOT TO SCALE)

GENERAL NOTES

- UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN IN THE PLANS, A VERTICAL EDGE IS PERMISSIBLE FOR HMAC PLACED GREATER THAN 5" BELOW THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT AND FOR THICKNESS OF HMAC LESS THAN 2.5".
- 2. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION REGARDING THE ROADSIDE AND PAVEMENT DETAILS, SEE TYPICAL SECTIONS.
- 3. PAYMENT FOR TAPERED EDGE WILL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE ITEMS IN THE CONTRACT.
- 4. THE SLOPE OF THE TAPERED EDGE SHALL BE 1.75H:1V OR FLATTER.
- 5. THE TAPERED EDGE SHALL BE PRODUCED BY USE OF A SCREED ATTACHMENT CAPABLE OF PRODUCING A SMOOTH COMPACTED SURFACE. ADDITIONAL COMPACTING EFFORT BEHIND THE SCREED IS NOT REQUIRED.

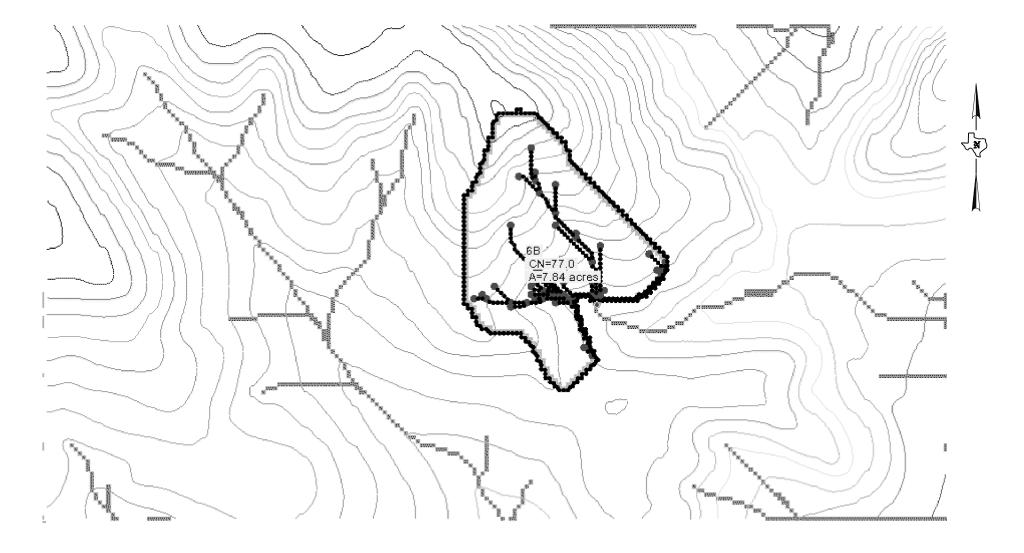


Design Division Standard

TAPERED EDGE DETAILS HMAC PAVEMENT

TE (HMAC) - 11

LE: tehmac11.dgn	DN: Tx[TOC	ck: RL	DW:	KB	CK:
TxDOT January 2011	CONT	SECT	JOB		нI	GHWAY
REVISIONS	0908	12	027	7 VARIOU		RIOUS
	DIST		COUNTY			SHEET NO.
	ABL		HOWAR	D		39



DRAINAGE AREA COMPUTATIONS											
FREQUENCY	CULVERT DESCRIPTION	CONTRIBUTING AREAS	AREA	CN	LAG TIME	PEAK DISCHARGE					
YR	DESCRIPTION	ANLAS	AC		HR	CFS					
2	RC PIPE 24"x28'	6B	7.845	77	0.139	9.18					
5	RC PIPE 24"x28'	6B	7.845	77	0.139	15.61					
10	RC PIPE 24"x28'	6B	7.845	77	0.139	21.73					
100	RC PIPE 24"x28'	6B	7.845	77	0.139	47.27					

PROPOSI	ED RC PIPE 2	24"x28' COI	MPUTATIONS	j								
Discharge Names	Total Discharge (cfs)	Culvert Discharge (cfs)	Headwater Elevation (ft)	Inlet Control Depth(ft)	Outlet Control Depth(ft)	Flow Type	Normal Depth (ft)	Critical Depth (ft)	Outlet Depth (ft)	Tailwater Depth (ft)	Outlet Velocity (ft/s)	Tailwater Velocity (ft/s)
2 year	9.18	9.18	2671.76	1.63	0.93	1-S2n	0.85	1.08	0.88	0.79	6.93	1.92
5 year	15.61	15.61	2672.60	2.47	1.82	5-S2n	1.16	1.42	1.20	1.05	7.91	2.24
10 year	21.73	19.93	2673.39	3.27	2.72	5-S2n	1.37	1.60	1.41	1.26	8.42	2.46
100 year	47.27	21.01	2673.62	3.50	2.94	5-S2n	1.42	1.64	1.46	1.88	8.53	3.05

NOTES:

- 1. DRAINAGE AREA COMPUTATIONS WERE COMPLETED USING WMS 11.1.
- 2. PROPOSED RC PIPE 24"x28" COMPETED USING HY-8.
- 3. INFORMAL COORDINATION WAS CONDUCTED ON 12/14/2022 WITH HOWARD COUNTY ENGINEER BRIAN KLINKSIEK.



02/09/2023

DRAINAGE AREA COMPUTATIONS



SCALE:	N/A		SI	HEET	1	OF	1	
FHWA DIVISION	PF	ROJECT NO	•	HIGHWAY NO.				
6	SEE	٧	VARIOUS					
STATE		COUNT		SH	EET NO	٥.		
TEXAS		HOWAR	D					
DISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION	JOE	3		40		
ABL	0908	12	02	7				

2678

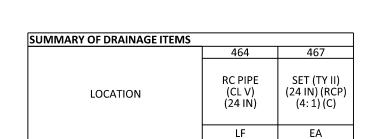
€ LEFT DITCH

4:1 SETP-CD-

② <u>_</u> =

PROP E = 2670.1221

: 2/7/202



28

28

2

2

STA 3+18

SHEET TOTALS

28' RC PIPE (CL V) (24 IN)

TRAVEL LANE

€ ROADWAY

1.0 %

© ROADWAY STA 3+18
PROPOSED 24 ×28' RC PIPE WITH 4:1 SETP-CD

PROP. PAVEMENT
SURFACE



$\overline{\mathbf{C}}$	PROP	10-YR	HW	EL	=	2673.22
-------------------------	------	-------	----	----	---	---------

_						
3	PROP	10-YR	TW	EL	=	2670.86

—4:1 SETP-CD

③ <u>▽</u> 2678

2673

— SEE CHANNEL DETAIL

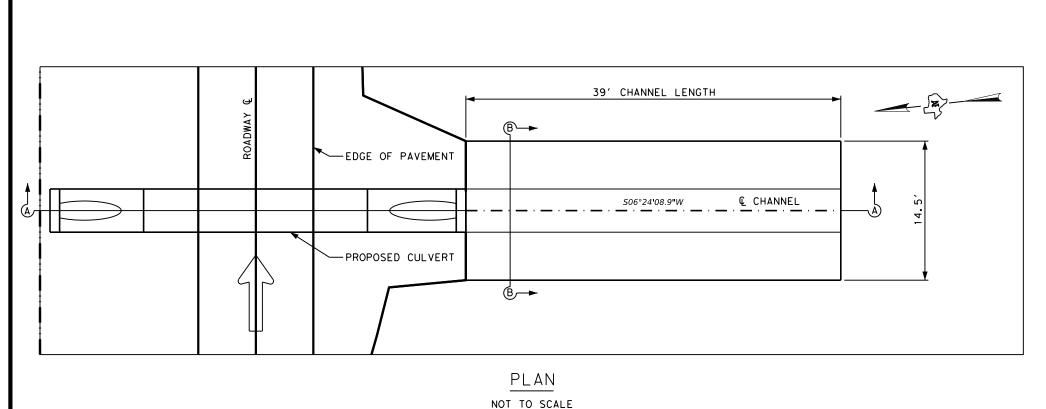
─ PROP Æ = 2669.6887

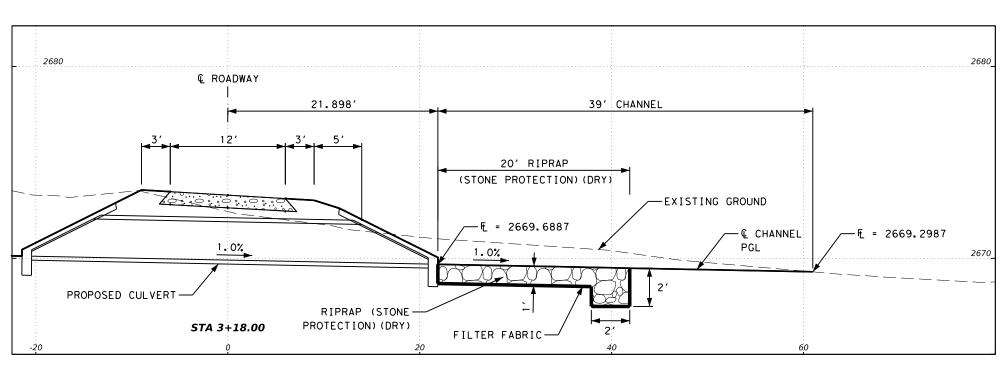


CULVERT CROSS SECTIONS

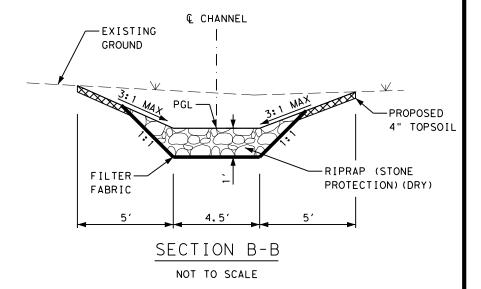


SCALE:	1"=5'		S	HEET	1	OF	1			
FHWA DIVISION	PF	ROJECT NO		нІ	HIGHWAY NO.					
6	SEE	TITLE SH	HEET	\	VARIOUS					
STATE		COUNT	Y		SHE	EET NO				
TEXAS		HOWAR	D							
DISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION	JOI	В		41				
ABL	0908	12	02	7						





SECTION A-A NOT TO SCALE



NOTES:

- 1. SEE CULVERT CROSS SECTIONS FOR CULVERT DETAILS.
- 2. SEE ENVIRONMENTAL LAYOUT SHEETS FOR PROPOSED TOP SOIL AREA.
- 3. RIPRAP (STONE PROTECTION) SIZE = 12" INCH



02/09/2023

CHANNEL DETAIL

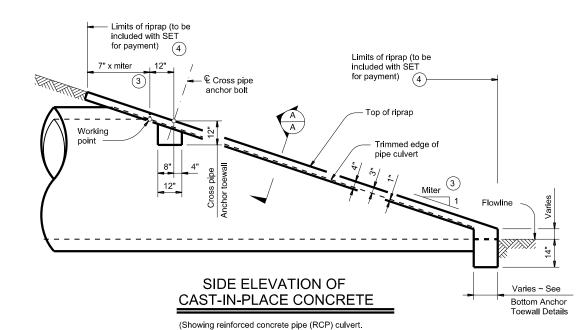


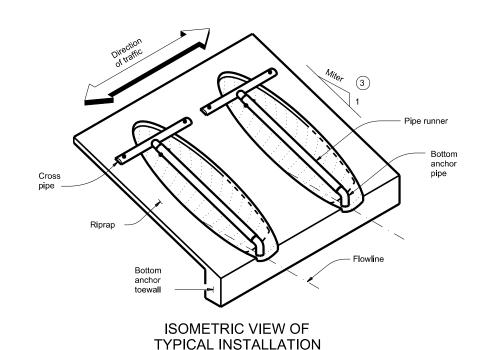
SCALE:	NOT TO	SCALE	S	HEET	1	OF 1			
FHWA DIVISION	PF	ROJECT NO	•	НΙ	GHWA	Y NO.			
6	SEE	TITLE SH	IEET	٧	VARIOUS				
STATE		COUNT	Y		SH	EET NO.			
TEXAS		HOWAR	D						
DISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION		42					
ABL	0908	12	02	7					

NOTE: All pipe runners, calculations, and dimensions are based on the pipe culverts mitered as shown in this detail. Alternate styles of mitered ends will require that appropriate adjustments be made to the values presented on this standard.

SIDE ELEVATION OF TYPICAL PIPE CULVERT MITER

(Showing corrugated metal pipe (CMP) culvert. Details of reinforced concrete pipe (RCP) culvert are similar.)





(Showing installation with no skew.)

Details of corrugated metal pipe (CMP) culvert are similar. Pipe runners not shown for clarity)

								Pipe Runne	er Length					
Nominal Culvert I.D.	Pipe Culvert Spa ~ G	Cross Pipe Length		3:1 Side	Slope		4:1 Side Slope				6:1 Side Slope			
	opa o	20119411	0° Skew	15° Skew	30° Skew	45° Skew	0° Skew	15° Skew	30° Skew	45° Skew	0° Skew	15° Skew	30° Skew	45° Skew
24"	1' - 7"	3' - 5"	N/A	N/A	N/A	5' - 10"	N/A	N/A	N/A	8' - 1"	N/A	N/A	N/A	12' - 9"
27"	1' - 8"	3' - 8"	N/A	N/A	5' - 5"	6' - 11"	N/A	N/A	7' - 7"	9' - 7"	N/A	N/A	11' - 11"	14' - 11"
30"	1' - 10"	3' - 11"	N/A	N/A	6' - 4"	8' - 0"	N/A	N/A	8' - 9"	11' - 0"	N/A	N/A	13' - 8"	17' - 0"
33"	1' - 11"	4' - 2"	6' - 2"	6' - 5"	7' - 3"	9' - 1"	8' - 6"	8' - 10"	10' - 0"	12' - 5"	13' - 3"	13' - 9"	15' - 5"	19' - 2"
36"	2' - 1"	4' - 5"	6' - 11"	7' - 3"	8' - 2"	10' - 2"	9' - 6"	9' - 11"	11' - 2"	13' - 10"	14' - 9"	15' - 3"	17' - 2"	21' - 3"
42"	2' - 4"	4' - 11"	8' - 6"	8' - 10"	9' - 11"	12' - 4"	11' - 7"	12' - 0"	13' - 6"	16' - 8"	17' - 9"	18' - 5"	20' - 8"	25' - 7"
48"	2' - 7"	5' - 5"	10' - 1"	10' - 5"	11' - 9"	N/A	13' - 7"	14' - 2"	15' - 10"	N/A	20' - 9"	21' - 6"	24' - 2"	N/A
54"	3' - 0"	5' - 11"	11' - 8"	12' - 1"	N/A	N/A	15' - 8"	16' - 3"	N/A	N/A	23' - 10"	24' - 8"	N/A	N/A
60"	3' - 3"	6' - 5"	13' - 3"	N/A	N/A	N/A	17' - 9"	N/A	N/A	N/A	26' - 10"	N/A	N/A	N/A

TYPICAL PIPE CULVERT MITERS 3										
Side Slope	0° Skew	15° Skew	30° Skew	45° Skew						
3:1	3:1	3.106:1	3.464:1	4.243:1	ıΓ					
4:1	4:1	4.141:1	4.619:1	5.657:1	iΓ					
6:1	6:1	6.212:1	6.928:1	8.485:1	ΙĹ					

	WHERE PIPE R E NOT REQUIRE		DARD PIP PIPE RUNN			
Nominal Culvert I.D.	Single Pipe Culvert	Multiple Pipe Culverts	Pipe Size	Pipe O.D.	Pipe I.D.	Max F Runner L
12" thru 21"	Skews thru 45°	Skews thru 45°	2" STD	2.375"	2.067"	N/
24"	Skews thru 45°	Skews thru 30°	3" STD	3.500"	3.068"	10' -
27"	Skews thru 30°	Skews thru 15°	4" STD	4.500"	4.026"	19' -
30"	Skews thru 15°	Skews thru 15°	5" STD	5.563"	5.047"	34' -
33"	Skews thru 15°	Always required				
36"						
42" thru 60"	Always required	Alwaye required	1			

			ESTI	MATED Co	ONCRETE	RIPRAP	QUANTIT	IES (CY)	(5)				
Nominal		3:1 Side	Slope			4:1 Side	4:1 Side Slope			6:1 Side	6:1 Side Slope		
Culvert I.D.	0° Skew	15° Skew	30° Skew	45° Skew	0° Skew	15° Skew	30° Skew	45° Skew	0° Skew	15° Skew	30° Skew	45° Skew	
12"	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	
15"	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	
18"	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	
21"	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	
24"	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	
27"	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	
30"	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	
33"	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	
36"	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	
42"	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	
48"	1.1	1.1	1.2	N/A	1.4	1.4	1.5	N/A	1.9	1.9	2.1	N/A	
54"	1.3	1.3	N/A	N/A	1.6	1.6	N/A	N/A	2.1	2.1	N/A	N/A	

N/A

N/A

1.7

1 Provide pipe runner of the size shown in the tables. Provide cross pipe of the same size as the pipe runner. Provide cross pipe stub out and bottom anchor pipe of the next smaller size pipe as shown in the Standard Pipe Sizes and Max Pipe Runner Lengths table.

60"

1.4

N/A

N/A

N/A

This standard allows for the placement of only one pipe runner across each culvert pipe opening. In order to limit the clear opening to be traversed by an errant vehicle, the following conditions must be met:

For 60" culvert pipes, the skew must not exceed 0°. For 54" culvert pipes, the skew must not exceed 15°. For 48" culvert pipes, the skew must not exceed 30°. For all culvert pipe sizes 42" and less, the skew must

If the above conditions cannot be met, the designer should consider using a safety end treatment with flared wings. For further information, refer to the TxDOT Roadway Design Manual.

- 3 Miter = slope of mitered end of pipe culvert.
- Riprap placed beyond the limits shown will be paid for as concrete riprap in accordance with Item 432, "Riprap".
- (5) Quantities shown are for one end of one reinforced concrete pipe (RCP) culvert. For multiple pipe culverts or for corrugated metal pipe (CMP) culverts, quantities will need to be adjusted. Riprap quantities are for Contractor's information only.

SHEET 1 OF 2

N/A

N/A



N/A

2.3

N/A

FOR 12" DIA TO 60" DIA

PIPE CULVERTS TYPE II ~ CROSS DRAINAGE

S	Ε	Т	P-	C	D

Max Pipe Runner Length

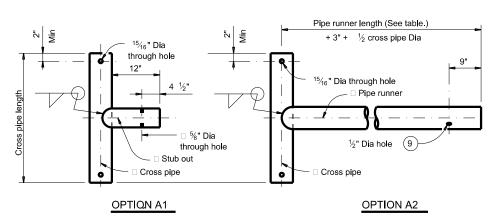
N/A

10' - 0"

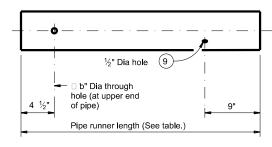
19' - 8"

34' - 2"

	setpcdse-20.dgn DN: GAF			ck: CAT dw:		JRP	ск: GAF	
xDOT	OT February 2020		SECT	JOB		HIGHWAY		
	REVISIONS		12 027			VARIOUS		
	DIST COU		COUNTY	r		SHEET NO.		
		ABL		HOWAR	₹D		43	

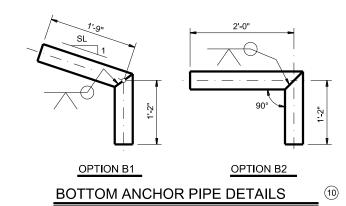


CROSS PIPE AND CONNECTIONS DETAILS

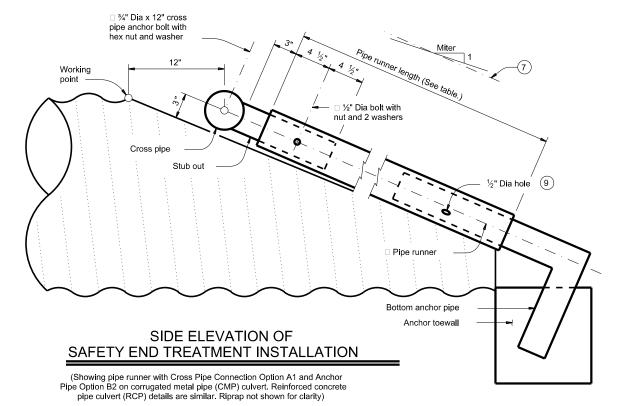


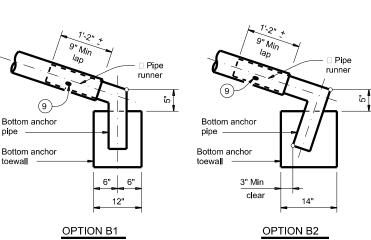
NOTE: The separate pipe runner shown is required when Cross Pipe Connection Option A1 is used.

PIPE RUNNER DETAILS



- (4) Riprap placed beyond the limits shown will be paid for as concrete riprap in accordance with Item 432, "Riprap".
- (6) Recommended values of side slope are 3:1, 4:1, and 6:1. All quantities, calculations, and dimensions shown herein are based on these recommended values. Slope of 3:1 or flatter is required for vehicle safety.
- 7 Note that actual slope of pipe runner may vary slightly from side slope of riprap and trimmed culvert pipe edge.
- 8 Ensure that riprap concrete does not flow into the cross pipe so as to permit disassembly of the bolted connection
- 9 After installation, inspect the ½" hole to ensure that the lap of the pipe runner with the bottom anchor pipe is adequate.
- (10) At fabricator's option, a heat bend to a smooth 5" radius or a manufactured elbow (of the same material as the runner) may be substituted for the mitered and welded joint in the bottom anchor pipe.





BOTTOM ANCHOR TOEWALL DETAILS

(Culvert and riprap not shown for clarity.)

MATERIAL NOTES:

Synthetic fibers listed on the "Fibers for Concrete" Material Producer List (MPL) may be used in lieu of steel reinforcing in riprap concrete unless noted otherwise.

Provide pipe runners, cross pipes, and anchor pipes conforming to the requirements of ASTM A53 (Type E or S, Gr B), ASTM A500 Gr B, or API 5LX52.

Provide ASTM A307 bolts and nuts.

Galvanize all steel components, except concrete reinforcing, after

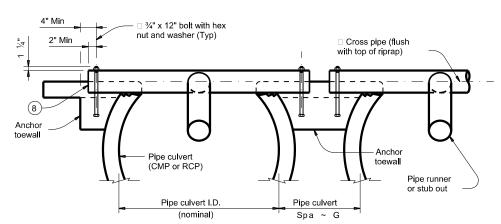
fabrication. Repair galvanizing damaged during transport or construction in accordance with the specifications.

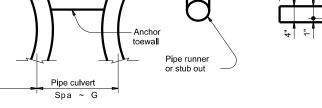
Pipe runners are designed for a traversing load of 1,800 pounds at yield as recommended by Research Report 280-1, "Safety Treatment of Roadside Cross-Drainage Structures", Texas Transportation Institute, March 1981. Safety end treatments (SET) shown herein are intended for use in those

installations where out of control vehicles are likely to traverse the openings approximately perpendicular to the pipe runners.

Payment for riprap and toewall is included in the price bid for each

safety end treatment. Construct concrete riprap and all necessary inverts in accordance with the requirements of Item 432, "Riprap".





SET skew

PLAN OF SKEWED

INSTALLATION

SHOWING TYPICAL PIPE CULVERT AND RIPRAP



Limits of riprap (to be included with SET

Tangent to widest portion

of pipe culvert

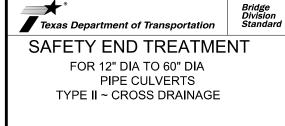
Pipe culvert

for payment)

(Typ)

Limits of

riprap



SETP-CD

	setpcdse-20.dgn	DN: GAF		ск: CAT	DW:	JRP	ск: GAF	
xDOT	OT February 2020 CONT		SECT	JOB		HIGHWAY		
	REVISIONS		12 027			VARIOUS		
		DIST		COUNTY	′		SHEET NO.	
		ABI		HOWAR	≀D.		44	



SECTION A-A

MAX SAFETY PIPE RUNNER LENGTHS AND REQUIRED SAFETY PIPE RUNNER SIZES

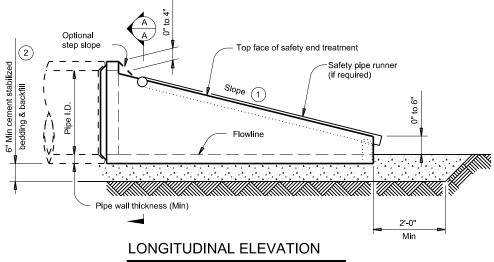
Max Safety	Required Pipe Runner Size						
Pipe Runner Length	Pipe Size	Pipe O.D.	Pipe I.D.				
11' - 2"	3" STD	3.500"	3.068"				
15' - 6"	3 ½" STD	4.000"	3.548"				
20' - 10"	4" STD	4.500"	4.026"				
35' - 4"	5" STD	5.563"	5.047"				

- (1) Slope as shown elsewhere in the plans. Slope of 3:1 or flatter is required for vehicle safety.
- Provide cement stabilized bedding and backfill in accordance with the Item, "Excavation and Backfill for Structures". Bedding and backfill is considered.

 When subsidiary to the Item "Safety End Treatment". When concrete riprap is specified around the safety end treatment, backfill as directed by Engineer.
- 3 Fill the top 4" of void between precast end treatments with concrete riprap. Concrete riprap be considered subsidiary to the Item "Safety End Treatment".
- 4 Adjust clear distance between pipes to provide for the minimum distance between safety end treatments.

REQUIREMENTS FOR **CULVERT PIPES AND SAFETY PIPE RUNNERS**

							Single	Pipe	Multiple	Pipe
Pipe I.D.	Min Wall Thickness	Min O.D.	Min O.D. at Tapered End	Min Reinf Requirements (sq. in. / ft. of pipe)	Slope	Minimum Length of Unit	Skew	Pipe Runners Required	Skew	Pipe Runners Required
					3:1	2' - 0"				
12"	2"	16"	16"	0.07 Circ.	4:1	2' - 8"	≤ 45°	No	≤ 45°	No
					6:1	4' - 0"				
					3:1	2' - 10"				
15"	2 1/4"	19 ½"	19"	0.07 Circ.	4:1	3' - 9"	≤ 45°	No	≤ 45°	No
					6:1	5' - 8"				
					3:1	3' - 8"				
18"	2 ½"	23"	21 ½"	0.07 Circ.	4:1	4' - 10"	≤ 45°	No	≤ 45°	No
					6:1	7' - 3"				
					3:1	5' - 3"			≤ 30°	No
24"	3"	30"	27"	0.07 Circ.	4:1	7' - 0"	≤ 45°	No	> 30°	Yes
					6:1	10' - 6"			7 30	res
					3:1	6' - 3"	≤ 15°	No	≤ 15°	No
30"	3 ½"	37"	31"	0.18 Circ.	4:1	8' - 2"	> 15°	Yes	> 15°	Yes
					6:1	12' - 1"	7 13	163	/ 13	163
					3:1	7' - 10"	= 0°	No		
36"	4"	44"	36"	0.19 Ellip.	4:1	10' - 4"	> 0°	Yes	≥ 0 °	Yes
					6:1	15' - 4"	- 0	103		
					3:1	9' - 6"				
42"	4 ½"	51"	41 ½"	0.23 Ellip.	4:1	12' - 6"	≥ 0 °	Yes	≥ 0 °	Yes
L					6:1	18' - 7"				



(Showing spigot end connection.)

bolt and nut with washer

with washers and inserts

diameter as safety pipe runner and

fitted in a formed pocket)

OF SAFETY PIPE RUNNERS

(If required)

Flowline

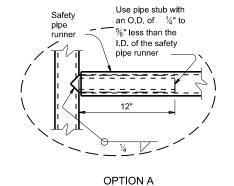
Pipe wall

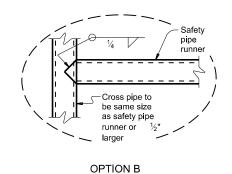
Pipe support cradle

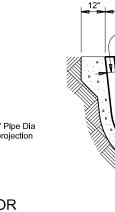
Safety

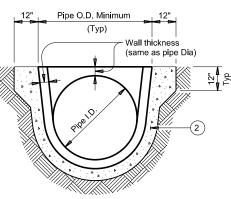
pipe runner

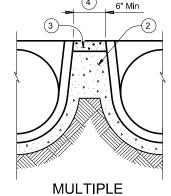
3/4" Threaded











PIPE INSTALLATION

MATERIAL NOTES:

Synthetic fibers listed on the "Fibers for Concrete" Material Producer List (MPL) may be used in lieu of steel reinforcing in riprap concrete

Provide safety pipe runners, cross pipes, pipe support posts, and pipe stubs meeting the requirements of ASTM A53 (Type E or S, Gr B), ASTM A500 Gr B, or API 5LX52.

Galvanize all steel components except reinforcing steel after fabrication. Repair galvanizing damaged during transport or construction in accordance with the specifications.

GENERAL NOTES:
Precast safety end treatment for reinforced concrete pipe (CRP) may be used for TYPE II end treatment as specified in Item 467, "Safety End

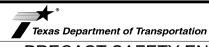
When precast safety end treatment is used as a Contractor's alternate to mitered RCP, riprap will not be required unless noted otherwise on

Manufacture precast concrete end sections in accordance with Item 464, "Reinforced Concrete Pipe" and in accordance with ASTM Specification C-76, Class III, Wall B for circular pipe.

Provide precast concrete end sections with a spigot or bell end for compatibility to upstream or downstream end conditions with sufficient annular space to allow for grout, mortar, cold applied asphalt joint compound or pre-formed plastic gasket material.

Methods of lifting shall be provided by the manufacturer for ease of loading, unloading, and installation.

Pipe runners are designed for a traversing load of 1,800 Lbs at yield as recommended by Research Report 280-1, "Safety Treatment of Roadside Cross-Drainage Structures", Texas Transportation Institute, March 1981.



PRECAST SAFETY END TREATMENT

TYPE II ~ CROSS DRAINAGE

PSET-RC

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E:	psetrcss-20.dgn	DN: RLV	/	ск: KLR	DW:	JTR	ск: GAF	
TXDOT	February 2020	CONT	SECT	JOB		ніс	HWAY	
	REVISIONS		12	027		VARIOUS		
		DIST		COUNTY	,		SHEET NO.	
		ABL		HOWAR	Ď		45	

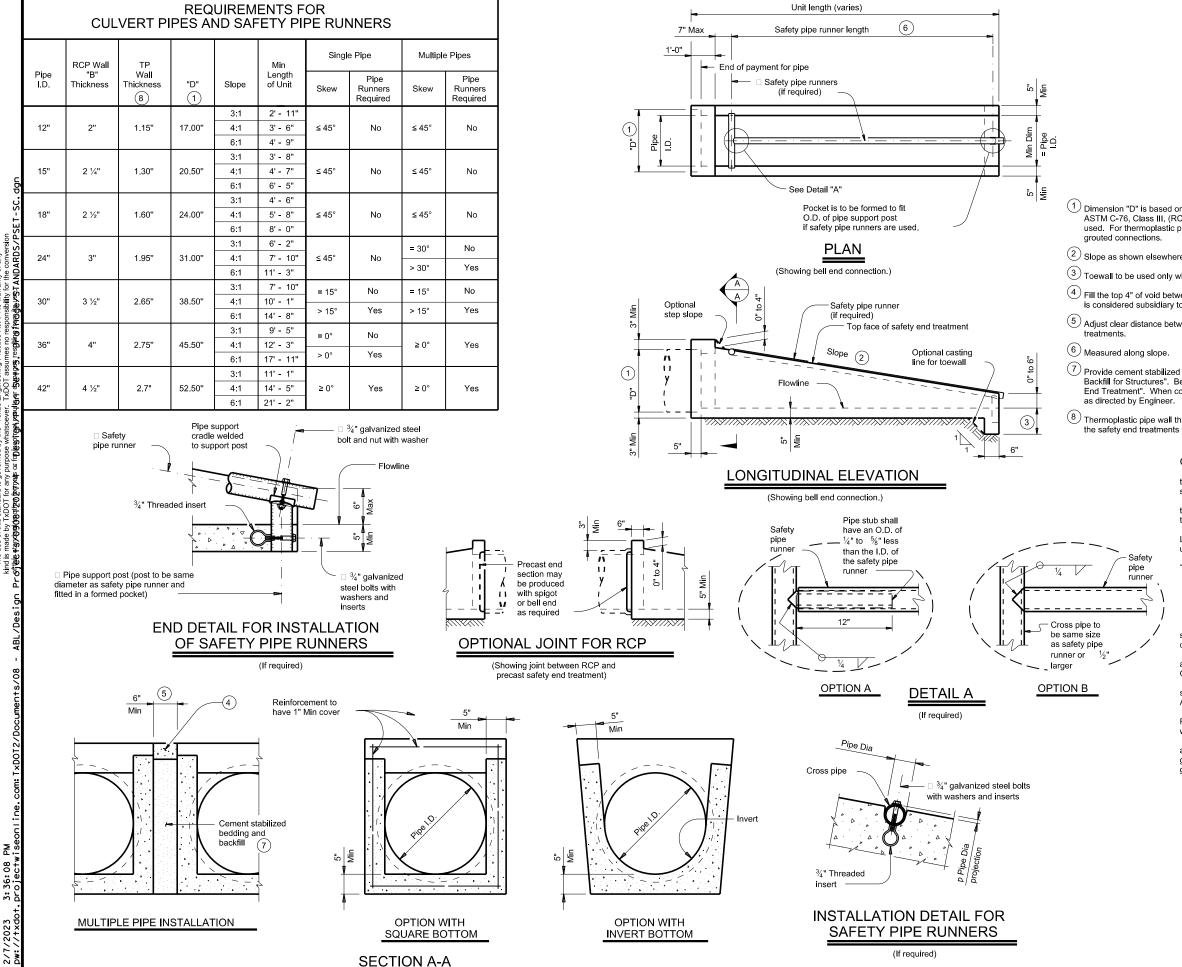
DETAIL A

Pipe Dia Cross pipe 3/4" galvanized steel bolts with washers and inserts thickness (Min) 3/4" galvanized steel bolts p" Pipe Dia projection ☐ Pipe support post (post to be same 3/4" Threaded insert **END DETAIL FOR INSTALLATION**

INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR SAFETY PIPE RUNNERS

(If required)

SECTION A-A



SAFETY PIPE RUNNER DIMENSIONS

Max Safety	Required Pipe Runner Size						
Pipe Runner Length	Pipe Size	Pipe O.D.	Pipe I.D.				
11' - 2"	3" STD	3.500"	3.068"				
15' - 6"	3 ½" STD	4.000"	3.548"				
20' - 10"	4" STD	4.500"	4.026"				
35' - 4"	5" STD	5.563"	5.047"				

- Dimension "D" is based on reinforced concrete pipe (RCP) meeting the requirements of ASTM C-76, Class III, (RCP Wall "B" thickness). Adjust "D" for any other wall thickness used. For thermoplastic pipe (TP) take into account the annular space requirements for grouted connections.
- 2 Slope as shown elsewhere in plans. Slope of 3:1 or flatter is required for vehicle safety.
- 3 Toewall to be used only when dimension is shown elsewhere in the plans.
- Fill the top 4" of void between precast end treatments with concrete riprap. Concrete riprap is considered subsidiary to the Item 467, "Safety End Treatment".
- (5) Adjust clear distance between pipes to provide for the minimum distance between safety end treatments.
- 7 Provide cement stabilized bedding and backfill in accordance with the Item 400, "Excavation and Backfill for Structures". Bedding and backfill is considered subsidiary to the Item 467, "Safety End Treatment". When concrete riprap is specified around the safety end treatment, backfill as directed by Engineer.
- (8) Thermoplastic pipe wall thickness may vary. Adjust accordingly. Thermoplastic pipe requires the safety end treatments to have a bell end for grouted connections.

GENERAL NOTES:

Precast safety end treatment for reinforced concrete pipe (RCP), and thermoplastic pipe (TP) may be used for TYPE II end treatment as specified in Item "Safety End Treatment".

When precast safety end treatment is used as a Contractor's alternate to mitered RCP, riprap will not be required unless noted otherwise on the plans.

Synthetic fibers listed on the "Fibers for Concrete" Material Producer List (MPL) may be used in lieu of steel reinforcing in riprap concrete unless noted otherwise.

Manufacture this product in accordance with Item 467, "Safety End Treatment" except as noted below:

- reatment" except as noted below :

 A. Provide minimum reinforcing of #4 at 6" (Grade 40)
- or #4 at 9" (Grade 60) each way or 6"x6" D12 x D12 or 5"x5" D10 x D10 welded wire reinforcement (WWR).
- B. For precast (steel formed) sections, provide Class "C" concrete (f'c = 3,600 psi).

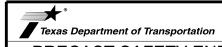
At the option and expense of the Contractor, the next larger size of safety end treatment may be furnished as long as the "D" dimension cast is that of the required size of pipe.

Pipe runners are designed for a traversing load of 1,800 Lbs at yield as recommended by Research Report 280-1, "Safety Treatment of Roadside Cross-Drainage Structures", Texas Transportation Institute, March 1981.

Provide safety pipe runners, cross pipes, pipe support posts, and pipe stubs meeting the requirements of ASTM A53 (Type E or S, Grade B), ASTM A500 (Grade B), or API 5LX52.

Galvanize all steel components except reinforcing steel after fabrication. Repair galvanizing damaged during transport or construction in accordance with the specifications.

Connect RCP using the Optional Joint for RCP detail shown or in accordance with Item 464 "Reinforced Concrete Pipe". Connect TP by grouting. See Pipe and Box Grouted Connections (PBGC) standard for grouted connections with TP and precast safety end treatment.



Bridge Division Standard

PRECAST SAFETY END
TREATMENT
TYPE II ~ CROSS DRAINAGE

PSET-SC

:	psetscss-21.dgn	DN: RLV	/	ск: KLR	DW:	JTR	ск: GAF
TxDOT	February 2020	CONT	SECT JOB		HIGHWAY		
REVISIONS 12-21: Added 42" TP		0908	12	027	VARIOUS		
		DIST		COUNTY	′		SHEET NO.
		ABL		HOWAF	≀D		46



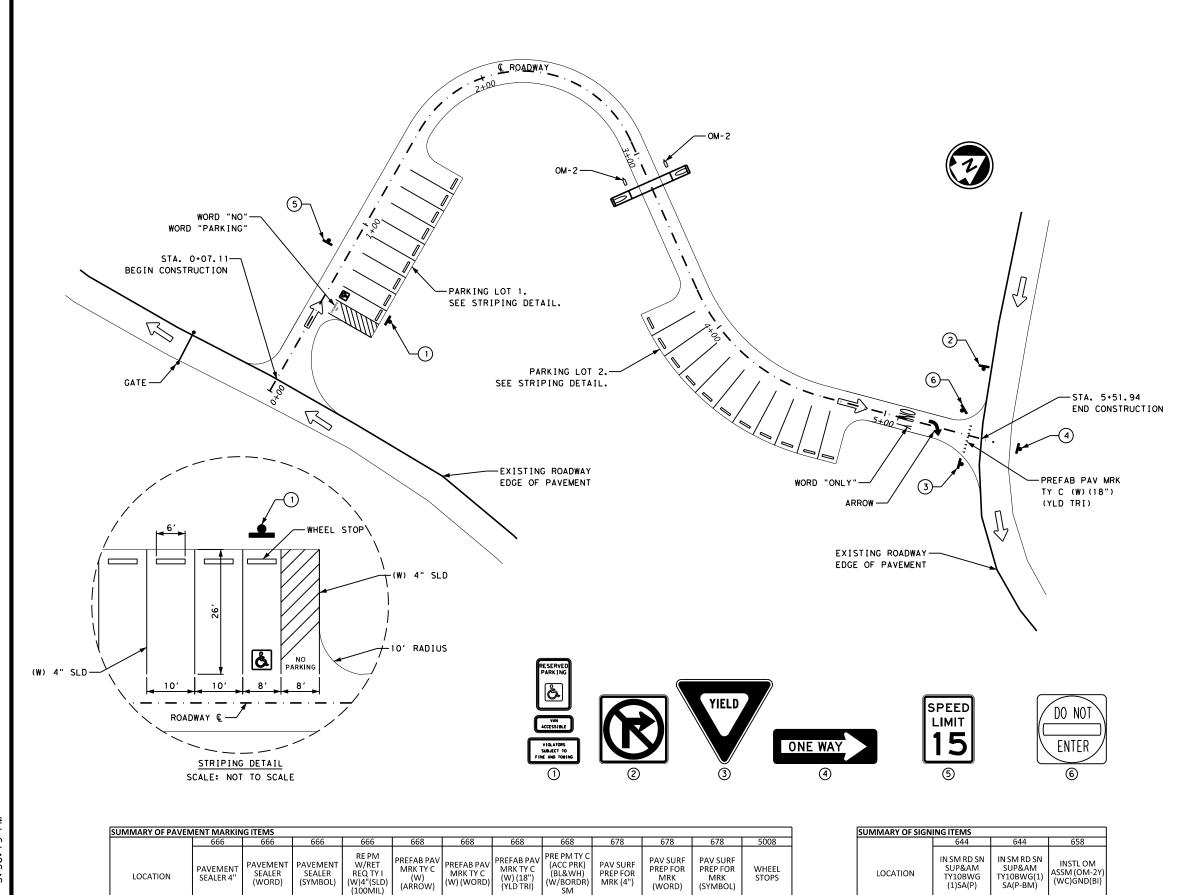
VARIOUS PARKING LOT 1

PARKING LOT 2 SHEET TOTALS 130

354

292

646



EA

130

130

EA

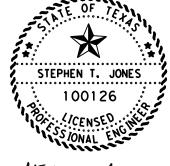
SHEET TOTALS

<u>LEGEND</u>

DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC

PRE PM TY C (ACC PRK) (BL&WH) (W/BORDR) SM

OBJECT MARKER (OM-2)



Stephen T. Jones, P.E.

02/09/2023

SIGN AND STRIPING LAYOUT



SCALE:	1" = 50	,	S	HEET	1	OF	1	
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					5	5	TWT = Thin-Wall	1 0 2	SA=Slipbase-Conc	P = "Plain"	WC = 1.12 #/ft Wing	
					₹	₹	10BWG = 10 BWG	0 2	SB=Slipbase-Bolt	T = "T"	Channe I	TY = -
					=	4	S80 = Sch 80		WS=Wedge Steel	' = ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '	EXAL= Extruded Alum Sign	ΤΥ
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		R7-8T	RESERVED PARKING (HC SYMBOL)	12×18								
45	1	R7-8P	VAN ACCESSIBLE (PLAQUE)	12×6	_ ×		1 OBWG	1	SA	P		
		R7-8aPT	VIOLATORS SUBJECT TO FINE AND TOWING (PLAQUE)	18×9								
45	2	R3-1	NO RIGHT TURN (SYMBOL)	24×24	X		1 OBWG	1	SA	Р		
45	3	R1-2	YIELD	36×36×36	×	_	1 OBWG	1	SA	Р	ВМ	
										-	DIW	
45	4	R6+1R	ONE WAY	36×12	Х	-	1 OBWG	1	SA	Р		
45	5	R2-1	SPEED LIMIT 15	24×30	X	1	1 OBWG	1	SA	Р		
45	6	R5-1	DO NOT ENTER	30×30	x		1 OBWG	1	SA	P		
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ALUMINUM SIGN BLANKS THICKNESS

Square Feet Minimum Thickness

Less than 7.5 0.080"

7.5 to 15 0.100"

Greater than 15 0.125"

The Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas (SHSD) can be found at the following website.

http://www.txdot.gov/

NOTE:

- I. Sign supports shall be located as shown on the plans, except that the Engineer may shift the sign supports, within design guidelines, where necessary to secure a more desirable location or to avoid conflict with utilities. Unless otherwise shown on the plans, the Contractor shall stake and the Engineer will verify all sign support locations.
- For installation of bridge mount clearance signs, see Bridge Mounted Clearance Sign Assembly (BMCS)Standard Sheet.
- For Sign Support Descriptive Codes, see Sign Mounting Details Small Roadside Signs General Notes & Details SMD(GEN).

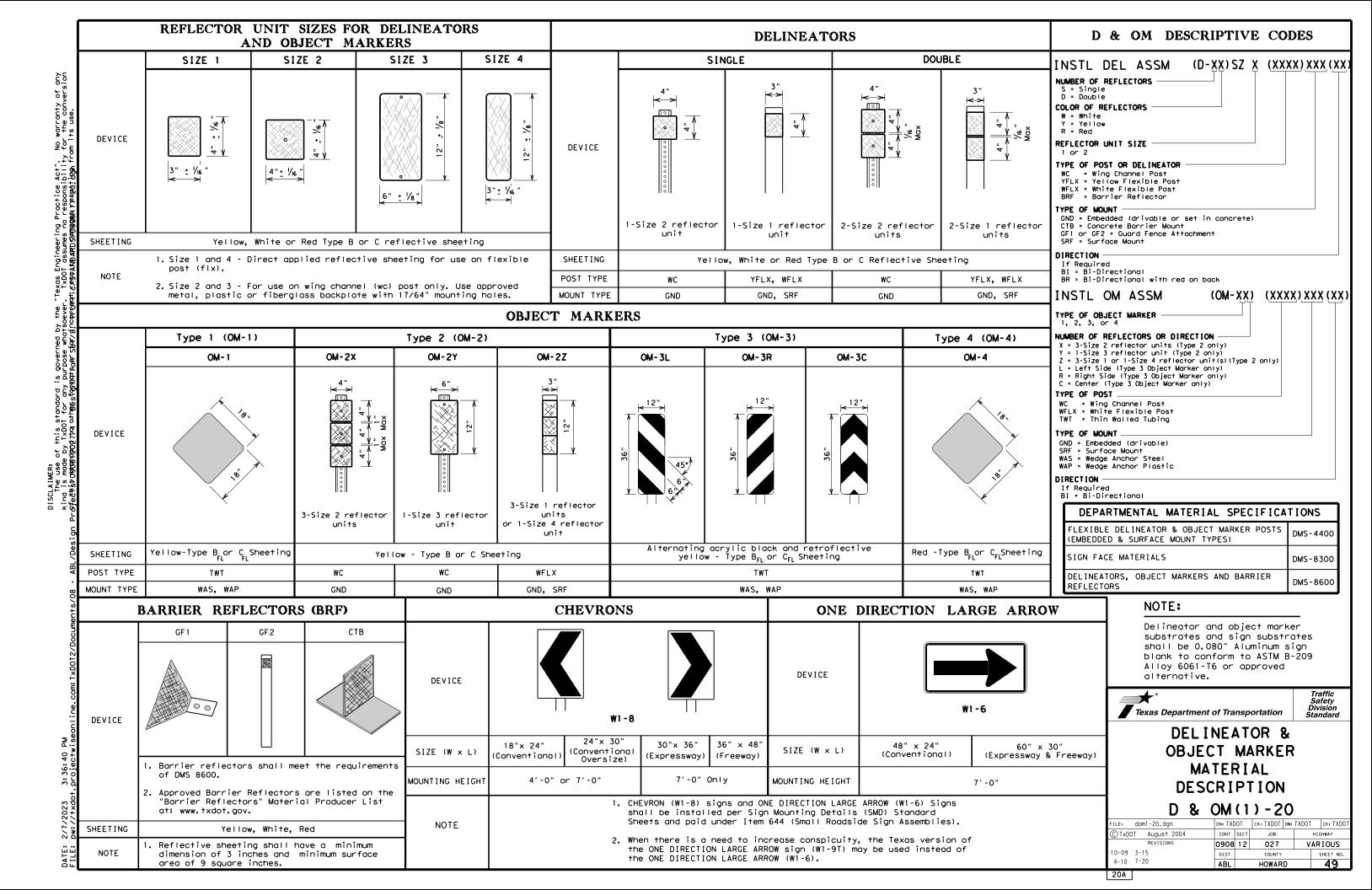
Texas Department of Transportation

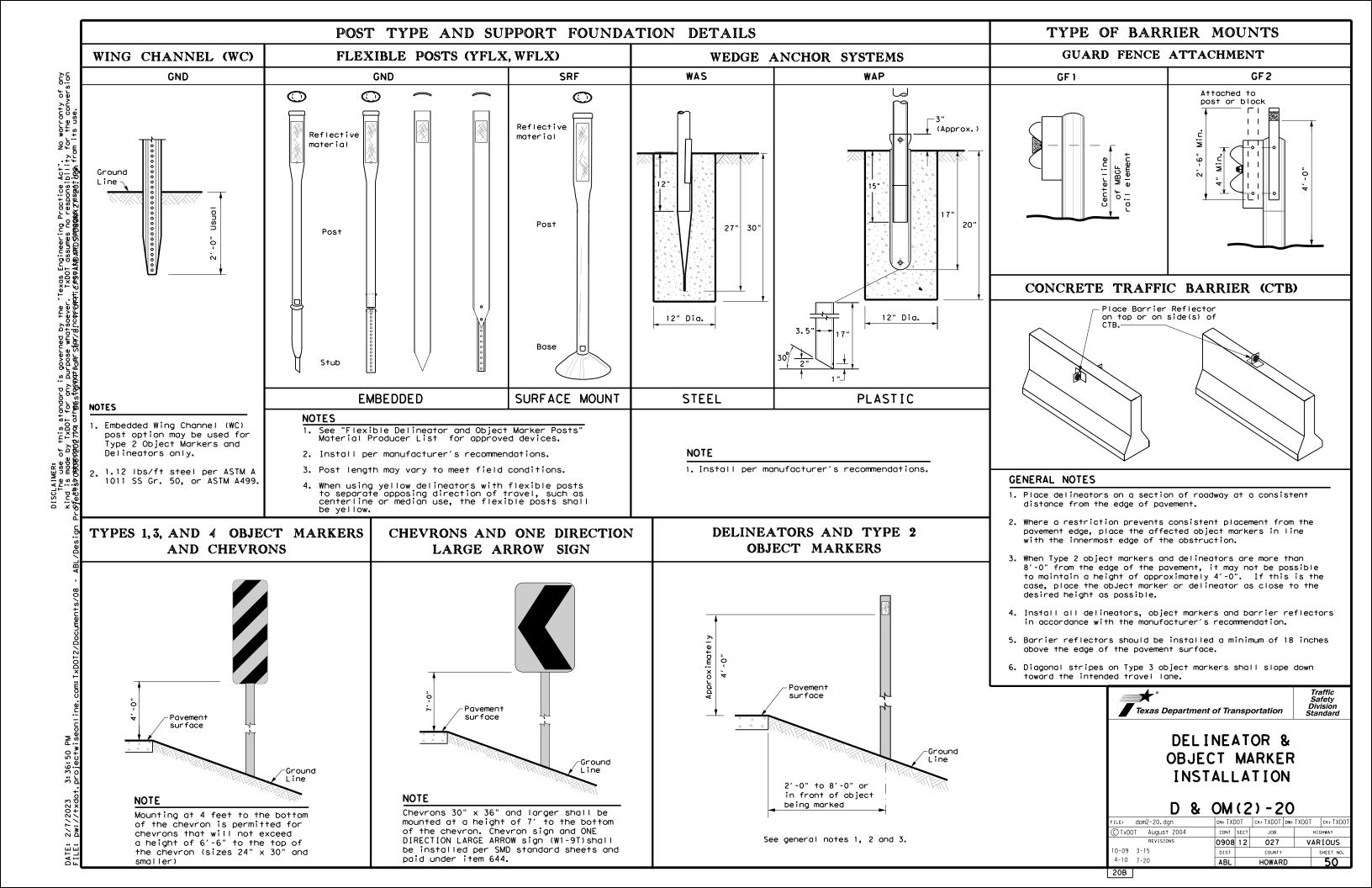
Traffic Operations Division Standard

SUMMARY OF SMALL SIGNS

SOSS

LE:	sums16.dgn	DN: Tx	DOT	ck: TxDOT	DW:	TxDOT	ck: TxDOT
)TxDOT	May 1987	CONT	SECT	JOB		H	HIGHWAY
	REVISIONS	0908	12	027		VARIOUS	
-16 -16		DIST		COUNTY			SHEET NO.
		ABL		HOWAR	D		48

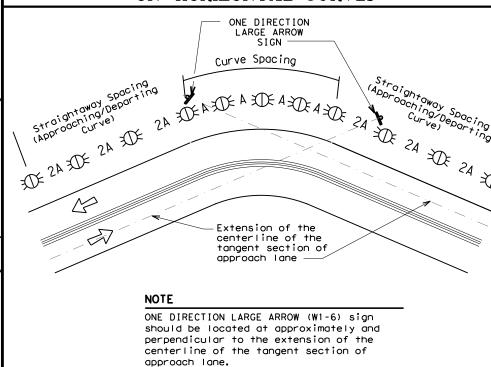




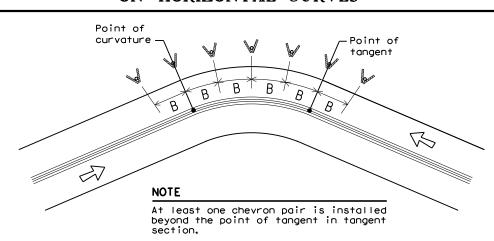
MINIMUM WARNING DEVICES AT CURVES WITH ADVISORY SPEEDS

	Amount by which Advisory Speed	Curve Advis	sory Speed
	is less than Posted Speed	Turn (30 MPH or less)	Curve (35 MPH or more)
use.	5 MPH & 10 MPH	• RPMs	• RPMs
⊉ரு. சுருதிரான ⊓ா≲	15 MPH & 20 MPH	 RPMs and One Direction Large Arrow sign 	 RPMs and Chevrons; or RPMs and One Direction Large Arrow sign where geometric conditions or roadside obstacles prevent the installation of chevrons.
AND ARD SIMPROBLE 3 F-5	25 MPH & more	RPMs and Chevrons; or RPMs and One Direction Large Arrow sign where geometric conditions or roadside obstacles prevent the installation of chevrons	• RPMs and Chevrons

SUGGESTED SPACING FOR DELINEATORS ON HORIZONTAL CURVES



SUGGESTED SPACING FOR CHEVRONS ON HORIZONTAL CURVES



DELINEATOR AND CHEVRON SPACING

WHEN DEGREE OF CURVE OR RADIUS IS KNOWN

	FEET							
Degree of Curve	Radius of Curve	Spacing in Curve	Spacing in Straightaway	Chevron Spacing in Curve				
		Α	2A	В				
1	5730	225	450					
2	2865	160	320	_				
3	1910	130	260	200				
4	1433	110	220	160				
5	1146	100	200	160				
6	955	90	180	160				
7	819	85	170	160				
8	716	75	150	160				
9	637	75	150	120				
10	573	70	140	120				
11	521	65	130	120				
12	478	60	120	120				
13	441	60	120	120				
14	409	55	110	80				
15	382	55	110	80				
16	358	55	110	80				
19	302	50	100	80				
23	249	40	80	80				
29	198	35	70	40				
38	151	30	60	40				
57	101	20	40	40				

Curve delineator approach and departure spacing should include 3 delineators spaced at 2A. This spacing should be used during design preparation or when the degree of curve is known.

DELINEATOR AND CHEVRON **SPACING**

WHEN DEGREE OF CURVE OR RADIUS IS NOT KNOWN

Advisory Speed (MPH)	Spacing in Curve	Spacing in Straightaway	Chevron Spacing in Curve
	Α	2×A	В
65	130	260	200
60	110	220	160
55	100	200	160
50	85	170	160
45	75	150	120
40	70	140	120
35	60	120	120
30	55	110	80
25	50	100	80
20	40	80	80
15	35	70	40

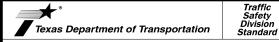
If the degree of curve is not known, delineator spacing may be determined based on the Advisory Speed of the curve. Use the delineator curve spacing for each Advisory Speed (MPH).

DELINEATOR	AND	OBJECT	MARKER	APPLICATION	AND	SPACING

CONDITION	REQUIRED TREATMENT	MINIMUM SPACING
Frwy./Exp. Tangent	RPMs	See PM-series and FPM-series standard sheets
Frwy./Exp. Curve	Single delineators on right side	See delineator spacing table
Frwy/Exp.Ramp	Single delineators on at least one side of ramp (should be on outside of curves) (see Detail 3 on D&OM(4))	100 feet on ramp tangents Use delineator spacing table for ramp curves ("straightway spacing" does not apply to ramp curves)
Acceleration/Deceleration Lane	Double delineators (see Detail 3 on D&OM(4))	100 feet (See Detail 3 on D & OM (4)
Truck Escape Ramp	Single red delineators on both sides	50 feet
Bridge Rail (steel or concrete)and Metal Beam Guard Fence	Bi-Directional Delineators when undivided with one lane each direction Single Delineators when multiple lanes each direction	Equal spacing (100'max) but not less than 3 delineators
Concrete Traffic Barrier (CTB) or Steel Traffic Barrier	Barrier reflectors matching the color of the edge line	Equal spacing 100' max
Cable Barrier	Reflectors matching the color of the edge line	Every 5th cable barrier post (up to 100'max)
Guard Rai∣ Terminus/Impact Head	Divided highway - Object marker on approach end Undivided 2-lane highways - Object marker on approach and deporture end	Requires reflective sheeting provide by manufacturer per D & OM (VIA) or a Type 3 Object Marker (OM-3) in front of the terminal end See D & OM (5) and D & OM (6)
Bridges with no Approach Rail	Type 3 Object Marker (OM-3) at end of rail and 3 single delineators approaching rail	See D & OM(5)
Reduced Width Approaches to Bridge Rail	Type 2 and Type 3 Object Markers (OM-3) and 3 single delineators approaching bridge	Requires reflective sheeting provided by manufacturer per D & OM (VIA) or a Type 3 Object Marker (OM-3) in front of the terminal end
0		See D & OM (5)
Culverts without MBGF	Type 2 Object Markers	See Detail 2 on D & OM(4)
Crossovers	Double yellow delineators and RPMs	See Detail 1 on D & OM (4)
Pavement Narrowing (lane merge) on Freeways/Expressway	Single delineators adjacent to affected lane for full lenath of transition	100 feet

- 1. Unless indicated otherwise, the delineator or barrier reflector color shall conform to the color of the pavement edge line on the side of the road where the delineators or barrier reflectors are placed.
- 2. Barrier reflectors may be used to replace required delineators.
- 3. Single red delineators may be mounted on the back side of delineator posts for wrong way driver applications

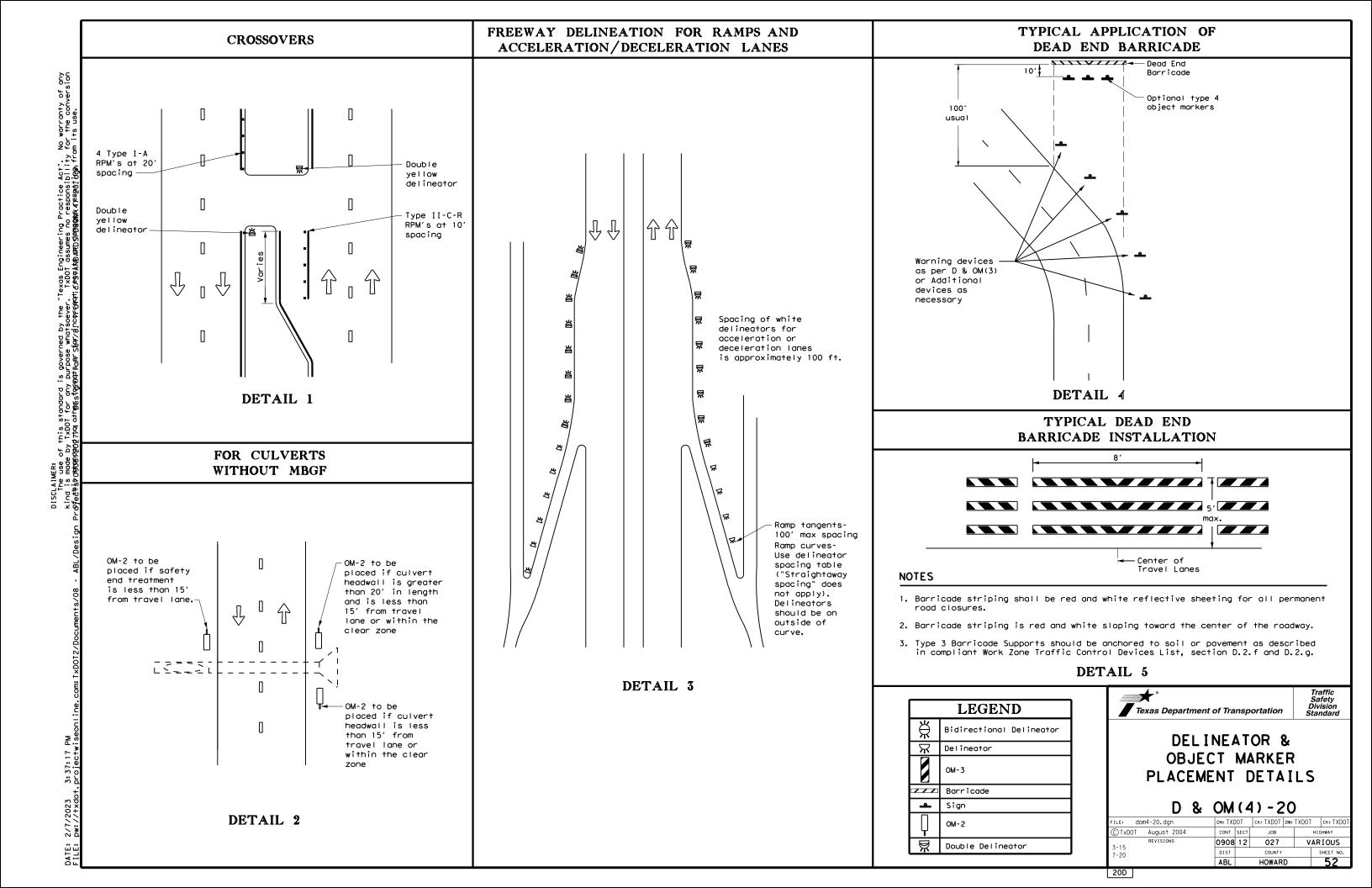
LEGEND					
₩	Bi-directional Delineator				
\mathbb{R}	Delineator				
4	Sign				



DELINEATOR & OBJECT MARKER PLACEMENT DETAILS

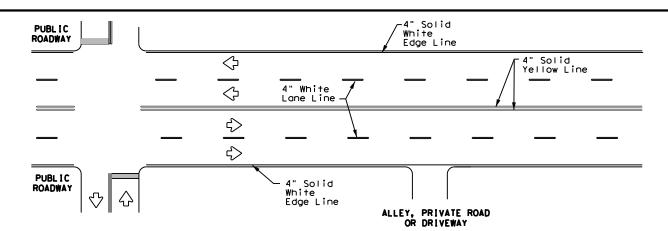
D & OM(3) - 20

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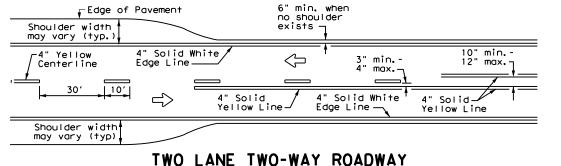


4" Solid White PUBLIC ROADWAY -4" Solid Yellow Line Edge Line \Diamond ➾ PUBL I C Solid ROADWAY \Diamond \triangle White Edge Line ALLEY, PRIVATE ROAD OR DRIVEWAY

TYPICAL TWO-LANE. TWO-WAY PAVEMENT MARKINGS THROUGH INTERSECTIONS



TYPICAL MULTI-LANE, TWO-WAY PAVEMENT MARKINGS THROUGH INTERSECTIONS



-6" min.

-6" min.

10′

3" min.-4" usual

(12" max. for

traveled way

10′

 \Rightarrow

 $\overline{}$

 \Rightarrow



YIELD LINES

$\langle \neg$ 4" Solid White 4" White Lane Line_ Edge Line 10′ -4" Solid Yellow Line -See Note 2-—See Note 1-10" min. max. ΔΔΔΔΔΔΙ 48" min. from edge Triangles line to 4" Solid Yellow stop/yield Storage Edge Line Deceleration ___ 4" Solid White \Rightarrow White Lane Line Edge Line —

FOUR LANE DIVIDED ROADWAY CROSSOVERS

NOTES

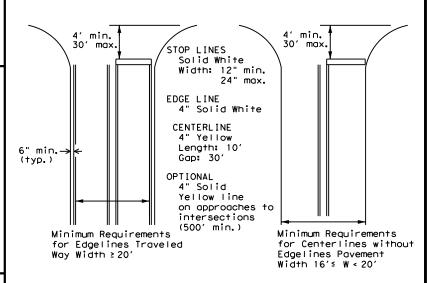
- 1. Where divided highways are separated by median widths at the median opening itself of 30 feet or more, median openings shall be signed as two separate intersections. Each median opening has two width measurements, with one measurement for each approach. The narrow median width will be the controlling width to determine if signs are required. Yield signs are the typical intersection control. Stop signs are optional as determined by the Engineer.
- 2. Install median striping (double yellow centerlines and stop bars/yield triangles) when a 50' or greater median centerline can be placed. Stop bars shall only be used with stop signs. Yield traingles shall only be used with yield signs.
- 3. Length of turn bays, including taper, deceleration, and storage lengths shall be as shown on the plans or as directed by the Engineer.

GENERAL NOTES

- 1. Edgeline striping shall be as shown in the plans or as directed by the Engineer. The edgeline should not be placed less less than 6 inches from the edge of pavement. This distance may vary due to pavement raveling or other conditions. Edgelines are not required in curb and gutter sections of roadways.
- 2. The traveled way includes only that portion of the roadway used for vehicular travel. It does not include the parking lanes, sidewalks, berms and shoulders. The traveled ways shall be measured from the inside of edgeline to the inside of edgeline of a two lane roadway.

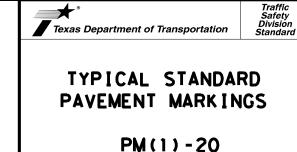
MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS	
PAVEMENT MARKERS (REFLECTORIZED)	DMS-4200
EPOXY AND ADHESIVES	DMS-6100
BITUMINOUS ADHESIVE FOR PAVEMENT MARKERS	DMS-6130
TRAFFIC PAINT	DMS-8200
HOT APPLIED THERMOPLASTIC	DMS-8220
PERMANENT PREFABRICATED PAVEMENT MARKINGS	DMS-8240

All pavement marking materials shall meet the required Departmental Material Specifications as specified by the plans.

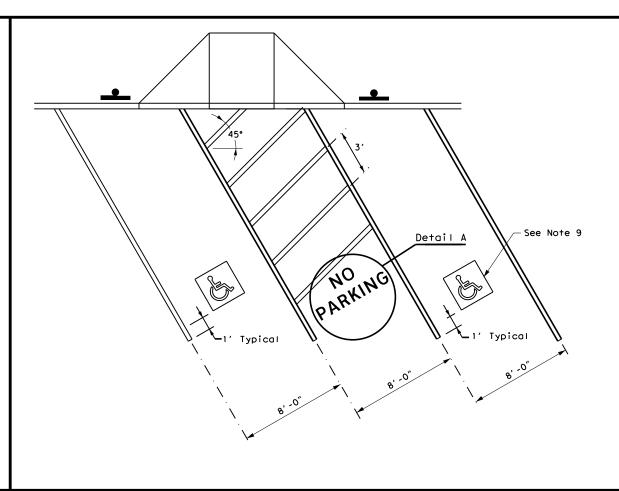


GUIDE FOR PLACEMENT OF STOP LINES. EDGE LINE & CENTERLINE

Based on Traveled Way and Pavement Widths for Undivided Highways



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8-00	6-20	ABL	ABL HOWARD 5		53			



PERPENDICULAR OR ANGLED ACCESSIBLE PARKING SPACE DIMENSIONS



SUBJECT TO

FINE AND TOWING

R7-8aPT

ACCESSIBLE PARKING SIGNS



Detail A

Greater than 15	0.125					
DEPARTMENTAL MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS						
ALUMINUM SIGN BLANKS		DMS-7110				
TRAFFIC PAINT		DMS-8200				
HOT APPLIED THERMOPLAST	IC	DMS-8220				

PERMANENT PREFABRICATED PAVEMENT MARKINGS DMS-8240

Minimum Thickness

0.080

0.100

DMS-8300

ALUMINUM SIGN BLANKS THICKNESS

Less than 7.5

7.5 to 15

SIGN FACE MATERIALS

GENERAL NOTES:

- All paved accessible parking space limit lines shall be 4" solid white lines.
- Paved accessible parking spaces must include a white International Symbol of Accessibility applied conspicuously on the surface in a color that contrasts the pavement. A blue background with white border may supplement the symbol for additional contrast.
- 3. The words "NO PARKING" must be applied on any access aisle adjacent to the parking space. The words must be white, applied:
 - a) in all capital letters.
- b) centered within each access aisle adjacent to the parking space.
- 4. RESERVED PARKING (R7-8T) sign including the International Symbol of Accessibility.
 - a) shall be REQUIRED for each accessible parking space.
 - b) shall NOT be placed between two accessible parking spaces.
 - c) shall NOT be placed in a location that restricts movement of wheelchairs within the adjacent sidewalk.
 - d) shall have a mounting height of 7 feet to the bottom of the sian.
- 5. A sign identifying the consequences of parking illegally in a paved accessible parking space. Must:
 - a) at a minimum state "VIOLATORS SUBJECT TO FINE AND TOWING" (Plague) (R7-8aPT).
 - b) be mounted on a pole, post, wall or freestanding board.
 - c) be no more than eight inches (8") below sign R7-8T a sign required by the Texas Accessibility Standards, 502.6.
- d) be installed so that the bottom edge of the sign is no lower than 48 inches and no higher than 80 inches above the ground level.
- 6. Signs identifying van parking spaces shall contain the designation "VAN ACCESSIBLE" (R7-8P) Signs shall be 60 inches minimum above the ground level measured to the bottom of the sign.
- 7. Perpendicular or angled parking spaces shall be 8 feet wide minimum with an access aisle 8 feet minimum wide (van accessible). Two parking spaces are permitted to share a common access aisle.
- 8. Access aisles shall be at street level, extend the full length of the parking space they serve, follow ADA surface requirements, and marked to discourage parking in the access aisle. Curb ramps shall connect the access aisle to the adjacent pedestrian access route. Curb ramps shall not be located within the access aisle.
- International Symbol of Accessibility Parking Space Marking and sign details can be found in The Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas (SHSD) at the following website. http://www.txdot.gov/



PAVEMENT MARKINGS AND SIGNING FOR ACCESSIBLE PARKING

Traffic Safety Division Standard

PM(AP)-21

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SIGN SUPPORT DESCRIPTIVE CODES (Descriptive Codes correspond to project estimate and quantities sheets)

SM RD SGN ASSM TY XXXXX(X)XX(X-XXXX)

Post Type

FRP = Fiberglass Reinforced Plastic Pipe (see SMD(FRP)) TWT = Thin-Walled Tubing (see SMD(TWT))

10BWG = 10 BWG Tubing (see SMD(SLIP-1) to (SLIP-3)) S80 = Schedule 80 Pipe (see SMD(SLIP-1) to (SLIP-3))

Number of Posts (1 or 2)

Anchor Type

UA = Universal Anchor - Concreted (see SMD(FRP) and (TWT)) UB = Universal Anchor - Bolted down (see SMD(FRP) and (TWT))

WS = Wedge Anchor Steel - (see SMD(TWT))

No more than 2 sign

posts should be located

within a 7 ft. circle.

- WP = Wedge Anchor Plastic (see SMD(TWT))
- SA = Slipbase Concreted (see SMD(SLIP-1) to (SLIP-3)) SB = Slipbase - Bolted Down (see SMD(SLIP-1) to (SLIP-3))

Sign Mounting Designation

P = Prefab. "Plain" (see SMD(SLIP-1) to (SLIP-3), (TWT), (FRP)) T = Prefab, "T" (see SMD(SLIP-1) to (SLIP-3), (TWT)) U = Prefab. "U" (see SMD(SLIP-1) to (SLIP-3))

IF REQUIRED 1EXT or 2EXT = Number of Extensions (see SMD(SLIP-1) to (SLIP-3), (TWT))

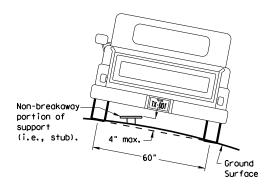
BM = Extruded Wind Beam (see SMD(SLIP-1) to (SLIP-3)) WC = 1.12 #/ft Wing Channel (see SMD(SLIP-1) to (SLIP-3))

EXAL = Extruded Aluminum Sign Panels (see SMD(SLIP-3))

diameter

circle / Not Acceptable

REQUIRED CLEARANCE FOR BREAKAWAY SUPPORT



To avoid vehicle undercarriage snagging, any substantial remains of a breakaway support, when it is broken away, should not project more than 4 inches above a 60-inch chord (i.e., typical space between wheel paths).

> 7 ft. diameter

circle

Not Acceptable

Acceptable

diameter

Back-to-Back

Signs

Sign Post

Clamp Bolt

Nylon washer, flat

washer, lock washer,

Pipe Diameter

2" nominal

3" nominal

2 1/2" nominal

circle

SIGN LOCATION

PAVED SHOULDERS

BEHIND BARRIER

 $\hbox{\tt **Sign clearance based on distance required for proper guard rail or concrete barrier performance.}$

2 ft min**

Travel

Maximum

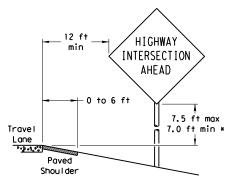
Travel

Lane

possible

Paved

Shoul der



LESS THAN 6 FT. WIDE

HIGHWAY

INTERSECTION

AHEAD

7.5 ft mox

7.0 ft min :

Guard

BEHIND GUARDRAIL

When the shoulder is 6 ft. or less in width. the sign must be placed at least 12 ft. from the edge of the travel lane.

5 ft min**

Travel

0.3.5.000

Shou I der

HIGHWAY 6 ft min INTERSECTION AHEAD Greater than 6 ft 7.5 ft max Travel 7.0 ft min > Lane Paved Shou I der

GREATER THAN 6 FT. WIDE

When the shoulder is greater than 6 ft in width, the sign must be placed at least 6 ft, from the edge of the shoulder.

When this sign is needed at the end of a two-lane, two way roadway, the right edge of the sign should be in line with the centerline of the roadway. Place as close to ROW as practical.

Paved

Shou I der

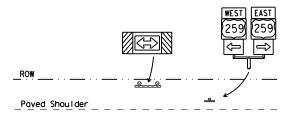
T-INTERSECTION

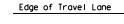
12 ft min

← 6 ft min ·

7.5 ft max

7.0 ft min *





Travel

Lane



- * Signs shall be mounted using the following condition that results in the greatest sign elevation:
- (1) a minimum of 7 to a maximum of 7.5 feet above the edge of the travel lane or (2) a minimum of 7 to a maximum of 7.5 feet above the
- grade at the base of the support when sign is installed on the backslope.

The maximum values may be increased when directed by

See the Traffic Operations Division website for detailed drawings of sign clamps, Triangular Slipbase System components and Wedge Anchor System components.

The website address is: http://www.txdot.gov/publications/traffic.htm

RESTRICTED RIGHT-OF-WAY

HIGHWAY

INTERSECTION

AHEAD

INTERSECTION

AHEAD

Concrete

BEHIND CONCRETE BARRIER

(When 6 ft min, is not possible,)

7.5 ft max

7.0 ft min *

Borrier

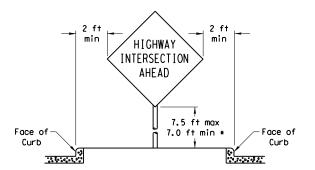
7.5 ft max

7.0 ft min

EAST 7.5 ft max 7.0 ft min * When a supplemental plaque Travel or secondary sign is used, the 7 ft sign height is measured to the bottom of the supplemental plaque Payed or secondary sign. Shou I der

SIGNS WITH PLAQUES

CURB & GUTTER OR RAISED ISLAND



Right-of-way restrictions may be created by rocks, water, vegetation, forest, buildings, a narrow island, or other factors.

In situations where a lateral restriction prevents the minimum horizontal clearance from the edge of the travel lane, signs should be placed as far from the travel lane as practical.

*** Post may be shorter if protected by

Texas Department of Transportation Traffic Operations Division

SIGN MOUNTING DETAILS SMALL ROADSIDE SIGNS GENERAL NOTES & DETAILS

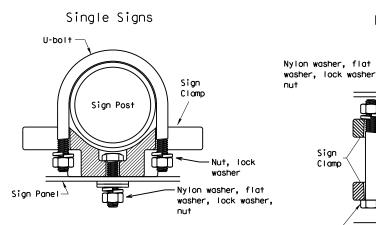
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TYPICAL SIGN ATTACHMENT DETAIL

diameter

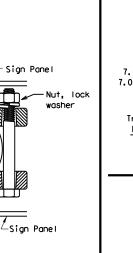
circle



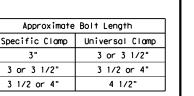
Bolts used to mount sign panels to the clamp are 5/16-18 UNC galvanized square head with nut, nylon washer, flat washer and lock washer. The bolt length is 1 inch for aluminum.

When two sign clamps are used to mount signs back-to-back, use a 5/16-18 UNC galvanized hex head per ASTM A307 with nut and helical-spring lock washer. The approximate bolt lengths for various post sizes and sign clamp types are given in the table at right. The bolt length may need to be adjusted depending upon field conditions.

Sign clamps may be either the specific size clamp



Not Acceptable



- Sign Bolt

guardrail or if Engineer determines the post could not be hit due to extreme

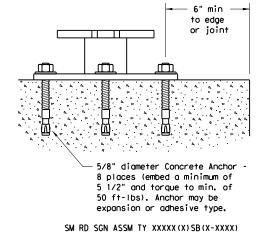
10 BWG Tubing or Keeper Plate Schedule 80 Pipe (See General Note 3) Slip Base \Box 5/8" structural bolts (3), nuts (3), and washers Washers (6) per ASTM A325 if required by or A449 and manufacturer galvanized per Item 445 "Galvanizing." Bolt length is 2 1/2". 3/4 " diameter hole. 36" Provide a 7" x 1/2" diameter rod or #4 rebar. Class A concrete 42 12" min. 24" max. Non-reinforced concrete footing (shall be used unless noted elsewhere in the plans). Foundation should take approx. 2.5 cf of concrete. 12" Dia

SM RD SGN ASSM TY XXXXX(X)SA(X-XXXX)

NOTE

There are various devices approved for the Triangular Slipbase System. Please reference the Material Producer List for approved slip base systems. http://www.txdot.gov/business/producer list.htm The devices shall be installed per manufacturers' recommendations. Installation procedures shall be provided to the Engineer by Contractor.

CONCRETE ANCHOR



Nuts, bolts and washers shall be galvanized per Item 445, "Galvanizing." Adhesive type anchors shall have stud bolts installed with Type III epoxy per DMS-6100, "Epoxies and Adhesives." Adhesive anchors may be loaded after adequate epoxy cure time per the manufacturer's recommendations. Top of bolt shall extend at least flush with top of the nut when installed. The anchor, when installed in 4000 psi normalweight concrete with a 5 1/2" minimum embedment, shall have a minimum allowable tension and shear of 3900 and 3100 psi, respectively.

Concrete anchor consists of 5/8" diameter stud bolt with UNC series bolt threads on the upper end. Heavy hex nut per ASTM A563, and

hardened washer per ASTM F436. The

stud bolt shall have a minimum yield and ultimate tensile strength of 50 and 75 KSI, respectively.

GENERAL NOTES:

- 1. Slip base shall be permanently marked to indicate manufacturer. Method, design, and location of marking are subject to approval of the TxDOT Traffic Standards Engineer.
- Material used as post with this system shall conform to the following specifications:

10 BWG Tubing (2.875" outside diameter)

0.134" nominal wall thickness

Seamless or electric-resistance welded steel tubing or pipe

Steel shall be HSLAS Gr 55 per ASTM A1011 or ASTM A1008

Other steels may be used if they meet the following:

55,000 PSI minimum yield strength

70,000 PSI minimum tensile strength

20% minimum elongation in 2"

Wall thickness (uncoated) shall be within the range of 0.122" to 0.138"

Outside diameter (uncoated) shall be within the range of 2.867" to 2.883"

Galvanization per ASTM A123 or ASTM A653 G210. For precoated steel tubing (ASTM A653), recoat tube outside diameter weld seam by metallizing with zinc wire per ASTM B833.

Schedule 80 Pipe (2.875" outside diameter)

0.276" nominal wall thickness

Steel tubing per ASTM A500 Gr C

Other seamless or electric-resistance welded steel tubing or pipe with equivalent

outside diameter and wall thickness may be used if they meet the following:

46,000 PSI minimum yield strength 62,000 PSI minimum tensile strength

21% minimum elongation in 2"

Wall thickness (uncoated) shall be within the range of 0.248" to 0.304" Outside diameter (uncoated) shall be within the range of 2.855" to 2.895"

Galvanization per ASTM A123

3. See the Traffic Operations Division website for detailed drawings of sign clamps and Texas Universal Triangular Slipbase System components. The website address is:

http://www.txdot.gov/publications/traffic.htm

4. Sign supports shall not be spliced except where shown. Sign support posts shall not be spliced.

ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE

Foundation

- 1. Prepare 12-inch diameter by 42-inch deep hole. If solid rock is encountered, the depth of the foundation may be reduced such that it is embedded a minimum of 18 inches into the solid rock.
- 2. The Engineer may permit batches of concrete less than 2 cubic yards to be mixed with a portable, motor-driven concrete mixer. For small placements less than 0.5 cubic yards, hand mixing in a suitable container may be allowed by Engineer. Concrete shall be Class A.
- 3. Push the pipe end of the slip base stub into the center of the concrete. Rotate the stub back and forth while pushing it down into the concrete to assure good contact between the concrete and stub. Continue to work the stub into the concrete until it is between 2 to 4 inches above the ground.
- 4. Plumb the stub. Allow a minimum of 4 days to set, unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.
- 5. The triangular slipbase system is multidirectional and is designed to release when struck from any direction.

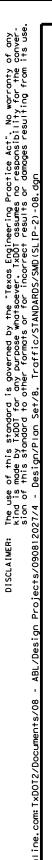
- 1. Cut support so that the bottom of the sign will be 7 to 7.5 feet above the edge of the travelway (i.e., edge of the closest lame) when slip plate is below the edge of pavement or 7 to 7.5 feet above slip plate when the slip plate is above the edge of the travelway. The cut shall be plumb and
- 2. Attach sign to support using connections shown. When multiple signs are installed on the same support, ensure the minimum clearance between each sign is maintained. See SMD(SLIP-2) for clearances based on sign types.

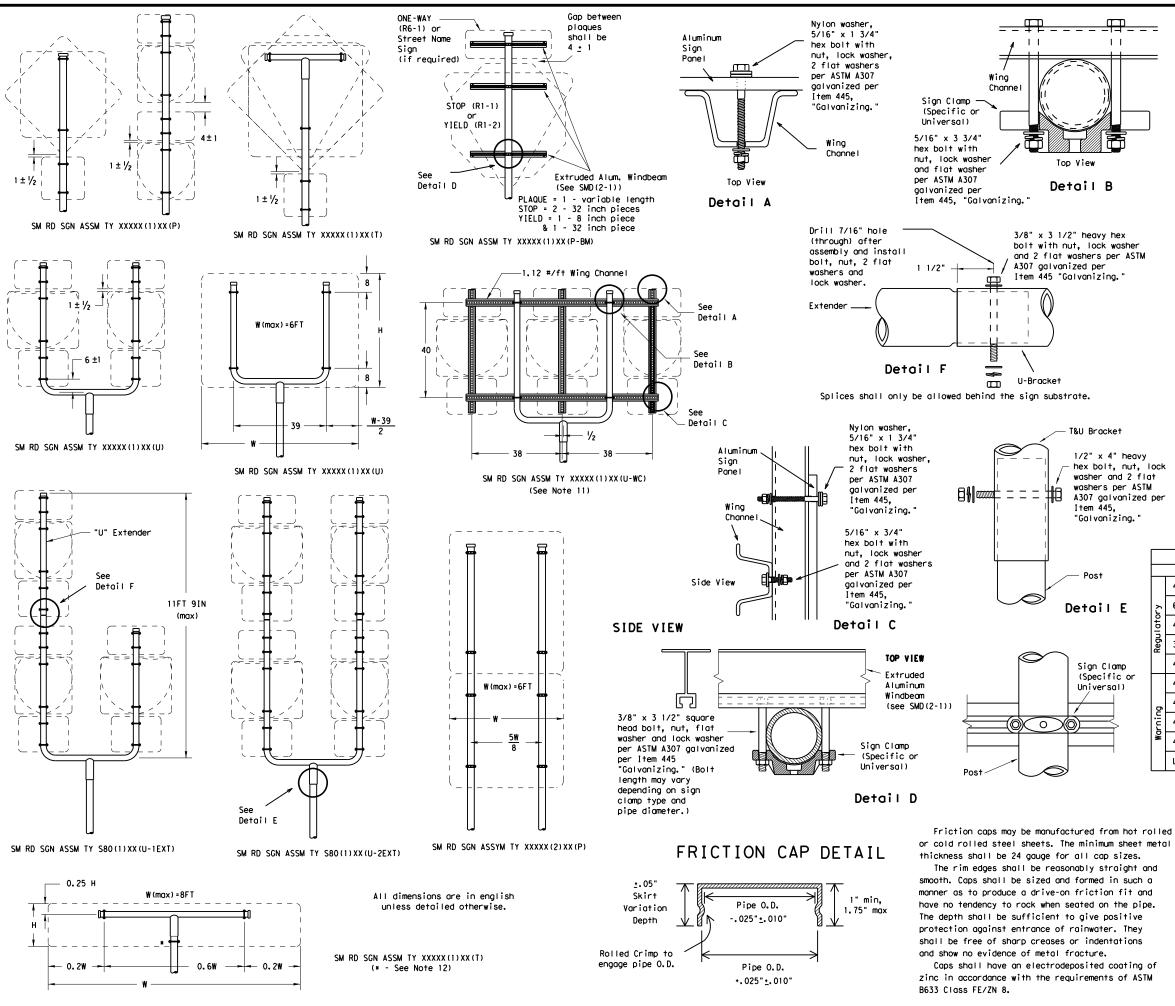


SIGN MOUNTING DETAILS SMALL ROADSIDE SIGNS TRIANGULAR SLIPBASE SYSTEM

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GENERAL NOTES:

Wing

11

1.1

1.1

8

U-Bracket

Channe

Top View

3/8" x 3 1/2" heavy hex

A307 galvanized per

Item 445 "Galvanizing."

bolt with nut, lock washer

and 2 flat washers per ASTM

T&U Bracket

Item 445.

Detail E

Sign Clamp

Universal)

0

"Galvanizing.

1/2" x 4" heavy

hex bolt, nut, lock

washer and 2 flat

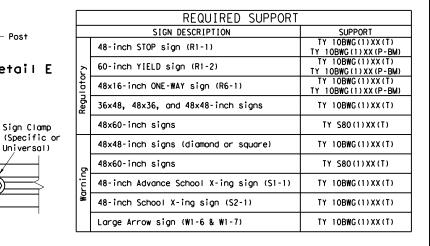
washers per ASTM

A307 galvanized per

Detail B

1.	SIGN SUPPORT	# OF POSTS	MAX. SIGN AREA
	10 BWG	1	16 SF
	10 BWG	2	32 SF
	Sch 80	1	32 SF
	Sch 80	2	64 SF

- The Engineer may require that a Schedule 80 post be used in place of a 10 BWG where a sign height is abnormally high due to a fill slope.
- 3. Sign supports shall not be spliced except where shown. Sign support posts shall not be spliced.
- Aluminum sign blanks shall conform to Departmental Material Specifications DMS-7110 and shall have the following minimum thicknesses: 0.080 for signs less than 7.5 sq. ft., 0.100 for signs 7.5 to 15 sq. ft., and 0.125 for signs greater than 15 sq. ft.
- 5. Signs that require specific supports due to reasons in addition to windloading are indicated on the "REQUIRED SUPPORT" table on this sheet.
- 6. For horizontal rectangular signs fabricated from flat aluminum, T-brackets are used for signs 24 inches or less in height. U-brackets are used for signs of
- greater height.
 7. When two triangular slipbase supports are used to support a single sign, they shall not be "rigidly" connected to each other except through the sign panel. This will allow each support to act independently when impacted by an errant vehicle.
- Wing channel shall meet ASTM A 1011 SS Gr 50 and be galvanized per ASTM A 123.
- 9. Excess pipe, wing channel, or windbeam shall be cut off so that it does not extend beyond the sign panel (i.e., excess support shall not be visible when the sian is viewed from the front,) Repair galvanized coating at cut support ends per Item 445, "Galvanizing."
- 10. Additional route markers may be added vertically, provided the total sign area does not exceed the maximum allowable amount per Note 1.
- 11. Additional sign clamp required on the "T-bracket" post for 24 inch height signs. Place the clamp 3 inches above bottom of sign when possible.
- 12. Post open ends shall be fitted with Friction Caps.
- 13. Sign blanks shall be the sizes and shapes shown on the plans.



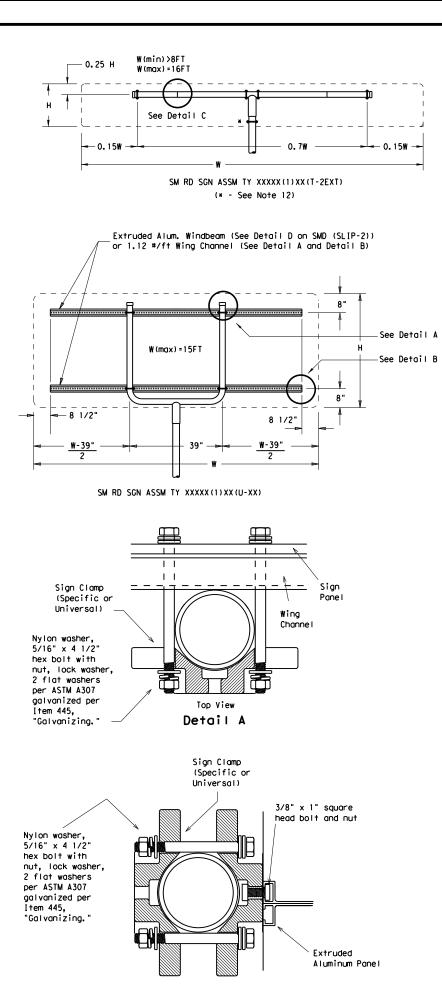


SIGN MOUNTING DETAILS SMALL ROADSIDE SIGNS TRIANGULAR SLIPBASE SYSTEM

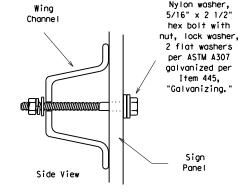
SMD(SLIP-2)-08

© TxDOT July 2002	DN: TXDOT		CK: TXDOT DW:		TXDOT CK: TXDOT		
9-08 REVISIONS	CONT	SECT	JOB		н	HIGHWAY	
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	DIST	COUNTY			SHEET NO.		
	ABL		HOWAR	D		57	

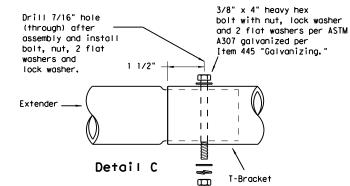
and show no evidence of metal fracture. Caps shall have an electrodeposited coating of zinc in accordance with the requirements of ASTM B633 Class FE/ZN 8.



EXTRUDED ALUMINUM SIGN WITH T BRACKET



Detail B



Splices shall only be allowed behind the sign substrate.

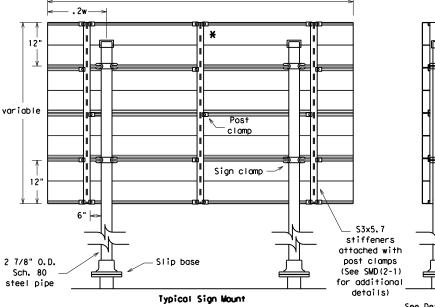
Sign

Clamps

(Specific or

Universal)

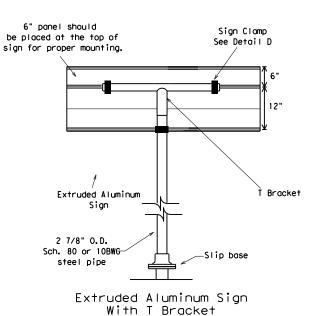
square head bolt, nut, flat washer

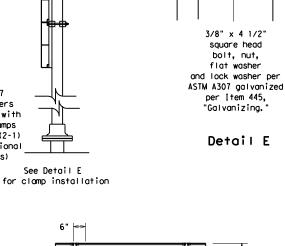


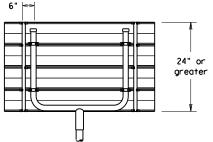
w variable

SM RD SGN ASSM TY S80(2)XX(P-EXAL)

* Additional stiffener placed at approximate center of signs when sign width is greater than 10'.







Use Extruded Alum. Windbeam as stiffeners See SMD (2-1) for additional details See Detail E for clamp installation

GENERAL NOTES:

1.	SIGN SUPPORT	# OF POSTS	MAX. SIGN AREA
	10 BWG	1	16 SF
	10 BWG	2	32 SF
	Sch 80	1	32 SF
	Sch 80	2	64 SF

- The Engineer may require that a Schedule 80 post be used in place of a 10 BWG where a sign height is abnormally high due to a fill slope.
- 3. Sign supports shall not be spliced except where shown. Sign support posts shall not be spliced.
- Aluminum sign blanks shall conform to Departmental Material Specifications DMS-7110 and shall have the following minimum thicknesses: 0.080 for signs less than 7.5 sq. ft., 0.100 for signs 7.5 to 15 sq. ft., and 0.125 for signs greater than 15 sq. ft.
- 5. Signs that require specific supports due to reasons in addition to windloading are indicated on the "REQUIRED SUPPORT" table on this sheet.
- 6. For horizontal rectangular signs fabricated from flat aluminum, T-brackets are used for signs 24 inches or less in height. U-brackets are used for signs of greater height.
 7. When two triangular slipbase supports are used to
- support a single sign, they shall not be "rigidly" connected to each other except through the sign panel. This will allow each support to act independently when impacted by an errant vehicle.
- Wing channel shall meet ASTM A 1011 SS Gr 50 and be galvanized per ASTM A 123.
- 9. Excess pipe, wing channel, or windbeam shall be cut off so that it does not extend beyond the sign panel (i.e., excess support shall not be visible when the sign is viewed from the front.) Repair galvanized coating at cut support ends per Item 445, "Galvanizing."
- 10. Sign blanks shall be the sizes and shapes shown on
- 11. Additional sign clamp required on the "T-bracket" post for 24 inch high signs. Place the clamp 3 inches above bottom of sign when possible.
- 12. Post open ends shall be fitted with Friction Caps.

	REQUIRED SUPPORT	
	SIGN DESCRIPTION	SUPPORT
, J	48-inch STOP sign (R1-1)	TY 10BWG(1)XX(T) TY 10BWG(1)XX(P-BM)
	60-inch YIELD sign (R1-2)	TY 10BWG(1)XX(T) TY 10BWG(1)XX(P-BM)
Regulatory	48x16-inch ONE-WAY sign (R6-1)	TY 10BWG(1)XX(T) TY 10BWG(1)XX(P-BM)
Regu	36x48, 48x36, and 48x48-inch signs	TY 10BWG(1)XX(T)
	48x60-inch signs	TY S80(1)XX(T)
	48x48-inch signs (diamond or square)	TY 10BWG(1)XX(T)
ğ	48x60-inch signs	TY S80(1)XX(T)
Warning	48-inch Advance School X-ing sign (S1-1)	TY 10BWG(1)XX(T)
	48-inch School X-ing sign (S2-1)	TY 10BWG(1)XX(T)
	Large Arrow sign (W1-6 & W1-7)	TY 10BWG(1)XX(T)



SIGN MOUNTING DETAILS SMALL ROADSIDE SIGNS TRIANGULAR SLIPBASE SYSTEM

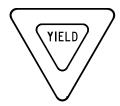
SMD(SLIP-3)-08

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9-08	REVISIONS	CONT	SECT	JOB		HIGHWAY		
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		DIST COUNT		COUNTY	Υ		SHEET NO.	
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REQUIREMENTS FOR WHITE BACKGROUND REGULATORY SIGNS

(EXCLUDING STOP, YIELD, DO NOT ENTER AND WRONG WAY SIGNS)









REQUIREMENTS FOR FOUR SPECIFIC SIGNS ONLY

SHEETING REQUIREMENTS							
USAGE	COLOR	SIGN FACE MATERIAL					
BACKGROUND	RED	TYPE B OR C SHEETING					
BACKGROUND	WHITE	TYPE B OR C SHEETING					
LEGEND & BORDERS	WHITE	TYPE B OR C SHEETING					
LEGEND	RED	TYPE B OR C SHEETING					

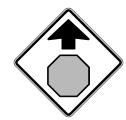




TYPICAL EXAMPLES

SHEETING REQUIREMENTS							
USAGE	COLOR	SIGN FACE MATERIAL					
BACKGROUND	WHITE	TYPE A SHEETING					
BACKGROUND	ALL OTHERS	TYPE B OR C SHEETING					
LEGEND, BORDERS AND SYMBOLS	BLACK	ACRYLIC NON-REFLECTIVE FILM					
LEGEND, BORDERS AND SYMBOLS	ALL OTHER	TYPE B OR C SHEETING					

REQUIREMENTS FOR WARNING SIGNS





TYPICAL EXAMPLES

SHEETING REQUIREMENTS						
USAGE	COLOR	SIGN FACE MATERIAL				
BACKGROUND	FLOURESCENT YELLOW	TYPE B _{FL} OR C _{FL} SHEETING				
LEGEND & BORDERS	BLACK	ACRYLIC NON-REFLECTIVE FILM				
LEGEND & SYMBOLS	ALL OTHER	TYPE B OR C SHEETING				

REQUIREMENTS FOR SCHOOL SIGNS





TYPICAL EXAMPLES

SHEETING REQUIREMENTS						
USAGE	COLOR	SIGN FACE MATERIAL				
BACKGROUND	WHITE	TYPE A SHEETING				
BACKGROUND	FLOURESCENT YELLOW GREEN	TYPE B _{FL} OR C _{FL} SHEETING				
LEGEND, BORDERS AND SYMBOLS	BLACK	ACRYLIC NON-REFLECTIVE FILM				
SYMBOLS	RED	TYPE B OR C SHEETING				

GENERAL NOTES

- Signs to be furnished shall be as detailed elsewhere in the plans and/or as shown on sign tabulation sheet. Standard sign designs and arrow dimensions can be found in the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas" (SHSD).
- 2. Sign legend shall use the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) Standard Highway Alphabets (B, C, D, E, Emod or F).
- Lateral spacing between letters and numerals shall conform with the SHSD, and any approved changes thereto. Lateral spacing of legend shall provide a balanced appearance when spacing is not shown.
- 4. Black legend and borders shall be applied by screening process or cut-out acrylic non-reflective black film to background sheeting, or combination thereof.
- 5. White legend and borders shall be applied by screening process with transparent colored ink, transparent colored overlay film to white background sheeting or cut-out white sheeting to colored background sheeting, or combination thereof.
- Colored legend shall be applied by screening process with transparent colored ink, transparent colored overlay film or colored sheeting to background sheeting, or combination thereof.
- 7. Sign substrate shall be any material that meets the Departmental Material Specification requirements of DMS-7110 or approved alternative.
- 8. Mounting details for roadside mounted signs are shown in the "SMD series" Standard Plan Sheets.

ALUMINUM SIGN	BLANKS THICKNESS
Square Feet	Minimum Thickness
Less than 7.5	0.080
7.5 to 15	0.100
Greater than 15	0.125

DEPARTMENTAL MATERIAL SPEC	IFICATIONS
ALUMINUM SIGN BLANKS	DMS-7110
SIGN FACE MATERIALS	DMS-8300

The Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas (SHSD) can be found at the following website.

http://www.txdot.gov/



Traffic Operations Division Standard

TYPICAL SIGN REQUIREMENTS

TSR(4)-13

E: tsr4-13.dgn		DN: TxDOT		ck: TxDOT	DW:	TxDOT	ck: TxDOT	
TxDOT October 2003		CONT	SECT	JOB		ні	HIGHWAY	
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-03 7-13 -08		DIST		COUNTY			SHEET NO.	
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DATE: 2/7/2023 3:38:29 PM

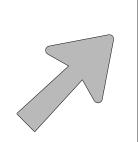
No warranty of any for the conversion

4

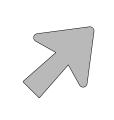
ARROW DETAILS

for Large Ground-Mounted and Overhead Guide Signs

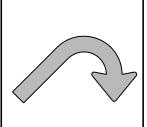
SIGN BLANK PUNCHING DETAILS FOR ATTACHMENTS WHEN SPECIFIED TO BE TYPE A ALUMINUM SIGNS (FOR MOUNTING TO GUIDE SIGN FACE)



Type A

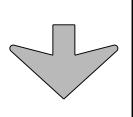


Type B

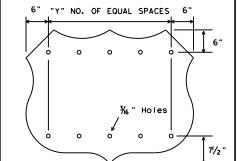


E-3

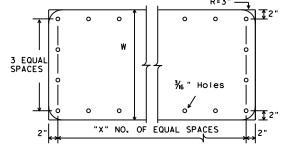




Down Arrow



U.S. ROUTE MARKERS



INTERSTATE ROUTE MARKERS

‰" Ho∣es

36 21 15 11/2 20 13/4 28

Sign Size 24×24 30×24 36×36 45×36 48×48

STATE ROUTE MARKERS

	No.of Digits	W	Х
ı	4	24	4
-	4	36	5
-	4	48	6
-	3	24	3
-	3	36	4
	3	48	5

TYPE	LETTER SIZE	USE
A-I	10 . 67" U/L and 10" Caps	Single
A-2	13.33" U/L and 12" Caps	Lane
A-3	16" & 20" U/L	Exits
B-I	10 . 67" U/L and 10" Caps	Multiple
B-2	13.33" U/L and 12" Caps	Lane
B-3	16" & 20" U/L	Exits

CODE	USED ON SIGN NO.
E-3	E5-laT
E-4	E5-lbT

NOTE

Arrow dimensions are shown in the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas" manual.

The Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas (SHSD) can be found at the following website.

http://www.txdot.gov/

%" dia. EXIT ONLY PANEL

MOUNTING DETAILS OF ATTACHMENTS TO GUIDE SIGN FACE

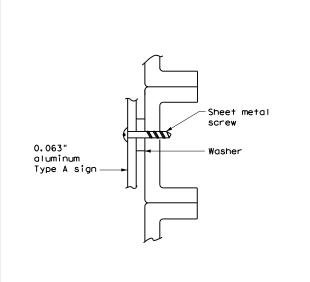
("EXIT ONLY" AND "LEFT EXIT" PANELS, ROUTE MARKERS AND OTHER ATTACHMENTS)

background Attachment sheeting sian sheeting Attachment sheeting must be cut at panel joints



- 1. Sheeting for legend, symbols, and borders must be cut at panel joints.
- 2. Direct applied attachment signs will be subsidiary to "Aluminum Signs" or "Fiberglass Signs".

DIRECT APPLIED ATTACHMENT



SCREW ATTACHMENT

1/4" nut and bolt 0.063" Lock washer aluminum Type A sign Washer

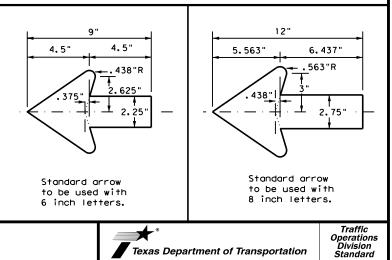


NOTE:

Furnish Type A aluminum sign attachments only when specified in the plans. These signs will be paid for under "Aluminum Signs".

ARROW DETAILS

for Destination Signs (Type D)





TYPICAL SIGN REQUIREMENTS

TSR(5)-13

ILE:	tsr5-13.dgn	DN: T	<dot< th=""><th>ck: TxDOT</th><th>DW:</th><th>TxDOT</th><th>ck: TxDOT</th></dot<>	ck: TxDOT	DW:	TxDOT	ck: TxDOT
C) TxDOT	October 2003	CONT	SECT	JOB		H	HIGHWAY
	REVISIONS	0908	12	027		VA	RIOUS
12-03 7· 9-08	-13	DIST		COUNTY			SHEET NO.
9-06		ABL		HOWAR	D		60

STORMWATER POLLUTION PREVENTION PLAN (SWP3):

This SWP3 has been developed in accordance with the TPDES Construction General Permit TXR150000 (CGP). The Texas Department of Transportation (TxDOT) ensures that project specifications include adequate best management practices (BMPs) for this project.

For all projects with any soil disturbing activities, TxDOT will maintain a SWP3 with all pertinent records, correspondence, environmental documents, etc. at the project field office. If no field office is available, then this SWP3 shall be kept in the appropriate TxDOT Area Office.

This SWP3 is consistent with requirements specified in applicable stormwater plans and the projects environmental permits, issues, and commitments (EPICs). A copy of the CGP is included in Attachment 2.12 of the SWP3 binder.

1.0 SITE/PROJECT DESCRIPTION

1.1 PROJECT CONTROL SECTION JOB (CSJ):

0908-12-027

1.2 PROJECT LIMITS:

IN BIG SPRING STATE PARK

To:

1.3 PROJECT COORDINATES:

BEGIN: (Lat) 32° 13' 43.35" N .(Long) 101° 29' 0.63" W

END: (Lat) 32° 13' 46.46" N (Long) 101° 28' 58.22" W

1.4 TOTAL PROJECT AREA (Acres): 1.3 ACRES

1.5 TOTAL AREA TO BE DISTURBED (Acres): 1.1 AC

1.6 NATURE OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY:

CONSTRUCTION OF STATE PARK IMPROVEMENTS CONSISTING OF EXPAND PARKING LOT AT ENTRANCE

1.7 MAJOR SOIL TYPES:

	⊔ Excava
Description	wideni
37% sand, 36% silt, 26% clay, well drained, medium rate of runoff, class 1 erosion potential	☐ Remov
38% sand, 36% silt, 26% clay, well drained, high rate of runoff, class 1 erosion potential	Install p Install c Install r
	☑ Place fl
	⊠ Rework
	☐ Blade v
	□ Other: _
	□ Other:
	□ Other:
	37% sand, 36% silt, 26% clay, well drained, medium rate of runoff, class 1 erosion potential 38% sand, 36% silt, 26% clay, well drained,

1.8 PROJECT SPECIFIC LOCATIONS (PSLs):

PSLs must be depicted on the Environmental Layout Sheets in Attachment 1.2 of this SWP3. PSLs may be identified during preconstruction meetings or during the construction process. Please choose from the options below: ☐ PSLs determined during preconstruction meeting

☐ PSLs determined during construction

☐ No PSLs planned for construction

Type	Sheet #s

All off-ROW PSLs required by the Contractor are the Contractor's responsibility. The Contractor shall secure all permits required by local, state, federal laws for off-ROW PSLs. The contractor shall provide diagrams, areas of disturbance, acreage, and BMPs for all off-ROW PSLs within one mile of the project.

1.9 CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES:

(Use the following list as a starting point when developing the Construction Activity Schedule and Ceasing Record in Attachment 2.5.)

- Mobilization
- ☑ Install sediment and erosion controls
- ☑ Blade existing topsoil into windrows, prep ROW, clear and grub
- ☐ Remove existing pavement
- ☑ Grading operations, excavation, and embankment
- ☐ Excavate and prepare subgrade for proposed pavement widenina
- □ Remove existing culverts, safety end treatments (SETs)
- ☐ Remove existing metal beam guard fence (MBGF), bridge rail
- ☑ Install proposed pavement per plans
- ☐ Install culverts, culvert extensions, SETs
- □ Install mow strip, MBGF, bridge rail
- ⋈ Place flex base
- ☑ Rework slopes, grade ditches
- ☐ Blade windrowed material back across slopes
- Revegetation of unpaved areas
- ☐ Achieve site stabilization and remove sediment and erosion control measures

Other:			

□ Other:			

1.10 POTENTIAL POLLUTANTS AND SOURCES:

- ☑ Sediment laden stormwater from stormwater conveyance over disturbed area
- ☑ Fuels, oils, and lubricants from construction vehicles, equipment,
- ☒ Solvents, paints, adhesives, etc. from various construction
- ☑ Transported soils from offsite vehicle tracking
- ☑ Construction debris and waste from various construction
- ☑ Contaminated water from excavation or dewatering pump-out
- ☐ Sanitary waste from onsite restroom facilities
- ☑ Trash from various construction activities/receptacles
- ☐ Long-term stockpiles of material and waste

□ Othor			

П	Other	

□ Other:

1.11 RECEIVING WATERS:

Receiving waters must be depicted on the Environmental Layout Sheets in Attachment 1.2 of this SWP3. Include Segment # for receiving waters.

	Tributaries	Classified Waterbody
	Beals Creek (1412B)	Colorado River Basin (1412); Impaired for bacteria
	NO TMDLs OR I-PLANS	WERE IDENTIFIED
b		

* Add (*) for impaired waterbodies with pollutant in ().

1.12 ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES: TxDOT

- X Development of plans and specifications
- X Submit Notice of Intent (NOI) to TCEQ (≥5 acres)
- X Post Construction Site Notice
- X Submit NOI/CSN to local MS4
- X Perform SWP3 inspections

Other:

- X Maintain SWP3 records and update to reflect daily operations
- X Complete and submit Notice of Termination to TCEQ
- X Maintain SWP3 records for 3 years

□ Other			
-			

☐ Other:	

1.13 ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES: CONTRACTOR

X Day To Day Operational Control

X Submit Notice of Intent (NOI) to TCEQ (≥5 acres)

X Post Construction Site Notice

X Submit NOI/CSN to local MS4

X Maintain schedule of major construction activities

X Install, maintain and modify BMPs

X Complete and submit Notice of Termination to TCEQ

Other:

□ Other:		
Other:		

1.14 LOCAL MUNICIPAL SEPARATE STORM SEWER **SYSTEM (MS4) OPERATOR COORDINATION:**

MS4 Entity					



STORMWATER POLLUTION **PREVENTION PLAN (SWP3)**



Sheet 1 of 2

Texas Department of Transportation

FED. RD. DIV. NO.		PROJECT NO.					
6		SEE TITLE SHEET					
STATE	STATE COUNTY						
TEXA:	S	ABL	н	OWARD			
CONT. SECT.		SECT.	JOB	HIGHWAY NO.			
0908		12	027	VARIO	JS		

STORMWATER POLLUTION PREVENTION PLAN (SWP3):

2.0 BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES (BMPs) AND CONTROLS, INSPECTION, AND MAINTENANCE

The Contractor shall be the responsible party for implementing the BMPs described herein and for complying with the SWP3 for control of erosion and sedimentation during day-to-day operations. The Contractor shall implement changes to this SWP3 approved by TxDOT within the times specified in this SWP3 or the CGP.

2.	2.1 EROSION CONTROL AND SOIL							
	STABILIZATION BMPs:							
Τ,	P							
X	X	Protection of Existing Vegetation						
		Vegetated Buffer Zones						
X	X	Soil Retention Blankets						
		Geotextiles						
X	X	Mulching/ Hydromulching						
		Soil Surface Treatments						
		Temporary Seeding						
	X	Permanent Planting, Sodding or Seeding						
X		Biodegradable Erosion Control Logs						
X		Rock Filter Dams/ Rock Check Dams						
		Vertical Tracking						
		Interceptor Swale						
X	X							
		Diversion Dike						
		Temporary Pipe Slope Drain						
		Embankment for Erosion Control						
		Paved Flumes						
		Other:						

Ш	Ш	Otner:						
2	2.2 SEDIMENT CONTROL DMDs.							
Z.,	2.2 SEDIMENT CONTROL BMPs:							
Τ.	/ P							
X		Biodegradable Erosion Control Logs						
		Dewatering Controls						
		Inlet Protection						
X		Rock Filter Dams/ Rock Check Dams						
		Sandbag Berms						
		Sediment Control Fence						
		Stabilized Construction Exit						
		Floating Turbidity Barrier						
		Vegetated Buffer Zones						
		Vegetated Filter Strips						
		Other:						
		Other:						
П	п	Othor						

Refer to the Environmental Layout Sheets/ SWP3 Layout Sheets

located in Attachment 1.2 of this SWP3

□ □ Other:

□ □ Other: ____

Sediment control BMPs requiring design capacity calculations (See SWP3 Attachment 1.3.):

T/P

□ Sediment Trap

 □ Calculated volume runoff from 2-year, 24-hour storm for each acre of disturbed area □ 3,600 cubic feet of storage per acre drained
Sedimentation Basin
☑ Not required (<10 acres disturbed)
□ Required (>10 acres) and implemented.
 Calculated volume runoff from 2-year, 24-hour storn for each acre of disturbed area
☐ 3,600 cubic feet of storage per acre drained
□ Required (>10 acres), but not feasible due to:
☐ Available area/Site geometry
☐ Site slope/Drainage patterns
☐ Site soils/Geotechnical factors
□ Public safety
□ Other:

2.3 PERMANENT CONTROLS:

(Coordinate post-construction BMPs with appropriate TxDOT maintenance sections.)

BMPs To Be Left In Place Post Construction:

Type	Stationing			
Туре	From	То		
MULCH SEEDING	0+07.11	5+51.94		
SOIL RETENTION BLANKETS	0+07.11	5+51.94		

Refer to the Environmental Layout Sheets/ SWP3 Layout Sheets located in Attachment 1.2 of this SWP3

2.4 OFFSITE VEHICLE TRACKING CONTROLS:

- ☐ Excess dirt/mud on road removed daily
- ☐ Haul roads dampened for dust control
- ☑ Loaded haul trucks to be covered with tarpaulin
- ☐ Stabilized construction exit

☐ Other:				
		•	•	
☐ Other:				

□ Other:

□ Other:

2.5 POLLUTION PREVENTION MEASURES:

- □ Chemical Management
- ☐ Concrete and Materials Waste Management
- □ Debris and Trash Management
- □ Dust Control
- ☐ Sanitary Facilities

П	Other:		

☐ Other:	
_	

-			
□ Other:			

☐ Other:		

2.6 VEGETATED BUFFER ZONES:

Natural vegetated buffers shall be maintained as feasible to protect adjacent surface waters. If vegetated natural buffer zones are not feasible due to site geometry, the appropriate additional sediment control measures have been incorporated into this SWP3.

Typo	Statio	ning
Туре	From	То

Refer to the Environmental Layout Sheets/ SWP3 Layout Sheets located in Attachment 1.2 of this SWP3

2.7 ALLOWABLE NON-STORMWATER DISCHARGES:

- X Fire hydrant flushings
- X Irrigation drainage
- X Pavement washwater (where spills or leaks have not occurred, and detergents are not used)
- X Potable water sources
- ★ Springs
- X Uncontaminated groundwater
- X Water used to wash vehicles or control dust
- X Other allowable non-stormwater discharges as allowed by TPDES GP TXR150000.

2.8 INSPECTIONS:

All disturbed areas and erosion and sediment control devices shall be inspected at least once every seven (7) days. Inspections shall be performed by TxDOT as indicated on the Field Inspection and Maintenance Report Form 2118 and retained in Attachment 2.5 of this SWP3.

2.9 MAINTENANCE:

Control measures shall be properly installed according to specifications. If it is determined that a BMP or control measure is not operating effectively, maintenance must be accomplished as soon as possible and before the next anticipated rain event, but in no case later than 7 calendar days after being able to access the site. Maintenance shall be performed by the Contractor as indicated on the Field Inspection and Maintenance Report Form 2118 and retained in Attachment 2.5 of this SWP3.



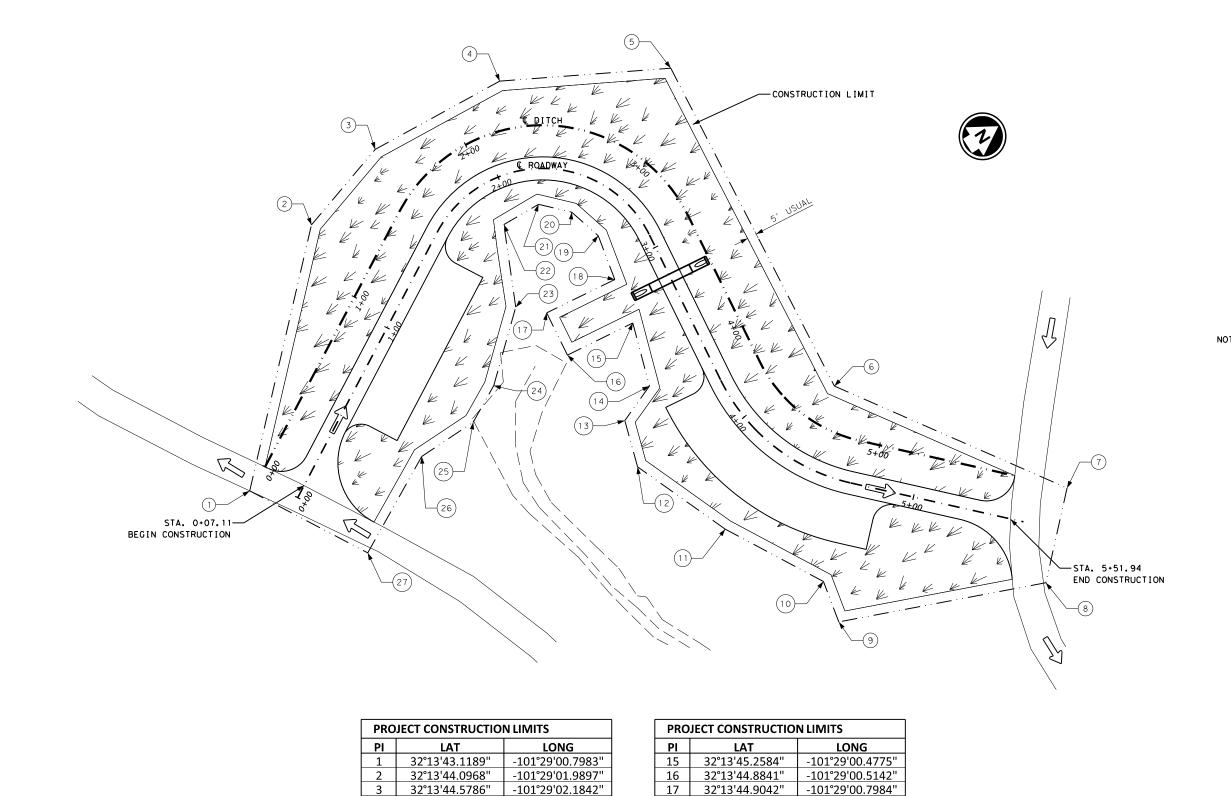
STORMWATER POLLUTION **PREVENTION PLAN (SWP3)**



Sheet 2 of 2

Texas Department of Transportation

FED. RD. DIV. NO.		PROJECT NO.			SHEET NO.
6		SE	E TITLE SHEE	Т	62
STATE		STATE DIST.	C	OUNTY	
TEXAS	5	ABL	HOWARD		
CONT.		SECT.	JOB	HIGHWAY N	٧0.
0908		12	027	VARIO	JS



PRO	PRO		
PI	LAT	LONG	PI
1	32°13'43.1189"	-101°29'00.7983"	15
2	32°13'44.0968"	-101°29'01.9897"	16
3	32°13'44.5786"	-101°29'02.1842"	17
4	32°13'45.3106"	-101°29'02.1508"	18
5	32°13'46.1012"	-101°29'01.6854"	19
6	32°13'45.9829"	-101°28'59.5204"	20
7	32°13'46.7420"	-101°28'58.2645"	21
8	32°13'46.3971"	-101°28'57.8386"	22
9	32°13'45.3777"	-101°28'58.2796"	23
10	32°13'45.4164"	-101°28'58.5378"	24
11	32°13'45.1210"	-101°28'59.1164"	25
12	32°13'44.8981"	-101°28'59.7136"	26
13	32°13'44.9642"	-101°28'59.9950"	27
14	32°13'45.1647"	-101°29'00.0977"	

PROJECT CONSTRUCTION LIMITS						
PI	LAT	LONG				
15	32°13'45.2584"	-101°29'00.4775"				
16	32°13'44.8841"	-101°29'00.5142"				
17	32°13'44.9042"	-101°29'00.7984"				
18	32°13'45.2939"	-101°29'00.7601"				
19	32°13'45.3363"	-101°29'01.0389"				
20	32°13'45.2815"	-101°29'01.2444"				
21	32°13'45.1555"	-101°29'01.3890"				
22	32°13'44.9486"	-101°29'01.3913"				
23	32°13'44.7827"	-101°29'00.9248"				
24	32°13'44.4766"	-101°29'00.5847"				
25	32°13'44.2893"	-101°29'00.4587"				
26	32°13'43.9710"	-101°29'00.4404"				
27	32°13'43.4764"	-101°29'00.1077"				

LEGEND

TRAFFIC DIRECTION



TOPSOIL AREA

NOTES:

1. SEE ENVIRONMENTAL LAYOUT SHEETS FOR DETAILS ON TOPSOIL AREA.



Stephen T. Jones, P.E.

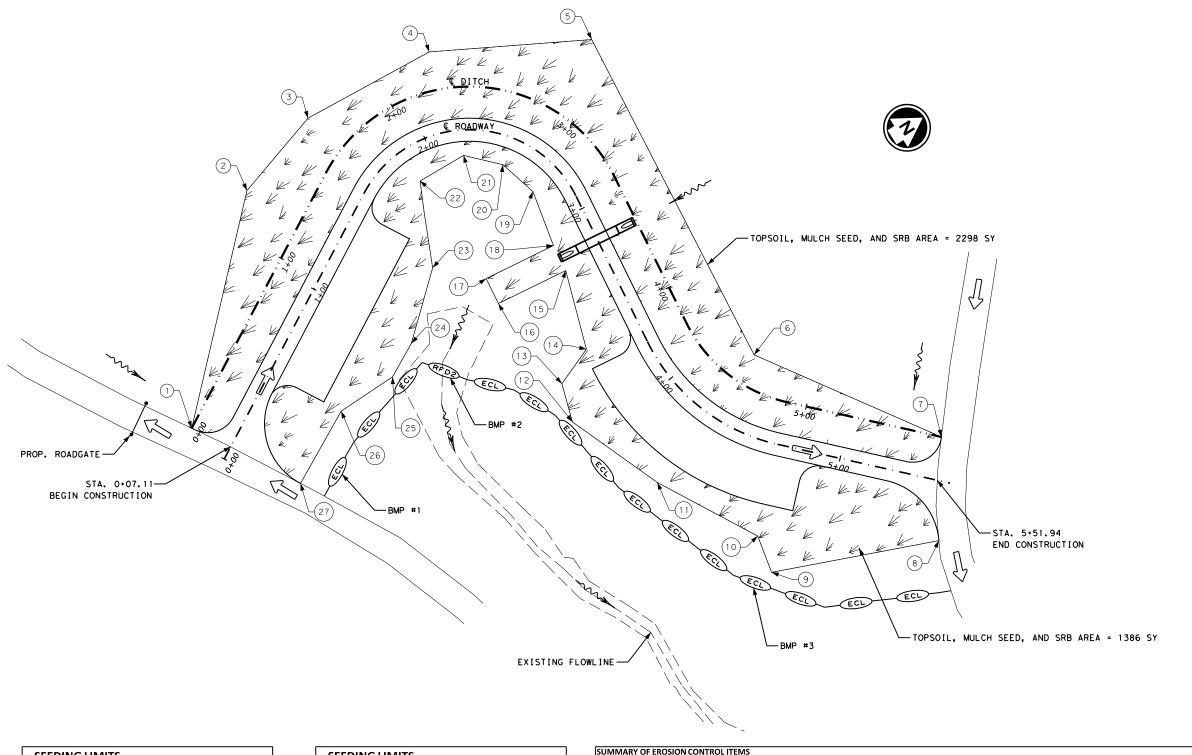
02/09/2023

CONSTRUCTION LIMITS DETAIL



_							
SCALE:	1" = 50	,	S	HEET	1	OF	1
FHWA DIVISION	PF	ROJECT NO) .	ΗI	GHWA	Y NO.	
6	SEE	TITLE S	HEET	\	/AR I	ous	
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TEXAS		HOWA	RD				
DISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION	JO	В		63	
ABL	0908	12	02	7			





SEEL	SEEDING LIMITS				
PI	LAT	LONG			
1	32°13'43.2505"	-101°29'00.8749"			
2	32°13'44.1241"	-101°29'01.9392"			
3	32°13'44.5859"	-101°29'02.1256"			
4	32°13'45.2980"	-101°29'02.0931"			
5	32°13'46.0498"	-101°29'01.6506"			
6	32°13'45.9324"	-101°28'59.5035"			
7	32°13'46.5438"	-101°28'58.4923"			
8	32°13'46.2580"	-101°28'57.9608"			
9	32°13'45.4336"	-101°28'58.3174"			
10	32°13'45.4683"	-101°28'58.5491"			
11	32°13'45.1662"	-101°28'59.1409"			
12	32°13'44.9512"	-101°28'59.7212"			
13	32°13'45.0056"	-101°28'59.9527"			
14	32°13'45.2057"	-101°29'00.0553"			

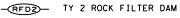
SEEDING LIMITS					
PI	LAT	LONG			
15	32°13'45.3227"	-101°29'00.5295"			
16	32°13'44.9375"	-101°29'00.5674"			
17	32°13'44.9494"	-101°29'00.7356"			
18	32°13'45.3347"	-101°29'00.6977"			
19	32°13'45.3871"	-101°29'01.0427"			
20	32°13'45.3250"	-101°29'01.2758"			
21	32°13'45.1758"	-101°29'01.4470"			
22	32°13'44.9158"	-101°29'01.4498"			
23	32°13'44.7411"	-101°29'00.9587"			
24	32°13'44.4469"	-101°29'00.6318"			
25	32°13'44.2751"	-101°29'00.5161"			
26	32°13'43.9568"	-101°29'00.4979"			
27	32°13'43.5855"	-101°29'00.2482"			

	160	164	168	169	506	506	506	506
LOCATION	FURNISHING AND PLACING TOPSOIL (4")	CELL FBR MLCH SEED(PERM) (SPECIAL MIX)	VEGETATIVE WATERING	SOIL RETENTION BLANKETS (CL 1) (TY B)	ROCK FILTER DAMS (INSTALL) (TY 2)	ROCK FILTER DAMS (REMOVE)	BIODEG EROSN CONT LOGS (INSTL) (12")	BIODEG EROSN CONT LOGS (REMOVE)
	SY	SY	MG	SY	LF	LF	LF	LF
SHEET TOTALS	3684	3684	32	3684	25	25	380	380

BMP#	LENGTH (LF)	BMP TYPE	BMP DATE INSTALLED	BMP DATE REMOVED
1	87	CL-ROW		
2	25	RFD2		
3	293	CL-ROW		

LEGEND

-ECL- EROSION CONTROL LOGS





TOPSOIL, MULCH SEED, SOIL RETENTION BLANKETS (SRB)





NOTES:

1. ON SITE CONCRETE WASHOUT SHALL NOT BE ALLOWED ON THIS PROJECT.



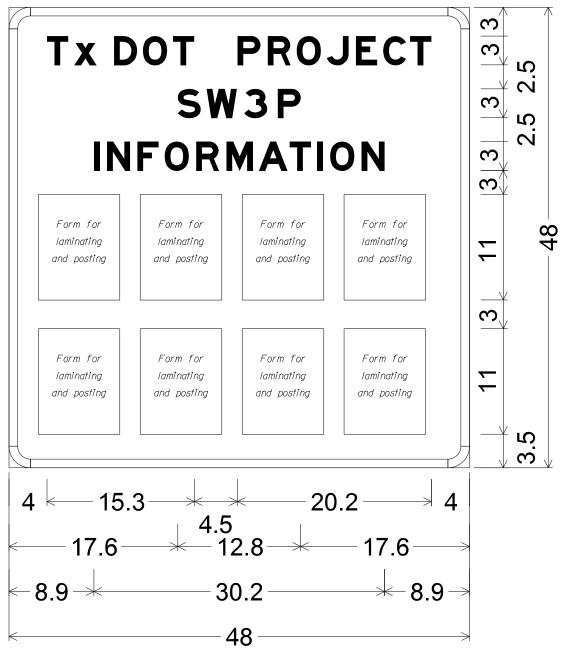
Stephen T. Jones, P.E.

02/09/2023

ENVIRONMENTAL LAYOUT

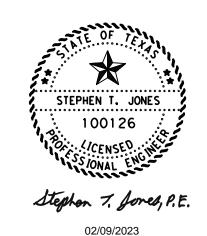
© 2023 R
Texas Department of Transportation

SCALE:	1" = 50	,	S	HEET	1	OF	1
FHWA DIVISION	PF	ΗI	GHWAY NO.				
6	SEE	SEE TITLE SHEET V					
STATE		SHEET NO.					
TEXAS							
DISTRICT	CONTROL	SECTION	JOI	64			
ABL	0908	12	02	7			



2.3" Radius, 0.9" Border, White on Blue; [TxDOT PROJECT] E Mod; [SW3P] E Mod; [INFORMATION] E Mod;

The Forms needed for laminating and posting to the SW3P Notification Board will be provided by the Engineer. The total number of forms may vary. Notification Boards are to be constructed from Plywood, $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{5}{8}$ -inch thick, in accordance with TxDOT Departmental Material Specification (DMS)-7100. The Contractor shall ensure the sign substrate is installed in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations for the type of sign support that is being used. The sign will be placed at a location within the right-of-way but outside the clear zone as directed by the Engineer. This work will not be paid for directly, but will be considered subsidiary to other items.



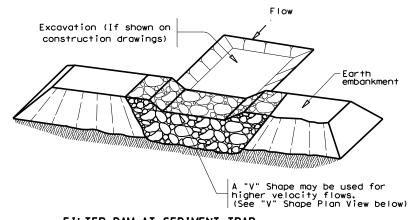
SW3P NOTIFICATION BOARD DETAIL



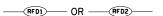
NO SCALE SHEET 1 OF 1									
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COUNTY				SHEET NO.					
	HOWAR	D							
CONTROL	SECTION	JOB		65					
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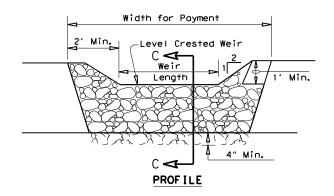
	T-DOT
	TxDOT Houston District
	lexas Department of Transportation District
	EMAID ONMENTAL DEDMITS
	ENVIRONMENTAL PERMITS,
	ISSUES AND COMMITMENTS
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	FILE: EPIC Sheet.dgn DN: CK: DW: CK: © TxDOT: March 2017 CONT SECT JOB HIGHWAY REVISIONS
	DIST COUNTY SHEET NO.

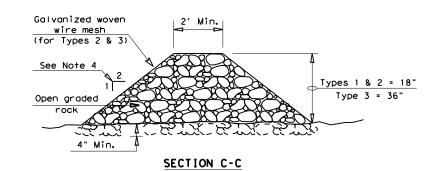
——(RFD4)—



FILTER DAM AT SEDIMENT TRAP







ROCK FILTER DAM USAGE GUIDELINES

Rock Filter Dams should be constructed downstream from disturbed areas to intercept sediment from overland runoff and/or concentrated flow. The dams should be sized to filter a maximum flow through rate of 60 ${\sf GPM/FT^2}$ of cross sectional area. A 2 year storm frequency may be used to calculate the flow rate.

Type 1 (18" high with no wire mesh) (3" to 6" aggregate): Type 1 may be used at the toe of slopes, around inlets, in small ditches, and at dike or swale outlets. This type of dam is recommended to control erosion from a drainage area of 5 acres or less. Type 1 may not be used in concentrated high velocity flows (approximently 8 Ft/Sec or more) in which aggregate wash out may occur. Sandbags may be used at the embedded foundation (4" deep min.) for better filtering efficiency of low flows if called for on the plans or directed by the Engineer.

Type 2 (18" high with wire mesh) (3" to 6" aggregate): Type 2 may be used in ditches and at dike or swale outlets.

Type 3 (36" high with wire mesh) (4" to 8" aggregate): Type 3 may be used in stream flow and should be secured to the stream bed.

Type 4 (Sack gabions) (3" to 6" aggregate): Type 4 May be used in ditches and smaller channels to form an erosion control dam.

Type 5: Provide rock filter dams as shown on plans.

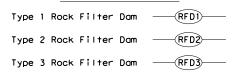
Galvanized Woven Wire Mesh (for Types 2 & 3) Width for payment SEE NOTE 6

FILTER DAM AT CHANNEL SECTIONS

GENERAL NOTES

- 1. If shown on the plans or directed by the Engineer, filter dams should be placed near the toe of slopes where erosion is anticipated, upstream and/or downstream at drainage structures, and in roadway ditches and channels to collect sediment.
- 2. Materials (aggregate, wire mesh, sandbags, etc.) shall be as indicated by the specification for "Rock Filter Dams for Erosion and Sedimentation
- 3. The rock filter dam dimensions shall be as indicated on the SW3P plans.
- Side slopes should be 2:1 or flatter. Dams within the safety zone shall have sideslopes of 6:1 or flatter.
- 5. Maintain a minimum of 1' between top of rock filter dam weir and top of embankment for filter dams at sediment traps.
- 6. Filter dams should be embedded a minimum of 4" into existing ground.
- 7. The sediment trap for ponding of sediment laden runoff shall be of the dimensions shown on the plans.
- 8. Rock filter dam types 2 & 3 shall be secured with 20 gauge galvanized woven wire mesh with 1" diameter hexagonal openings. The aggregate shall be placed on the mesh to the height & slopes specified. The mesh shall be folded at the upstream side over the aggregate and tightly secured to itself on the downstream side using wire ties or hog rings. For in stream use, the mesh should be secured or staked to the stream bed prior to aggregate placement.
- 9. Sack Gabions should be staked down with $\frac{3}{4}$ " dia. rebar stakes, and have a double-twisted hexagonal weave with a nominal mesh opening of 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ " x 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
- 10. Flow outlet should be onto a stabilized area (vegetation, rock, etc.).
- 11. The guidelines shown hereon are suggestions only and may be modified by

PLAN SHEET LEGEND





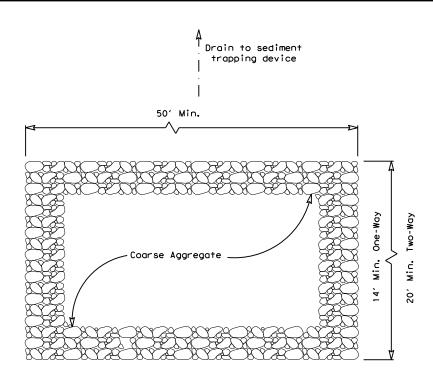
Type 4 Rock Filter Dam RFD4

TEMPORARY EROSION. SEDIMENT AND WATER POLLUTION CONTROL MEASURES

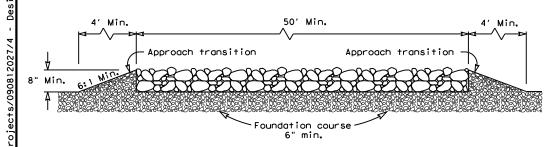
ROCK FILTER DAMS

EC(2) - 16

ILE: ec216	DN: TxDOT		CK: KM DW:		۷P	DN/CK: LS	
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PLAN VIEW



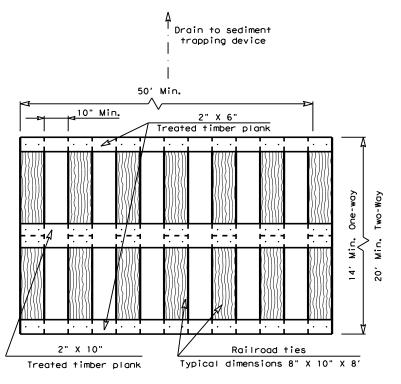
ELEVATION VIEW

CONSTRUCTION EXIT (TYPE 1)

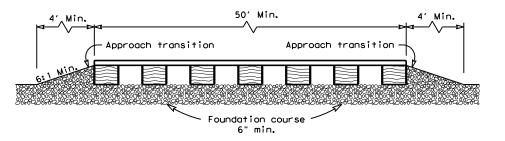
ROCK CONSTRUCTION (LONG TERM)

GENERAL NOTES (TYPE 1)

- 1. The length of the type 1 construction exit shall be as indicated on the plans, but not less than 50'.
- 2. The coarse aggregate should be open graded with a size of 4" to 8".
- 3. The approach transitions should be no steeper than 6:1 and constructed as directed by the Engineer.
- 4. The construction exit foundation course shall be flexible base, bituminous concrete, portland cement concrete or other materialas approved
- 5. The construction exit shall be graded to allow drainage to a sediment trappina device.
- 6. The guidelines shown hereon are suggestions only and may be modified
- 7. Construct exits with a width of at least 14 ft. for one-way and 20 ft. for two-way traffic for the full width of the exit, or as directed by the engineer.



PLAN VIEW



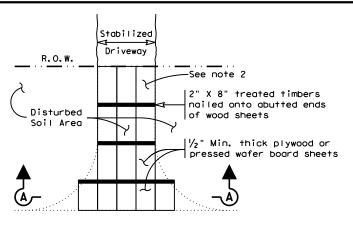
ELEVATION VIEW

CONSTRUCTION EXIT (TYPE 2)

TIMBER CONSTRUCTION (LONG TERM)

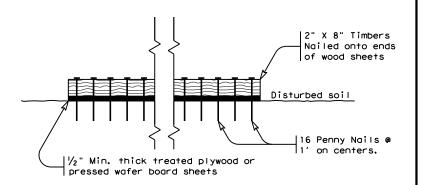
GENERAL NOTES (TYPE 2)

- 1. The length of the type 2 construction exit shall be as indicated on the plans, but not less than 50'.
- The treated timber planks shall be attached to the railroad ties with $\frac{1}{2}$ "x 6" min. lag bolts. Other fasteners may be used as approved by the Engineer.
- The treated timber planks shall be #2 grade min., and should be free from large and loose knots.
- The approach transitions shall be no steeper than 6:1 and constructed as directed by the Engineer.
- 5. The construction exit foundation course shall be flexible base, bituminous concrete, portland cement concrete or other material as approved by the Engineer.
- The construction exit should be graded to allow drainage to a sediment trapping device.
- The guidelines shown hereon are suggestions only and may be modified by the Engineer.
- Construct exits with a width of at least 14 ft. for one-way and 20 ft. for two-way traffic for the full width of the exit, or as directed by the



Paved Roadway

PLAN VIEW



SECTION A-A CONSTRUCTION EXIT (TYPE 3) SHORT TERM

GENERAL NOTES (TYPE 3)

- 1. The length of the type 3 construction exit shall be as shown on the plans, or as directed by the Engineer.
- 2. The type 3 construction exit may be constructed from open graded crushed stone with a size of two to four inches spread a min. of 4" thick to the limits shown on the plans.
- 3. The treated timber planks shall be #2 grade min., and should be free from large and loose knots.
- 4. The guidelines shown hereon are suggestions only and may be modified by the Engineer.



TEMPORARY EROSION. SEDIMENT AND WATER POLLUTION CONTROL MEASURES CONSTRUCTION EXITS EC(3) - 16

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© TxDOT: JULY 2016	CONT	SECT	JOB		HIGHWAY	
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TEMP. EROSION FLOW CONTROL LOG ADDITIONAL UPSTREAM STAKES FOR HEAVY RUNOFF EVENTS SECURE END OF LOG TO STAKE LOG ON DOWNHILL STAKE AS SIDE AT THE CENTER, DIRECTED AT EACH END, AND AT ADDITIONAL POINTS AS NEEDED TO SECURE LOG (4' MAX. SPACING), OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. PLAN VIEW STAKE LOG ON DOWNHILL SIDE AT THE CENTER, AT EACH END, AND AT ADDITIONAL POINTS AS TEMP. EROSION-NEEDED TO SECURE LOG (4' MAX. SPACING), OR CONTROL LOG AS DIRECTED BY THE ΝΪΝ ENGINEER. (TYP.)

FLOW ADDITIONAL UPSTREAM STAKES FOR HEAVY RUNOFF EVENTS SECURE END OF LOG TO STAKE AS DISTURBED AREA DIRECTED BACK OF CURB LIP OF GUTTER STAKE ON DOWNHILL SIDE OF TEMP. EROSION LOG AT 8' (ON CENTER) MAX. AS NEEDED TO SECURE LOG, CONTROL LOG OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. PLAN VIEW

R.O.W.

ADDITIONAL UPSTREAM

STAKES FOR HEAVY

RUNOFF EVENTS

TEMP. EROSION

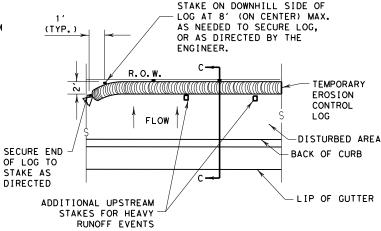
COMPOST CRADLE

UNDER EROSION

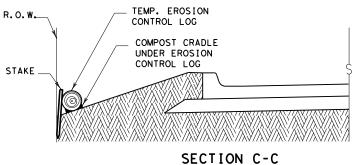
CONTROL LOG

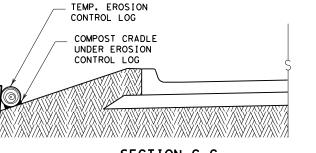
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CONTROL LOG



PLAN VIEW







MINIMUM

COMPACTED

DIAMETER

LOG.

EROSION CONTROL LOG AT EDGE OF RIGHT-OF-WAY



SECTION A-A EROSION CONTROL LOG DAM



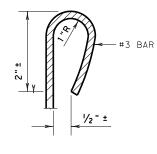
LEGEND

CL-D EROSION CONTROL LOG DAM

COMPOST CRADLE UNDER EROSION

CONTROL LOG

- -(cl-boc)- EROSION CONTROL LOG AT BACK OF CURB
- EROSION CONTROL LOG AT EDGE OF RIGHT-OF-WAY (CL-ROW
- EROSION CONTROL LOGS ON SLOPES STAKE AND TRENCHING ANCHORING -(CL-SST
- EROSION CONTROL LOGS ON SLOPES STAKE AND LASHING ANCHORING -(CL-SSL)
- -(cL-DI)→ EROSION CONTROL LOG AT DROP INLET
- (CL-CI) EROSION CONTROL LOG AT CURB INLET
- (cl-gi)— EROSION CONTROL LOG AT CURB & GRATE INLET



SECTION B-B

EROSION CONTROL LOG AT BACK OF CURB

(CL - BOC)

REBAR STAKE DETAIL

SEDIMENT BASIN & TRAP USAGE GUIDELINES

An erosion control log sediment trap may be used to filter sediment out of runoff draining from an unstabilized area.

The drainage area for a sediment trap should not exceed Log Traps: 5 acres. The trap capacity should be 1800 CF/Acre (0.5" over the drainage area).

Control logs should be placed in the following locations:

- 1. Within drainage ditches spaced as needed or min. 500' on center
- 2. Immediately preceding ditch inlets or drain inlets
- 3. Just before the drainage enters a water course
- 4. Just before the drainage leaves the right of way
- 5. Just before the drainage leaves the construction limits where drainage flows away from the project.

The logs should be cleaned when the sediment has accumulated to a depth of 1/2 the log diameter.

Cleaning and removal of accumulated sediment deposits is incidental and will not be paid for separately.



GENERAL NOTES:

1. EROSION CONTROL LOGS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANFACTURER'S

2. LENGTHS OF EROSION CONTROL LOGS SHALL

BIODEGRADABLE OR PHOTODEGRADABLE

USE RECYCLABLE CONTAINMENT MESH.

STAKES SHALL BE 2" X 2" WOOD OR

THE PURPOSE INTENDED.

3. UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED, USE

ENGINEER.

DEFORMATION.

THE ENGINEER.

MESH.

RECOMMENDATIONS, OR AS DIRECTED BY THE

BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S

RECOMMENDATIONS AND AS REQUIRED FOR

CONTAINMENT MESH ONLY WHERE LOG WILL

SYSTEM. FOR TEMPORARY INSTALLATIONS,

REMAIN IN PLACE AS PART OF A VEGETATIVE

FILL LOGS WITH SUFFICIENT FILTER MATERIAL

TO ACHIEVE THE MINIMUM COMPACTED DIAMETER

SPECIFIED IN THE PLANS WITHOUT EXCESSIVE

#3 REBAR, 2'-4' LONG, EMBEDDED SUCH THAT

2" PROTRUDES ABOVE LOG, OR AS DIRECTED BY

SANDBAGS USED AS ANCHORS SHALL BE PLACED

ON TOP OF LOGS & SHALL BE OF SUFFICIENT

TURN THE ENDS OF EACH ROW OF LOGS UPSLOPE

TO PREVENT RUNOFF FROM FLOWING AROUND THE

UPSTREAM STAKES MAY BE NECESSARY TO KEEP

6. DO NOT PLACE STAKES THROUGH CONTAINMENT

7. COMPOST CRADLE MATERIAL IS INCIDENTAL &

WILL NOT BE PAID FOR SEPARATELY.

10. FOR HEAVY RUNOFF EVENTS, ADDITIONAL

LOG FROM FOLDING IN ON ITSELF.

SIZE TO HOLD LOGS IN PLACE.

SHEET 1 OF 2



MINIMUM

COMPACTED DIAMETER

TEMPORARY EROSION. SEDIMENT AND WATER POLLUTION CONTROL MEASURES

EROSION CONTROL LOG

EC(9) - 16

ILE: ec916	DN: TxDOT CK: KM		DW: LS/PT		ck: LS	
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	DIST		COUNTY			SHEET NO.
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